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# Intelligence

Thematic Bibliography no. 3/16

# Le renseignement

Bibliographie thématique no. 3/16





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# Books Livres\*

## 2016

Title: EU Counter-Terrorism and Intelligence : A Critical Assessment

Additional Author: Argomaniz, Javier, ed. Additional Author: Bures, Oldrich, ed. Additional Author: Kaunert, Christian, ed. Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2016 Physical Description: x, 237 pages; 26 cm.

Notes: Includes index.

**Notes:** The Treaty on the European Union stipulates that one of the key objectives of the Union is to provide citizens with a high level of safety within an Area of Freedom, Security and Justice. Given that the fight against terrorism is a prominent aspect of this general objective, it is remarkable that, in spite of its political relevance and decade-long history, it has only relatively recently received due attention in the academic community. Yet an analysis of the successes and failures of the EU's involvement in this field is imperative and this is a particularly pertinent moment to take stock of progress. The goal of this book is therefore to look back at the post-9/11 period and answer the question of whether, when it comes to the measures taken to combat terrorism following these attacks, the EU has lived up to the promise made in its founding treaties. In pursuing this goal, this volume presents the views of leading experts casting a critical eye over the EU's performance, recognizing achievements but also being suitably critical when the realities did not match the European rhetoric. In doing this, the book makes a significant contribution not only to the scholarly investigation of European Union policies, but also to the study of counter-terrorism in general.

Subject: TERRORISM--PREVENTION--GOVERNMENT POLICY--EU

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

ISBN: 9781138940185 Call Number: 323 /01452 Item ID: 80026016

Media: Book

<sup>\*</sup> This list contains material received as of June 8th, 2016. – Cette liste est arrêtée au 6 juin 2016...

Title: La desinformation : les armes du faux

**Author:** Huyghe, Francois-Bernard **Published:** Paris: Armand Colin, 2016 **Physical Description:** 191 pages; 24 cm.

Series: Comprendre le Monde

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 165-179. Includes index.

**Notes:** Info, intox ? Complot, rumeur ? La desinformation serait partout, et la verite nulle part. Ces questions obsedent nos societes ou il semble qu'en ligne tous puissent s'exprimer et que rien ne doive rester cache. Pourtant, la desinformation a une histoire. Elle s'exprime pendant la guerre froide et accompagne la mondialisation, avant que le web et les reseaux sociaux ne lui ouvrent de nouveaux horizons. En explorant les mecanismes de ce qui nous abuse et que nous refusons parfois de croire, des systemes de pouvoir apparaissent et de nouvelles formes d'ideologies se manifestent. Quand la verite des faits devient l'objet central de nos luttes, la desinformation est plus qu'une question

morale: elle est un enjeu strategique.

**Subject: DISINFORMATION** 

Subject: MASS MEDIA--OBJECTIVITY

ISBN: 9782200601362 Call Number: 327.8 /00206

Item ID: 80026137 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Playing to the Edge: American Intelligence in the Age of Terror

**Author:** Hayden, Michael Vincent, 1945-**Published:** New York: Penguin Press, 2016

**Physical Description:** xiv, 448 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

Notes: Includes index.

**Notes:** For General Michael Hayden, playing to the edge means playing so close to the line that you get chalk dust on your cleats. Otherwise, by playing back, you may protect yourself, but you will be less successful in protecting America. 'Play to the edge' was Hayden's guiding principle when he ran the National Security Agency, and it remained so when he ran CIA. How did American intelligence respond to terrorism, a major war and the most sweeping technological revolution in the last 500 years? What was NSA before 9/11 and how did it change in its aftermath? Why did NSA begin the controversial terrorist surveillance program that included the acquisition of domestic phone records? What else was set in motion during this period that formed the backdrop for the infamous Snowden revelations in 2013? As Director of the CIA in the last three years of the Bush administration, Hayden had to deal with the rendition, detention, and interrogation program as bequeathed to him by his predecessors. He also had to ramp up the agency to support its role in the targeted killing program that began to dramatically increase in July 2008. Hayden freely acknowledges that the CIA helped turn the American security establishment into the most effective killing machine in the history of armed conflict. General Hayden's goals are in writing this book are simple and unwavering: No apologies. No excuses. Just what happened. And why.

**Subject:** USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY--OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES--BIOGRAPHY **Subject:** USA. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY--OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES--BIOGRAPHY

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

ISBN: 9781594206566 Call Number: 327.8 /00205

Item ID: 80026124 Media: Book

# 2015

Title: Unmanned: Drones, Data, and the Illusion of Perfect Warfare

Author: Arkin, William M.

**Published:** New York: Little, Brown and Co., 2015 **Physical Description:** viii, 391 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

**Edition:** First edition. **Notes:** Includes index.

**Notes:** This book is an examination of why seemingly successful wars never seem to end. The problem centers on drones, now accumulated in the thousands, the front end of a spying and killing machine that is disconnected from either security or safety. Drones, however, are only part of the problem. The author shows that security is actually undermined by an impulse to gather as much data as possible, the appetite and the theory both skewed towards the notion that no amount is too much. And yet the very endeavor of putting fewer human in potential danger places everyone in greater danger. Wars officially end, but the Data Machine lives on forever.

Subject: DRONE AIRCRAFT--USA

Subject: DRONE AIRCRAFT--MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS--USA

Subject: TARGETED KILLING--USA

Subject: WAR--MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS--USA Subject: DATA MINING--MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS--USA

ISBN: 9780316323352 Call Number: 623 /01254 Item ID: 80026166 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The Billion Dollar Spy: A True Story of Cold War Espionage and Betrayal

**Author:** Hoffman, David Emanuel **Published:** New York: Doubleday, 2015

Physical Description: 312 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

Edition: First edition

**Notes:** While getting into his car on the evening of February 16, 1978, the chief of the CIA's Moscow station was handed an envelope by an unknown Russian. Its contents stunned the Americans: details of top-secret Soviet research and development in military technology that was totally unknown to the United States. From 1979 to 1985, Adolf Tolkachev, an engineer at a military research center, cracked open the secret Soviet military research establishment, using his access to hand over tens of thousands of pages of material about the latest advances in aviation technology, alerting the Americans to possible developments years in the future. He was one of the most productive and valuable spies ever to work for the United States in the four decades of global confrontation with the Soviet Union. Tolkachev took enormous personal risks, but so did his CIA handlers. Moscow station was a dangerous posting to the KGB's backyard. The CIA had long struggled to recruit and run agents in Moscow, and Tolkachev became a singular breakthrough. With hidden cameras and secret codes, and in face-to-face meetings with CIA case officers in parks and on street corners, Tolkachev and the CIA worked to elude the feared KGB. Drawing on previously secret documents obtained from the CIA, as well as interviews with participants, the author reveals how the depredations of the Soviet state motivated one man to master the craft of spying against his own nation until he was betrayed to the KGB by a disgruntled former CIA trainee.

Notes: Includes index.

Subject: TOLKACHEV, ADOLF, 1927-1986

**Subject:** SPIES--USA--BIOGRAPHY **Subject:** SPIES--USSR--BIOGRAPHY

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, AMERICAN--USSR--HISTORY **Subject:** USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 9780385537605 Call Number: 327.8 /00204

Item ID: 80026054 Media: Book

Title: The New Spymasters: Inside the Modern World of Espionage from the Cold War to Global Terror

Author: Grey, Stephen, 1968-

Published: New York: St. Martin's Press, 2015

**Physical Description:** xiv, 348 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

Edition: First U.S. edition

Notes: Bibliography: p. 324-329. Includes index.

**Notes:** The old world of spying that emphasized the human factor - dead letter boxes, microfilm cameras, and an enemy reporting to the Moscow Center - is history. Or is it? In recent times, the spymaster's technique has changed with the enemy. He or she now frequently comes from a culture far removed from Western understanding and is part of a less well-organized group. The new enemy is constantly evolving and prepared to kill the innocent. In the face of this new threat, the spymasters of the world replaced human intelligence with an obsession that focuses on the technical methods of spying, ranging from the use of high-definition satellite photography to the global interception of communications. However, this obsession with technology has failed, most spectacularly, with the devastation of the 9/11 attacks. In this modern history of espionage, the author takes us from the CIA's Cold War legends, to the agents who betrayed the IRA, through to the spooks inside Al-Qaeda and ISIS. Techniques and technologies have evolved, but the old motivations for betrayal - patriotism, greed, revenge, compromise - endure. Based on years of research and interviews with hundreds of secret sources, this is an up-to-date expose that shows how spycraft's human factor is once again being used to combat the world's deadliest enemies.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--HISTORY

Subject: ESPIONAGE--HISTORY

ISBN: 9780312379223 Call Number: 327.8 /00203

Item ID: 80025921 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The Great War of Our Time: The CIA's Fight Against Terrorism - from al Qa'ida to ISIS

Author: Morell, Michael J.

Additional Author: Harlow, Bill, 1950-Published: New York: Twelve, 2015

Physical Description: xvi, 362 pages: illustrations; 24 cm.

**Edition:** First edition **Notes:** Includes index.

Notes: This book offers an unprecedented assessment of the CIA while at the forefront of our nation's war against al-

Qa'ida and during the most remarkable period in the history of the Agency.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY--OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: MORELL, MICHAEL J.--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: QAIDA (ORGANIZATION)

**Subject:** TERRORISM--USA--PREVENTION **Subject:** WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

ISBN: 9781455585663 Call Number: 323 /01424 Item ID: 80025817

Media: Book

# 2014

Title: The Future of Intelligence: Challenges in the 21st Century

Additional Author: Duyvesteyn, Isabelle, 1972-, ed.

Additional Author: Jong, Ben de, 1947-, ed. Additional Author: Reijn, Joop van, ed. Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2014 Physical Description: xiii, 165 pages; 24 cm.

Series: Studies in Intelligence Series

**Notes:** This volume discusses the challenges the future holds for different aspects of the intelligence process and for organisations working in the field. Gone are the days when the main focus of Western intelligence services was on the intentions and capabilities of the Soviet Union and its allies. Instead, at present, there is a plethora of threats and problems that deserve attention. Some of these problems are short-term and potentially acute, such as terrorism. Others, such as the exhaustion of natural resources, are longer-term and by nature often more difficult to foresee in their implications. This book analyses the different activities that make up the intelligence process, or the 'intelligence cycle', with a focus on changes brought about by external developments in the international arena, such as technology and security threats. Drawing together a range of key thinkers in the field, the book examines possible scenarios for future developments, including estimations about their plausibility, and the possible consequences for the functioning of intelligence and security services.

Notes: Includes index.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

ISBN: 9780415663281 Call Number: 327.8 /00196

Item ID: 80025413 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: What We Won: America's Secret War in Afghanistan, 1979-89

Author: Riedel, Bruce O.

Published: Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2014

Physical Description: xvii, 189 pages; 24 cm.

Notes: Includes index.

**Notes:** The author tells here the story of America's secret war in Afghanistan and the defeat of the Soviet 40th Red Army in a struggle that proved to be the final and decisive battle of the cold war. By answering the question - why did this intelligence operation succeed so brilliantly - the author presents a nuanced narrative about the conflict to show how, counterintuitively, America won this intelligence battle. Many books have been written about intelligence failures - from Pearl Harbor to 9/11. Much less has been written about how and why intelligence operations succeed. The answer is complex. It involves both the weaknesses and mistakes of America's enemies, as well as the good judgment and strengths of the United States. The author introduces and explores the various personalities pitted against each other - the Afghan communists, the Russians, the Afghan mujahedin, the Saudis, and the Pakistanis. And then there are the Americans - in this war, no Americans fought on the battlefield. The CIA did not send officers into Afghanistan to fight or even to train. In 1989, victory for the American side of the cold war seemed complete. Looking back, now we can see that a new era was initiated in Afghanistan in the 1980s - the era of the global jihad. This book examines the lessons we can learn from the Afghan intelligence operation, while it also considers what came next in Afghanistan - and what is likely yet to come.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: AFGHANISTAN--HISTORY--SOVIET OCCUPATION, 1979-1989

**Subject:** AFGHANISTAN--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA **Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--AFGHANISTAN

ISBN: 9780815725848 Call Number: 327.8 /00202

Item ID: 80025510 Media: Book

Title: Worthy Fights: A Memoir of Leadership in War and Peace

Author: Panetta, Leon E., 1938-Additional Author: Newton, Jim, 1963-Published: New York: Penguin Press, 2014

Physical Description: 498 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Leon Panetta's first career, beginning as an army intelligence officer and including 16 years in the House of Representatives, lasted thirty-five years and culminated in his role as Clinton's budget czar and White House chief of staff. He then 'retired' to establish the Panetta Institute with his wife of fifty years, Sylvia; to serve on the Iraq Study Group; and to protect his beloved California coastline. But in 2009, he accepted what many said was a thankless task: returning to public office as the director of the CIA, taking it from a state of turmoil after the Bush-era torture debates and moving it back to the vital center of America's war against Al Qaeda, including the campaign that led to the killing of Osama bin Laden. And then, in the wake of bin Laden's death, Panetta became the U.S. Secretary of Defense, inheriting two troubled wars in a time of austerity and painful choices. This book is a reflection of Panetta's values. It is imbued with the frank, grounded, and often quite funny spirit of a man who never lost touch with where he came from: his family's walnut farm in beautiful Carmel Valley, California. It is also a testament to a lost kind of political leadership, which favors progress and duty to country over partisanship. Panetta is a Democrat who pushed for balanced budgets while also expanding care for the elderly and sick; a devout Catholic who opposes the death penalty but had to weigh every drone strike from 2009 through 2011. Throughout his career, Panetta's polestar has been his belief that a public servant's real choice is between leadership or crisis. Troubles always come about through no fault of one's own, but most can be prevented with courage and foresight.

**Notes:** Includes index.

Subject: PANETTA, LEON E., 1938- -- BIOGRAPHY

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY--OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: CABINET OFFICERS--USA--BIOGRAPHY Subject: WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009 Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

ISBN: 9781594205965
Call Number: 92 PANE/00001

Item ID: 80025547 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The Rise and Fall of Intelligence: An International Security History

Author: Warner, Michael

**Published:** Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2014 **Physical Description:** xviii, 406 pages: illustrations; 23 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 341-380. Includes index.

**Notes:** A century ago, almost any state could be competitive at espionage. Fifty years ago, only the Cold War alliances clustered around the two superpowers could. Today, however, many states can do so once again, and private entities and even individuals can gather secrets and manipulate events around the globe. The skills and technology needed to 'do' intelligence have diffused around the world and across societies; they can literally be purchased on-line. The problems caused by this spread of intelligence now reach beyond the security services to corporate offices and private homes. This book is a sweeping history of the development of professional, institutionalized intelligence as well as a look at the implications of fall of the state monopoly going forward. The book is oriented toward U.S. intelligence, but the early chapters address the birth of professional intelligence in Europe at the beginning of the twentieth century. Throughout, there is an emphasis on technological advancement as a driver of intelligence, both in terms of creating a need for intelligence and counterintelligence and in terms of improving its techniques.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--HISTORY

ISBN: 9781626161030 Call Number: 327.8 /00199

Item ID: 80025607 Media: Book

**Title:** The End of Intelligence: Espionage and State Power in the Information Age

Author: Tucker, David, 1951-

Published: Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2014

**Physical Description:** 241 pages ; 24 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 225-235. Includes index.

**Notes:** Using espionage as a test case, this book criticizes claims that the recent information revolution has weakened the state, revolutionized warfare, and changed the balance of power between states and non-state actors - and it assesses the potential for realizing any hopes we might have for reforming intelligence and espionage. Examining espionage, counter-intelligence, and covert action, the book argues that, contrary to prevailing views, the information revolution is increasing the power of states relative to non-state actors and threatening privacy more than secrecy. Arguing that intelligence organizations may be taken as the paradigmatic organizations of the information age, the author shows the limits of information gathering and analysis even in these organizations, where failures at self-knowledge point to broader limits on human knowledge - even in our supposed age of transparency. He argues that, in this complex context, both intuitive judgement and morality remain as important as ever and undervalued by those arguing for the transformative effects of information.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE

Subject: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY--POLITICAL ASPECTS

ISBN: 9780804790420 Call Number: 327.8 /00200

Item ID: 80025657 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Atlas du renseignement : geopolitique du pouvoir

Author: Laurent, Sebastien-Yves, 1971-

Published: Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, 2014

**Physical Description:** 191 pages: illustrations; 19 x 25 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 188-191.

**Notes:** Le renseignement, dans sa double dimension interieure et internationale, a longtemps releve de la competence exclusive de l'Etat. Mais a l'age de la globalisation et de la souverainete partagee, de nombreux facteurs - le developpement des cooperations internationales, les changements geopolitiques lies a la fin de la guerre froide, la demande de transparence des societes post-democratiques, le developpement exponentiel des reseaux ainsi que la generalisation de l'acces a l'Internet - ont profondement bouleverse les conditions dans lesquelles s'exerce cette activite. En abordant les problematiques les plus contemporaines du renseignement dans leurs dimensions historiques, politiques, juridiques et ethiques, ce premier atlas du renseignement tente d'apporter un vision complete sur un sujet secret.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE **ISBN:** 9782724615555 **Call Number:** 327.8 /00201

Item ID: 80025700 Media: Book

Title: Propaganda and Intelligence in the Cold War: The NATO Information Service

Author: Risso, Linda

**Published:** Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2014 **Physical Description:** xvii, 296 pages; 24 cm.

In: Studies in Intelligence Series

Notes: Bibliography: p. 266-281. Includes index.

**Notes:** 'This book offers the first account of the foundation, organisation and activities of the NATO Information Service (NATIS) during the Cold War. During the Cold War, NATIS was pivotal in bringing national delegations together to discuss their security, information and intelligence concerns and, when appropriate or possible, to devise a common response to the 'Communist threat'. At the same time, NATIS liaised with bodies like the Atlantic Institute and the Bilderberg group in the attempt to promote a coordinated western response. The NATO archive material also shows that NATIS carried out its own information and intelligence activities. This book provides the first sustained study of the history of NATIS throughout the Cold War. Examining the role of NATIS as a forum for the exchange of ideas and techniques about how to develop and run propaganda programmes, this book presents a sophisticated understanding of the extent to which national information agencies collaborated. By focusing on the degree of cooperation on cultural and information activities, this analysis of NATIS also contributes to the history of NATO as a political alliance and reminds us that NATO was - and still is - primarily a political organisation.'

**Subject:** NATO--INFORMATION SERVICES

Subject: PROPAGANDA--NATO

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--NATO** 

ISBN: 9780415570329 Call Number: 496 /00073 Item ID: 80025267

Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=686323&site=ehost-live

Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 2013

Title: Disinformation: Former Spy Chief Reveals Secret Strategies for Undermining Freedom, Attacking Religion, and

**Promoting Terrorism** 

Author: Pacepa, Ion Mihai, 1928-Additional Author: Rychlak, Ronald J. Published: Washington: WND Books, 2013 Physical Description: viii, 428 pages; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 405-413. Includes index. 'Readers will discover answers to many crucial questions of the modern era: Why, during the last two generations, has so much of the Western world turned against its founding faith, Christianity? Why have radical Islam, jihad and terrorism burst aflame after a long period of apparent quiescence? Why is naked Marxism increasingly manifesting in America and its NATO allies? What really happened to Russia after the Berlin Wall came down? Like the solution to a giant jigsaw puzzle lacking one crucial piece, this book authoritatively provides the missing dimension that makes the chaos of the modern world finally understandable. By its very nature, a disinformation campaign can work only if the seemingly independent Western press accepts intentionally fabricated lies and presents them to the public as truth. Thus, the authors also document how the U.S. 'mainstream media's' enduring sympathy for all things liberal-left has made it vulnerable to - indeed, the prime carrier of - civilization-transforming campaigns of lying, defamation and historical revisionism that turn reality on its head.'

**Subject: DISINFORMATION** 

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

**Subject:** COLD WAR **ISBN:** 9781936488605 **Call Number:** 327.8 /00193

Item ID: 80024983 Media: Book

Title: The Way of the Knife: The CIA, a Secret Army, and a War at the Ends of the Earth

Author: Mazzetti, Mark

**Published:** Brunswick: Scribe Publications, 2013 **Physical Description:** xii, 379 pages; 25 cm. **Notes:** Bibliography: p. 363-366. Includes index.

**Notes:** The most momentous change in American warfare over the past decade has taken place away from the battlefields of Afghanistan and Iraq, in the corners of the world where large armies can't go. This book tells the previously untold story of that shadow war: a campaign that has blurred the lines between soldiers and spies and lowered the bar for waging war across the globe. America has pursued its enemies with killer drones and special operations troops; trained privateers for assassination missions and used them to set up clandestine spying networks; and relied on mercurial dictators, untrustworthy foreign intelligence services, and proxy armies. The author tracks an astonishing cast of characters on the ground in the 'shadow' war, from the chain-smoking Pentagon official running an off-the-books spy operation to the CIA contractor imprisoned in Lahore after going off the leash. At the heart of the book is the story of two proud rival entities, the CIA and the American military, elbowing each other for supremacy. Sometimes, as with the raid that killed Osama bin Laden, their efforts have been perfectly coordinated. Other times, including the failed operations disclosed here for the first time, they have not. For better or worse, their struggles will define American national security in the years to come.

**Subject:** USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY **Subject:** USA. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

Subject: USA--NATIONAL SECURITY--DECISION MAKING

Subject: INTERAGENCY COORDINATION--USA

Subject: USA--MILITARY POLICY--DECISION MAKING

ISBN: 9781922247063 Call Number: 327.8 /00197

Item ID: 80025463 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The Brothers: John Foster Dulles, Allen Dulles, and Their Secret World War

Author: Kinzer, Stephen

Published: New York: Time Books/Henry Holt and Company, 2013

**Physical Description:** 402 pages: illustrations; 25 cm.

Edition: First Edition.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 368-382. Includes index.

**Notes:** During the 1950s, when the Cold War was at its peak, two immensely powerful brothers led the United States into a series of foreign adventures whose effects are still shaking the world. John Foster Dulles was secretary of state while his brother, Allen Dulles, was director of the Central Intelligence Agency. In this book, the author uses the framework of biography to ask: Why does the United States behave as it does in the world? The book explores hidden forces that shape the national psyche, from religious piety to Western movies about noble gunmen who clean up lawless towns by killing bad guys. This is how the Dulles brothers saw themselves, and how many Americans still see their country's role in the world. The Dulles brothers launched violent campaigns against foreign leaders they saw as threats to the United States. These campaigns helped push countries from Guatemala to the Congo into long spirals of violence, led the United States into the Vietnam War, and laid the foundation for decades of hostility between the United States and countries from Cuba to Iran.

Subject: DULLES, JOHN FOSTER, 1888-1959--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: DULLES, ALLEN, 1893-1969--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS
Subject: STATESMEN--USA--BIOGRAPHY
Subject: CABINET OFFICERS--USA--BIOGRAPHY
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA--HISTORY
Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 9780805094978 Call Number: 92 DULL/00001

Item ID: 80025856 Media: Book

Title: Balancing Liberty and Security: An Ethical Study of U.S. Foreign Intelligence Surveillance, 2001-2009

Author: Atkin, Michelle Louise

Published: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2013

**Physical Description:** x, 145 pages ; 24 cm.

In: Security and Professional Intelligence Education Series; 16

Notes: Bibliography: p. 137-141. Includes index. 'This book examines the philosophical foundations of information ethics and their potential for application to contemporary problems in US foreign intelligence surveillance. Questions concerning the limits of government intrusion on protected Fourth Amendment rights are examined against the backdrop of the post-9/11 period. Changes to US foreign intelligence surveillance law and policy are analyzed by applying the traditional ethical theories commonly used to support or discount these changes, namely utilitarian and contractarian ethical theories. The resulting research combines both theoretical elements, through its use of analytical philosophy, qualitative research methods, and through its use of legislation, court cases, news media, and scholarship surrounding US foreign intelligence surveillance. Using the USA PATRIOT Act, the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA), and the Terrorist Surveillance Program as case examples, the author develops and applies a normative ethical framework based on a legal proportionality test that can be applied to future cases involving US foreign intelligence surveillance. The proportionality test developed in this research, which is based on a modified version of the Canadian Oakes Test, seeks to balance legitimate concerns about collective security against the rights of the individual. As a new synthesis of utilitarian and contractarian ethical principles, the proportionality test laid out in this book has the potential for application beyond US foreign intelligence surveillance. It could act as a guide to future research in other applied areas in information policy research where there is a clear tension between individual civil liberties and the collective good of society. Problems such as passenger screening, racial and ethnic profiling, data mining, and access to information could be examined using the framework developed in this study.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--LAW AND LEGISLATION--USA

ISBN: 9781442219090 Call Number: 327.8 /00198

Item ID: 80025081 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

### 2012

Title: Espionnage et renseignement : le vrai dossier

Author: Heisbourg, Francois, 1949-Published: Paris: Odile Jacob, 2012 Physical Description: 221 p.; 22 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 203-210. Includes index. 'L'espionnage fascine; le renseignement inquiete. L'espionnage 'classique' a joue un role majeur dans les conflits entre Etats jusqu'a la fin de la guerre froide. Aujourd'hui, les enjeux, les methodes, les moyens, a l'age d'Internet, ont profondement change. Le renseignement est desormais a la portee d'acteurs multiples, collectifs ou individuels, et pas simplement des grandes puissances de naguere. En la matiere, quelle est la strategie francaise ? Qu'est-ce qui est secret et qu'est-ce qui ne peut plus l'etre ? Comment concilier objectifs politiques et respect des droits ?'

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE--FRANCE **ISBN:** 9782738127532 **Call Number:** 327.8 /00187

Item ID: 80024614 Media: Book

Title: Spying in America: Espionage from the Revolutionary War to the Dawn of the Cold War

Author: Sulick, Michael J.

**Published:** Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2012

Physical Description: xiii, 320 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 293-302. Includes index. 'This book presents a history of more than thirty espionage cases inside the United States. These cases include Americans who spied against their country, spies from both the Union and Confederacy during the Civil War, and foreign agents who ran operations on American soil. From the American Revolution, through the Civil War and two World Wars, to the atomic age of the Manhattan Project, the author details the lives of those who have betrayed America's secrets. In each case he focuses on the motivations that drove these individuals to spy, their access and the secrets they betrayed, their tradecraft or techniques for concealing their espionage, their exposure and punishment, and the damage they ultimately inflicted on America's national security.'

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE--USA **ISBN:** 9781589019263 **Call Number:** 327.8 /00189

Item ID: 80024752 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** L'espionnage dans le droit international

Author: Lafouasse, Fabien

Published: Paris: Nouveau Monde Editions, 2012

Physical Description: 492 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

In: Le Grand Jeu

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 465-487. 'Paradoxe juridique a la limite de la schizophrenie, l'espionnage entre Etats n'en reste pas moins une activite universelle. L'activite de l'espion est illicite mais conduite a l'instigation des gouvernements : voila toute la complexite et l'ambiguite de l'espionnage. Devant ce dilemme, le droit international eprouve des difficultes a trancher. Il s'abstient d'interdire expressement le recueil clandestin de donnees confidentielles par les services de renseignements de ces memes gouvernements qui n'hesiteront pas a sanctionner tout agent capture. C'est donc bien a ses risques et perils que l'espion effectue sa mission. Pour tenter de mieux saisir ce phenomene paradoxal des relations interetatiques, le droit des conflits armes ouvre une premiere piste sous la forme d'un 'espionnage regle', unique en son genre. En temps de paix, la souverainete des Etats est la pierre angulaire de toute reflexion sur le renseignement : en apparence, ce dernier porte systematiquement atteinte a l'integrite territoriale de l'Etat espionne, sauf, pourtant, quand il est commis a partir des espaces internationaux. Enfin, le statut ambivalent de l'espionnage atteint peut-etre son paroxysme a l'aune du droit diplomatique, lequel nous en apprend beaucoup a l'occasion des expulsions recurrentes de diplomates s'etant livres a des activites non conformes a leur statut. Dans cet ouvrage qui fait le tour de la question, l'auteur parseme son etat des lieux d'exemples dont les echos ont pu nous parvenir dans les medias, et nous eclaire sur la relation complexe entre droit et espionnage.'

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--LAW AND LEGISLATION

ISBN: 9782847366549 Call Number: 327.8 /00190

Item ID: 80024777 Media: Book

Title: Les services secrets français sont-ils nuls?

Author: Denece, Eric

Published: Paris: Ellipses, 2012

Physical Description: 392 pages; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 391-392. 'Les bouleversements geopolitiques majeurs survenus depuis la chute du mur de Berlin, puis les attentats du 11 septembre 2001 ont profondement accru le niveau d'incertitude de la vie

Berlin, puis les attentats du 11 septembre 2001 ont profondement accru le niveau d'incertitude de la vie internationale et les menaces qui pesent sur nos societes. Logiquement, le role du renseignement s'en est trouve renforce pour la securite des Etats. En consequence, dans la majorite des pays occidentaux, les moyens attribues aux services ont ete considerablement renforces, illustration du role de plus en plus determinant qu'ils jouent pour detecter les menaces. Comment la France se situe-t-elle dans cette evolution ? Quelle importance et quels moyens accorde-t-elle au renseignement ? Quelles sont la qualite et l'efficacite de ses services ? Joue-t-elle encore dans la cour des 'grands' ou n'est-elle qu'un acteur de second rang ? Cet ouvrage s'attache a une analyse approfondie du renseignement francais et n'hesite pas a mettre l'accent sur ses principales faiblesses. Il offre une vision sans concession de la place de nos services et du renseignement francais dans les institutions de la Ve Republique. Il dresse aussi un panorama unique de nos capacites, des efforts consentis et des progres realises au cours des deux dernieres decennies. Enfin, il met en lumiere l'absence dommageable de consideration pour le renseignement parmi les elites qui nous gouvernent, lesquelles rejettent toujours cette discipline indispensable a notre strategie politique et economique.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

ISBN: 9782729876524 Call Number: 327.8 /00192

Item ID: 80024902 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Iran's Ministry of Intelligence and Security: A Profile

Additional Author: Library of Congress (US)

Published: Washington: Library of Congress, 2012

Physical Description: iii, 63 p.: ill.; 30 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 52-61. 'This report presents an overview of Iran's Ministry of Intelligence and Security and attempts to provide an inclusive assessment of the organization, including characteristics such as its history and development, organizational structure, and recruitment. The information in this report was collected mainly from Farsi and English journals, online news Web sites, and Iranian blogs.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--IRAN

Subject: IRAN--NATIONAL SECURITY

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00188

Item ID: 80024748

Link: <a href="http://freebeacon.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/LOC-MOIS.pdf">http://freebeacon.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/01/LOC-MOIS.pdf</a>

Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Deception: Spies, Lies and How Russia Dupes the West

Author: Lucas, Edward

**Published:** London: Bloomsbury, 2012 **Physical Description:** 372 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'From the capture of Sidney Reilly (the 'Ace of Spies') by Lenin's Bolsheviks in 1925, to the deportation from the USA of Anna Chapman (the 'Redhead under the Bed') in 2010, Kremlin and Western spymasters have battled for nearly a century. The author uncovers here the real story of Chapman and her sleeper colleagues in Britain and America, unveiling their clandestine missions and the spy-hunt that led to their downfall. It reveals unknown triumphs and disasters of Western intelligence gathering. To tell the story of post-Soviet spy wars, the author draws on exclusive interviews with Russia's top mole in NATO, Herman Simm, and unveils the horrific treatment of Sergei Magnitsky, a Moscow lawyer who dared to challenge the ruling criminal syndicate there. Once the threat from Moscow was international communism; now it comes from the Siloviki, Russia's ruthless 'men of power'. This book is essential reading for anyone who wants to understand the threat they pose to the outside world - and their own people.'

Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN Subject: ESPIONAGE, SOVIET ISBN: 9781408802847 Call Number: 327.8 /00186 Item ID: 80024413 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 2011

Title: Intelligence and U.S. Foreign Policy: Iraq, 9/11, and Misguided Reform

Author: Pillar, Paul R., 1947-

Published: New York: Columbia University Press, 2011

Physical Description: xvi, 413 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The author confronts here the intelligence myths Americans have come to rely on to explain national tragedies, including the belief that intelligence drives major national security decisions and can be fixed to avoid future failures. He believes these assumptions waste critical resources and create harmful policies, diverting attention away from smarter reform, and they keep Americans from recognizing the limits of obtainable knowledge. The author revisits the US foreign policy during the Cold War and highlights the small role intelligence played in those decisions, and he demonstrates the negligible effect that America's most notorious intelligence failures had on U.S. policy and interests. He then reviews in detail the events of 9/11 and the 2003 invasion of Iraq, condemning the 9/11 Commission and the George W. Bush administration for their portrayals of the role of intelligence. He offers an original approach to better informing U.S. policy, which involves insulating intelligence management from politicization and reducing the politically appointed layer in the executive branch, to combat slanted perceptions of foreign threats. The author concludes with principles for adapting foreign policy to inevitable uncertainties.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

**Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS** 

ISBN: 9780231157926 Call Number: 327.8 /00185

Item ID: 80024316
Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Guerre froide et espionnage naval

Author: Huchthausen, Peter A.

**Additional Author:** Sheldon-Duplaix, Alexandre **Published:** Paris: Nouveau Monde Editions, 2011

Physical Description: 537 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Ignore par les ouvrages traitant de la guerre froide, l'espionnage naval permit aux deux blocs d'utiliser les oceans et les ports pour surveiller et penetrer le camp adverse. Nourri par des entretiens avec des protagonistes sovietiques et occidentaux, et par l'exploitation d'archives americaines, britanniques et de publications russes, ce recit fourmille d'anecdotes inedites, parfois terrifiantes.'

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--HISTORY--20TH CENTURY

Subject: NAVAL HISTORY, MODERN--20TH CENTURY

ISBN: 9782847365740 Call Number: 327.8 /00191

Item ID: 80024783 Media: Book

Title: International Intelligence Cooperation and Accountability

Additional Author: Born, Hans, ed.
Additional Author: Leigh, Ian, ed.
Additional Author: Wills, Aidan, ed.
Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2011
Physical Description: xii, 335 p.; 24 cm.

In: Studies in Intelligence; 54

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 309-321. Includes index. 'This book examines how international intelligence cooperation has come to prominence post-9/11 and introduces the main accountability, legal and human rights challenges that it poses. Since the end of the Cold War, the threats that intelligence services are tasked with confronting have become increasingly transnational in nature - organized crime, the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction and terrorism. The growth of these threats has impelled intelligence services to cooperate with contemporaries in other states to meet these challenges. While cooperation between certain Western states in some areas of intelligence operations (such as signals intelligence) is longstanding, since 9/11 there has been an exponential increase in both their scope and scale. This edited volume explores not only the challenges to accountability presented by international intelligence cooperation but also possible solutions for strengthening accountability for activities that are likely to remain fundamental to the work of intelligence services.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION

**Subject: GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY** 

ISBN: 9780415580021 Call Number: 327.8 /00181

Item ID: 80023671 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Fallout: The True Story of the CIA's Secret War on Nuclear Trafficking

Author: Collins, Catherine

Additional Author: Frantz, Douglas Published: New York: Free Press, 2011 Physical Description: xiii, 289 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'For more than a quarter of a century, while the Central Intelligence Agency turned a dismissive eye, a globe-straddling network run by Pakistani scientist A. Q. Khan sold the equipment and expertise to make nuclear weapons to a rogues' gallery of nations. Among its known customers were Iran, Libya, and North Korea. When the United States finally took action to stop the network in late 2003, President George W. Bush declared the end of the global enterprise to be a major intelligence victory that had made the world safer. This book takes readers inside the CIA's covert operation to penetrate the Khan network and exposes the agency's desperate and ultimately flawed plans to sabotage the nuclear programs of Iran and Libya.'

Subject: NUCLEAR MATERIAL DIVERSION--PAKISTAN
Subject: ILLEGAL ARMS TRANSFERS--PAKISTAN
Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 9781439183069 Call Number: 623 /01135 Item ID: 80023980 Media: Book

Title: Intelligence and International Security: New Perspectives and Agendas

Additional Author: Scott, L. V., ed. Additional Author: Hughes, R. Gerald, ed. Additional Author: Alexander, Martin S., ed. Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2011 Physical Description: viii, 173 p.; 26 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The events of 9/11 and subsequent acts of jihadist terrorism, together with the failures of intelligence agencies over Iraq's weapons of mass destruction, have arguably heralded a new age of intelligence. For some this takes the form of a crisis of legitimacy. For others the threat of cataclysmic terrorism involving chemical, biological, radiological or nuclear attack gives added poignancy to the academic contention that intelligence failure is inevitable. Many of the challenges facing intelligence appear to be both new and deeply worrying. In response, intelligence has clearly taken on new forms and new agendas. How these various developments are viewed depends upon the historical, normative and political frameworks in which they are analysed. This book addresses fundamental questions arising in this new age.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL

ISBN: 9780415583879 Call Number: 327.8 /00178

Item ID: 80023536 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Structured Analytic Techniques for Intelligence Analysis

Author: Heuer, Richards J.

**Additional Author:** Pherson, Randolph H. **Published:** Washington: CQ Press, 2011

**Physical Description:** xix, 343 pages: illustrations; 21 cm.

**Notes:** 'The first three chapters in this book describe structured analysis in general, how it fits into the spectrum of methods used by intelligence analysts, and how to select which techniques are most suitable for your analytic project. The next eight chapters describe when, why, and how to use each of the techniques contained in this volume. The final chapters discuss the integration of these techniques in a collaborative team project, research needed to evaluate key techniques, and a vision of how these techniques are likely to be used in the year 2015.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 9781608710188

Call Number: 327.8 /00195

Item ID: 80025153 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

## 2010

**Title:** Securing the State **Author:** Omand, David

**Published:** London: Hurst, 2010 **Physical Description:** xx, 345 p.; 23 cm.

In: Intelligence and Security

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The author argues that while public security is vital for good government, the effects of bad government will result from failure to maintain the right relationship between justice, liberty, privacy, civic harmony and security measures. His book examines in detail how secret intelligence helps governments to deliver security, but also risks raising public concern over its methods. A set of ethical principles is proposed to guide intelligence and security work within the framework of human rights.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN **Subject:** GREAT BRITAIN--NATIONAL SECURITY

ISBN: 9781849040785 Call Number: 327.8 /00176

Item ID: 80023605 Media: Book

Title: Why Intelligence Fails: Lessons from the Iranian Revolution and the Iraq War

Author: Jervis, Robert, 1940-

Published: Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2010

**Physical Description:** ix, 238 p.; 25 cm. **In:** Cornell Studies in Security Affairs

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The US government spends enormous resources each year on the gathering and analysis of intelligence, yet the history of American foreign policy is littered with missteps and misunderstandings that have resulted from intelligence failures. In this book the author examines the politics and psychology of two of the more spectacular intelligence failures in recent memory: the mistaken belief that the regime of the Shah in Iran was secure and stable in 1978, and the claim that Iraq had active WMD programs in 2002. Evaluating the inherent tensions between the methods and aims of intelligence personnel and policymakers from a unique insider's perspective, the author forcefully criticizes proposals for improving the performance of the intelligence community and discusses ways in which future analysis can be improved.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** IRAN--HISTORY--REVOLUTION, 1979

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011--MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

ISBN: 9780801447853 Call Number: 327.8 /00173

Item ID: 80023198 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: GCHQ: The Uncensored Story of Britain's Most Secret Intelligence Agency

Author: Aldrich, Richard J.

**Published:** London: HarperPress, 2010 **Physical Description:** 666 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 613-634. Includes index. 'CGHQ is the largest and most secret intelligence organisation in the country. In the first history of the organisation ever published, the author traces the development of CGHQ from a wartime code-breaking operation in the Buckinghamshire countryside, staffed by eccentric crossword puzzlers, into

one of the world's leading espionage agencies.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN--HISTORY

Subject: ESPIONAGE, BRITISH--HISTORY

ISBN: 9780007278473 Call Number: 327.8 /00177

Item ID: 80023432 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Democratic Oversight of Intelligence Services

Additional Author: Baldino, Daniel, ed.

Published: Annandale, NSW: Federation Press, 2010

Physical Description: xvii, 222 p.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This book reflects upon democratic principles applicable to the intelligence sector and the proper oversight mechanisms to install accountability for organisations that operate under a cloak of secrecy. Academic and policy experts address the development of, and the challenges and impediments to, democratic oversight and review of the intelligence community in Australia, Japan, Canada, New Zealand, the United States and United Kingdom.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GOVERNMENT POLICY

ISBN: 9781862877412 Call Number: 327.8 /00174

Item ID: 80023233 Media: Book

Title: The New Nobility: The Restoration of Russia's Security State and the Enduring Legacy of the KGB

Author: Soldatov, Andrei

Additional Author: Borogan, Irina Published: New York: PublicAffairs, 2010 Physical Description: ix, 301 p.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'With the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991, and the dissolution of the KGB, a new security service rose from the ashes - the FSB, or Federal Security Service. Its role? To protect the Russian state. In this book two journalists penetrate the secret world of the FSB to illustrate how the security services have become, in the words

of former FSB director Nikolai Patrushev, Russia's 'new nobility'.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
Subject: INTERNAL SECURITY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

ISBN: 9781586488024 Call Number: 327.8 /00182

Item ID: 80023711 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Le renseignement high-tech : espionnage et guerre electronique

Author: Desmaretz, Gerard

Published: Magny-les-Hameaux: Chiron, 2010

Physical Description: 223 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** 'Satelllites, GPS, reseau Navstar ... La guerre electronique, forme d'espionnage, d'attaque ou de defense trouve de plus en plus d'applications dans la vie de tout le monde. D'abord reservee a l'armee et aux espions, le citoyen lambda peut en patir en se faisant tracer par sa carte de transport, sa carte bleue, son telephone portable dons les conversations peuvent etre entendues tres facilement. L'auteur, apres un bref rappel historique (tout commence vraiment avec la Seconde Guerre mondiale), presente dans le detail toutes les formes High-Tech d'espionnage (dejouer les actions electromagnetiques de l'ennemi, brouillage). Dorenavant, c'est un empire reposant sur la surveillance par satellites (air, terre, mer), avec des applications surprenantes comme la pluviogenie (production artificielle de pluie, utilisee en Chine tout a fait recemment), l'espionnage numerique, les 'men in black', la nocivite des ondes sur le monde ... et les inquietants drones qui sont deja a l'action (engin sans pilote qui agit a distance). Tout cela demontre une course technologique qui s'emballe et qui ne s'arrete plus ...'

**Subject:** ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE

Subject: ELECTRONICS IN MILITARY ENGINEERING

ISBN: 9782702712979 Call Number: 623 /01113 Item ID: 80023791 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

## 2009

Title: Spinning Intelligence: Why Intelligence Needs the Media, Why the Media Needs Intelligence

**Additional Author:** Dover, Robert, 1977-, ed. **Additional Author:** Goodman, Michael S., ed.

Published: New York: Columbia University Press, 2009

Physical Description: vii, 263 p.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Contributors heralding from government, journalism, and academia confront here the complementary yet often tense relationship between intelligence-gathering organizations and the media. Addressing high-level strategic issues all the way down to the operation of individual committees and departments, this anthology is not just for students of government and politics, but for anyone interested in the relationship between reporting and espionage.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

**Subject:** MASS MEDIA **ISBN:** 9780231701143 **Call Number:** 327.8 /00179

Item ID: 80023548
Media: Book

Title: Berlin-Stasi

Author: Picaper, Jean-Paul, 1938-

**Published:** Paris: Editions des Syrtes, 2009 **Physical Description:** 505 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 493-502. 'Berlin, 9 novembre 1989 ... Le mur est ouvert. La Republique democratique allemande ferme boutique. Son existence ne tenait qu'a un mur. Un mur qui n'etait que la partie visible de l'iceberg. Dessous se cachait la Stasi, ce monstre tentaculaire de la guerre froide, cette police secrete a qui rien n'echappait. C'est dans son antre que nous emmene l'auteur. Pendant pres de trente ans, il a affronte a Berlin-Ouest et en RFA les agitateurs et desinformateurs stipendies de la Stasi, dejouant ses traquenards a Berlin-Est et en RDA. Il a vecu aussi l'infiltration du mouvement etudiant des annees 1960 et de divers organismes d'Allemagne de l'Ouest; il a contacte a maintes reprises des dissidents est-allemands et collabore avec eux, menant sa petite guerre personnelle contre cette dangereuse organisation tout au long de la guerre froide. A partir de son experience, de temoignages poignants, d'entretiens avec des espions et leurs victimes, il nous entraine dans les arcanes du 'meilleur service d'espionnage de l'histoire', et nous fait vivre le quotidien d'une dictature, melant a la fois l'analyse rigoureuse du politologue et la narration du journaliste.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GERMANY (EAST)--PERSONAL NARRATIVES

Subject: GERMANY (EAST)--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

ISBN: 9782845451506 Call Number: 327.8 /00172

Item ID: 80023026 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Mind-Sets and Missiles: A First Hand Account of the Cuban Missile Crisis

Author: Absher, Kenneth Michael

Institution: US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US)

Published: Carlisle, PA: US Army War College, 2009

**Physical Description:** x, 110 p.; 23 cm.

In: Letort Papers

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 100-102. 'This chronology provides details and analysis of the intelligence failures and successes of the Cuban Missile Crisis, and suggests the applicability of lessons learned to the collection, analysis, and use of intelligence in strategic decisionmaking. The author describes how the crisis unfolded using the author's personal recollection, declassified documents, and many memoirs written by senior CIA officers and others who were participants. Lessons learned include the need to avoid having our political, analytical and intelligence collection mind-sets prevent us from acquiring and accurately analyzing intelligence about our adversaries true plans and intentions.'

Subject: CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, 1962 Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA

ISBN: 9781584874007 Call Number: 327.8 /00170

Item ID: 80022828

Link: <a href="http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=935">http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=935</a>

Media: Book

Title: Defend the Realm: The Authorized History of MI5

**Author:** Andrew, Christopher M. **Published:** New York: Knopf, 2009

Physical Description: xxiii, 1032 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

Edition: 1st U.S. ed.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'To mark the centenary of its founding, the British Security Service, MI5, has opened its archives to an independent historian, the first time any of the world's leading intelligence or security services has taken such a step. The resulting publication reveals the precise role of the Service in twentieth-century British history. It describes the distinctive ethos of MI5, how the organization has been managed, its relationship with the

government, where it has triumphed, and where it has failed.' **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN--HISTORY

ISBN: 9780307263636 Call Number: 327.8 /00175

Item ID: 80023332 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

**Title:** Intelligence for An Age of Terror **Author:** Treverton, Gregory F.

Published: Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2009

Physical Description: xii, 306 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'During the Cold War, US intelligence was concerned primarily with states; non-state actors such as terrorists were secondary. Now, the priorities are reversed, thus requiring the cooperation of intelligence, military, and law enforcement to communicate and address the challenge of dealing with individuals and terrorist organizations rather than states. But as intelligence gathering changes with new technology and powers, controversial questions arise over the transparency we should and can expect from our governments and militaries as they seek to anticipate the actions of terrorists and terror cells both at home and abroad.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--USA

ISBN: 9780521518451 Call Number: 327.8 /00171

**Item ID:** 80022909

Link: EBSCOhost http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=313167&site=ehost-

live&scope=site
Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Intelligence Theory: Key Questions and Debates

Additional Author: Gill, Peter, 1947-, ed. Additional Author: Marrin, Stephen, ed. Additional Author: Phythian, Mark, ed. Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2009 Physical Description: xii, 235 p.; 24 cm.

In: Studies in Intelligence

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 227-229. Includes index. 'This edited volume brings together a range of essays by individuals who are centrally involved in the debate about the role and utility of theory in intelligence studies. The volume includes both classic essays and new articles that critically analyse some key issues: strategic intelligence, the place of international relations theory, theories of 'surprise' and 'failure', organisational issues, and contributions from police studies. It concludes with a chapter that summarises theoretical developments, and maps out an agenda for future research.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE Subject: NATIONAL SECURITY ISBN: 9780415429474 Call Number: 327.8 /00165

Item ID: 80022005 Media: Book

### 2008

Title: Communicating with Intelligence: Writing and Briefing in the Intelligence and National Security Communities

Author: Major, James S.

**Published:** Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2008 **Physical Description:** xxiv, 420 p.: ill.; 23 cm. **In:** Scarecrow Professional Intelligence Education; 1

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 401-410. Includes index. 'Providing essential information regarding the preparation of written products and intelligence briefings, this book is divided into two parts. Part I addresses reading intelligence publications and the basics of writing in the intelligence profession. Part II deals with the fundamental principles of an intelligence briefing and includes information on gaining - or regaining - self-confidence behind the podium. Every chapter ends with exercises, many of which can be completed in the classroom to facilitate group activity. Five appendixes provide additional information for quick reference, and an annotated bibliography provides further

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--AUTHORSHIP

**Subject:** ORAL COMMUNICATION **Subject:** BRIEFING, MILITARY

Subject: WRITING ISBN: 9780810861190 Call Number: 651/00036 Item ID: 80022473

Media: Book

sources.'

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: US Covert Operations and Cold War Strategy: Truman, Secret Warfare and the CIA, 1945-53

Author: Corke, Sarah-Jane

**Published:** Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2008 **Physical Description:** ix, 240 p.; 24 cm. **In:** Studies in Intelligence Series

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 221-232. Includes index. 'Based on recently declassified documents, this book provides the first examination of the Truman Administration's decision to employ covert operations in the Cold War. Although covert operations were an integral part of America's arsenal during the late 1940s and early 1950s, the majority of these operations were ill conceived, unrealistic and ultimately doomed to failure. In this volume, the author looks at three central questions: Why were these types of operations adopted? Why were they conducted in such a haphazard manner? And, why, once it became clear that they were not working, did the administration fail to abandon them? In responding to these questions the author suggests that the operational debacle which occurred was directly linked to the Truman Administration's inability to reconcile policy, strategy and operations successfully, and to agree on a consistent course of action for waging the Cold War. This ensured that they wasted time, effort, money and manpower on covert operations designed to challenge Soviet hegemony, which had little or no real chance of success.'

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, AMERICAN **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: COLD WAR

**Subject:** TRUMAN, HARRY S., 1884-1972 **Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

ISBN: 9780415420778 Call Number: 327.8 /00160

Item ID: 80021527 Media: Book

Title: Assessing Irregular Warfare: A Framework for Intelligence Analysis

Additional Author: Rand Corporation (US)

Published: Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation, 2008

Physical Description: xviii, 67 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 63-67. 'The objective of this study was to provide an analytic framework for intelligence analysis of irregular warfare environments that could be used as the basis for a subsequent IW intelligence analysis curriculum development effort. The authors conducted a review of recent policy, strategy, doctrinal, and other materials pertaining to IW, concluding that although the term irregular warfare remains somewhat nebulous, situations considered within the realm of IW generally can be thought of in terms of two main stylized types: (1) population-centric IW situations, which include such missions as counterinsurgency, foreign internal defense, and support to insurgency, where the indigenous population is the center of gravity; and (2) counterterrorism operations, whether conducted as one element of a theater commander's campaign or as part of the US Special Operations Command-led global war on terrorism, where a cellular network is being targeted. The authors identify the intelligence and analytic requirements associated with each of these two stylized forms of IW and describe a top-down framework, or analytic procedure, that can be used for assessing IW environments. Also included is a list of references to IW-relevant doctrinal publications.'

Subject: LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICTS (MILITARY SCIENCE)--USA

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA **Subject:** ASYMMETRIC WARFARE--USA

ISBN: 9780833043221 Call Number: 355.4 /01593 Item ID: 80022498

Link: http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/monographs/2008/RAND MG668.pdf

Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Exploring Intelligence Archives: Enquiries into the Secret State

**Additional Author:** Hughes, R. Gerald, ed. **Additional Author:** Jackson, Peter D., 1964-, ed.

Additional Author: Scott, L. V., ed.

**Published:** Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2008 **Physical Description:** xvi, 332 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

In: Studies in Intelligence Series

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This edited volume brings together many of the world's leading scholars of intelligence with a number of former senior practitioners to facilitate a wide-ranging dialogue on the central challenges confronting students of intelligence. The book presents a series of documents, nearly all of which are published here for the first time, accompanied by both overviews and commentary sections. The central objectives of this collection are twofold. First, it seeks to build on existing scholarship on intelligence in deepening our understanding of its impact on a series of key events in the international history of the past century. Further, it aims to explore the different ways in which intelligence can be studied by bringing together both scholarly and practical expertise to examine a range of primary material relevant to the history of intelligence since the early twentieth century.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

ISBN: 9780415349987 Call Number: 327.8 /00163

Item ID: 80021807 Media: Book

Title: PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches. Volume 1: The Americas and Asia

Published: Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2008

**Physical Description:** viii, 317 p.: ill.; 25 cm. **In:** Intelligence and the Quest for Security

**Notes:** 'Over recent years, security and intelligence issues have been pushed to the forefront of global political debate to an unprecedented degree. Books on all aspects of intelligence have been released, but significant gaps remain. One important gap lies in the absence of an authoritative and comparative look at national approaches to security and intelligence and the resulting impact on international cooperation. This two-volume work provides chapters on national cultures of security and intelligence, which address common questions and themes. The countries chosen for coverage are representative or significant to given regions, with authors covering strategic environment, regime type, accountability, impact of 9/11, international cooperation, and national cultures of intelligence. While concerned with national approaches, the volumes also recognize and analyze developments in international intelligence cooperation. The authors address the extent of cooperation with other national security and intelligence agencies and consider special relationships where they exist. Each volume contains a separate chapter on developments in the internationalization of intelligence.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL

ISBN: 9780275992071 Call Number: 327.8 /00169

Item ID: 80022256 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The CIA and the Culture of Failure: U.S. Intelligence from the End of the Cold War to the Invasion of Iraq

Author: Diamond, John M.

Published: Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies, 2008

Physical Description: xiv, 536 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 511-522. Includes index. 'The 9/11 attacks and the war in Iraq sprang in no small part from massive intelligence failures, that much is well understood. How the CIA got to a point where it could fail so catastrophically is not. According to the author, this slippage results from the tendency to overlook the links between seemingly unrelated intelligence failures and to underestimate the impact of political pressure on the CIA: factors we need to examine to understand both the origin and magnitude of the 9/11 and Iraq intelligence failures. To bring these links to light, the author analyzes the CIA's role in key events from the end of the Cold War (when the Soviet Union - and thus the CIA's main mission - came to an end) to the war in Iraq. His account explores both CIA successes and failures in the Soviet break-up, the Gulf War, the Ames spy case, the response to al-Qaeda's initial attacks, and the US/UN effort to contain and disarm Iraq. By putting into historical perspective the intelligence failures - both real and perceived - surrounding these events, the author illuminates the links between lower-profile intelligence controversies in the early post-Cold War period and the high-profile failures that continue to define the War on Terrorism.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 9780804756013 Call Number: 327.8 /00166

Item ID: 80022122 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: PSI Handbook of Global Security and Intelligence: National Approaches. Volume 2: Europe, the Middle East,

and South Africa

Published: Westport, CT: Praeger Security International, 2008

**Physical Description:** viii, 355 p.: ill.; 25 cm. **In:** Intelligence and the Quest for Security

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL

ISBN: 9780275992088 Call Number: 327.8 /00169

Item ID: 80022286 Media: Book Collection Type: General Collection

## 2007

Title: The Quest for Absolute Security: The Failed Relations Among U.S. Intelligence Agencies

Author: Theoharis, Athan G.

**Published:** Chicago: Ivan R. Dee, 2007 **Physical Description:** viii, 309 p.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** 'Investigators who studied the tragic events of 9/11 faulted US intelligence for not discovering the terrorists' plans, pointing to the intelligence agencies' lack of coordination as a key ingredient in this failure. In its 2004 report, the Kean Commission criticized both the FBI and the CIA for their inadequate sharing of information, urging greater mutual assistance to achieve absolute security. But, says the author, absolute security is an illusory quest. It is certain to nurture disappointment - and worse. His compelling analysis traces the troubled nature of relations among American intelligence agencies and identifies the historical myopia that characterizes the official view of the problem. Surprisingly, coordination has been promoted since the 1930s by US presidents who have publicly and secretly acted to ensure greater cooperation among the agencies. And the nation's intelligence services have in fact been determined of the need to anticipate internal security threats - espionage and subversion during World War II and the cold war, espionage and terrorism since the 1990s. Despite these measures, the nation has not enjoyed greater security. Both the CIA and the FBI have turned this quest into abuses of power and violations of individual liberties.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA--HISTORY

ISBN: 9781566636971 Call Number: 327.8 /00168

Item ID: 80022287 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Spying on the Bomb: American Nuclear Intelligence from Nazi Germany to Iran and North Korea

Author: Richelson, Jeffrey T.

**Published:** New York: Norton, 2007 **Physical Description:** 734 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

Edition: Updated ed.

Notes: Includes index. 'This is a global history of the American-led effort to spy on every nation with nuclear

ambitions from the Cold War to today, including North Korea and Iran.'

**Subject:** NUCLEAR WEAPONS **Subject:** ESPIONAGE, AMERICAN

Subject: NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT--USA

ISBN: 9780393329827 Call Number: 623 /01052 Item ID: 80021593 Media: Book

Title: Spying Blind: The CIA, the FBI, and the Origins of 9/11

Author: Zegart, Amy B., 1967-

Published: Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2007

Physical Description: xvi, 317 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 273-307. Includes index. 'This book provides the first scholarly examination of the intelligence failures that preceded September 11. Until now, those failures have been attributed largely to individual mistakes. But the author shows how and why the intelligence system itself left us vulnerable. He argues that after the Cold War ended, the CIA and FBI failed to adapt to the rise of terrorism. She makes the case by conducting painstaking analysis of more than three hundred intelligence reform recommendations and tracing the history of CIA and FBI counterterrorism efforts from 1991 to 2001, drawing extensively from declassified government documents and interviews with more than seventy high-ranking government officials. She finds that political leaders were well aware of the emerging terrorist danger and the urgent need for intelligence reform, but failed to achieve the changes they sought. The same forces that have stymied intelligence reform for decades are to blame: resistance inside US intelligence agencies, the rational interests of politicians and career bureaucrats, and core aspects of our democracy such as the fragmented structure of the federal government. Ultimately failures of adaptation led to failures of performance. The author reveals how longstanding organizational weaknesses left unaddressed during the 1990s prevented the CIA and FBI from capitalizing on twenty-three opportunities to disrupt the September 11 plot. This book is a sobering account of why two of America's most important intelligence agencies failed to adjust to new threats after the Cold War, and why they are unlikely to adapt in the future.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY Subject: USA. FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

ISBN: 9780691120218 Call Number: 327.8 /00162

Item ID: 80021704 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: At the Center of the Storm: My Years at the CIA

Author: Tenet, George

**Published:** London: HarperPress, 2007 **Physical Description:** xxii, 549 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This book recounts George Tenet's time at the Central Intelligence Agency, a revealing look at the inner workings of the most important intelligence organization in the world during the most challenging times in recent history. With unparalleled access to both the highest echelons of government and raw intelligence from the field, the author illuminates the CIA's painstaking attempts to prepare the country against new and deadly threats, disentangles the interlocking events that led to 9/11, and offers explosive new information on the deliberations and strategies that culminated in the US invasion of Iraq.

Subject: TENET, GEORGE

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 9780007257416 Call Number: 327.8 /00161

Item ID: 80021567 Media: Book

Title: Sharpening Strategic Intelligence: Why the CIA Gets It Wrong, and What Needs To Be Done to Get It Right

Author: Russell, Richard L., 1961-

Published: Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007

Physical Description: xii, 214 p.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 193-205. Includes index. 'This book critically examines the weaknesses of US intelligence led by the Central Intelligence Agency in informing presidential decision making on issues of war and peace. It evaluates the CIA's strategic intelligence performance during the Cold War and post-Cold War periods as a foundation for examining the root causes of intelligence failures surrounding the 11 September 2001 attacks and assessments of Iraq's weapons of mass destruction programs in the run-up to the Iraq War. The book probes the root causes of these intelligence failures, which lie in the CIA's poor human intelligence collection and analysis practices. The book argues that none of the post-9/11 intelligence reforms have squarely addressed these root causes of strategic intelligence failure, and it recommends measures for redressing these dangerous vulnerabilities in American security.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 978521702379 Call Number: 327.8 /00158

Item ID: 80021365 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 2006

Title: Intelligence in an Insecure World

Author: Gill, Peter

Additional Author: Phythian, Mark
Published: Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2006
Physical Description: xvi, 228 p.: ill.; 26 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 204-222. Includes index. 'The role of intelligence in the contemporary world is ubiquitous: individuals, groups and organizations as well as states seek information in order to increase their sense of security. The events of 9/11 and subsequent 'war on terror' have made intelligence more central to the study of government and international affairs than at any time previously, reviving old debates and generating new ones. But what exactly is intelligence? Who seeks to develop it and how? What happens to the intelligence that is produced? This book explores these and other key questions. Concentrating on the role of states and organizations, and using the post-9/11 security agenda as its key focus, it offers an authoritative and accessible guide to the relationship between intelligence and processes of public and private governance. Drawing on a range of contemporary examples, the book examines the limits of intelligence and asks whether the 9/11 attacks, the bombings in London and the failure to find weapons of mass destruction in Iraq may be seen as intelligence 'failures'? It concludes by discussing the need for democratic control of intelligence to prevent its future abuse by unaccountable states or corporate agencies.'

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**ISBN:** 0745632440

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00156

Item ID: 80020829 Media: Book

Title: The Central Intelligence Agency: Security under Scrutiny

Additional Author: Theoharis, Athan G., ed.

Published: Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 2006

Physical Description: xx, 375 p.: ill.; 26 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 337-356. Includes index. 'Created in 1947, the Central Intelligence Agency plays an important part in the intelligence activities of the United States, and is currently playing a vital role in the 'war on terrorism'. While the agency is often in the news and portrayed in television shows and films, it remains one of the most secretive and misunderstood organizations in the United States. This work provides an in-depth look into the Central Intelligence Agency and how its responsibilities affect American life. After a brief history of the agency, individual chapters describe its organization, intelligence/counterintelligence, covert operations, controversies, key events, and notable people.'

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0313332827

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00150

Item ID: 80020550 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Historical Dictionary of Russian and Soviet Intelligence

Author: Pringle, Robert W.

**Published:** Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2006 **Physical Description:** xxxv, 365 p.; 23 cm.

In: Historical Dictionaries of Intelligence and Counterintelligence; 5

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 329-364. 'The KGB and GRU are just two of the many Russian and Soviet intelligence agencies covered in this book. Through a list of acronyms and abbreviations, a chronology, an introductory essay, a bibliography, and hundreds of cross-referenced dictionary entries, a clear picture of this subject is presented. Entries

also cover Russian and Soviet leaders, leading intelligence and security officers, the Lenin and Stalin purges, the gulag,

and noted espionage cases.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--SOVIET UNION Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--SOVIET UNION

**Subject:** SPIES--SOVIET UNION

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION) **Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

**Subject:** SPIES--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

**ISBN:** 9780810849426

Call Number: 327.8 /00164 REF

Item ID: 80021829 Media: Book

Collection Type: Reference Collection

Title: Dealing with Dictators: Dilemmas of U.S. Diplomacy and Intelligence Analysis, 1945-1990

Additional Author: May, Ernest R., ed. Additional Author: Zelikow, Philip, 1954-, ed. Published: Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2006 Physical Description: xiv, 227 p.: ill.; 25 cm. In: BCSIA Studies in International Security

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The United States continues to proclaim its support for democracy and its opposition to tyranny, but American presidents often have supported dictators who have allied themselves with the United States. This book illustrates the chronic dilemmas inherent in US dealings with dictators under conditions of uncertainty and moral ambiguity. This book offers in-depth analysis of six cases: the United States and China, 1945-1948; UN intervention in the Congo, 1960-1965; the overthrow of the Shah of Iran; US relations with the Somoza regime in Nicaragua; the fall of Marcos in the Philippines; and US policy toward Iraq, 1988-1990. The authors' fascinating and revealing accounts shed new light on critical episodes in US foreign policy and provide a basis for understanding the dilemmas that US decision-makers confronted. The chapters do not focus on whether US leaders made the 'right' or 'wrong' decisions, but instead seek to deepen our understanding of how uncertainty permeated the process and whether decision-makers and their aides asked the right questions.'

**Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

**Subject:** DICTATORS

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

**Subject: TOTALITARIANISM** 

ISBN: 0262134594 Call Number: 327 /01361 Item ID: 80021223

Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: State of War: The Secret History of the CIA and the Bush Administration

Author: Risen, James

**Published:** New York : Free Press, 2006 **Physical Description:** 240 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'With relentless media coverage, it is hard to believe that we still might not know some of the most significant facts about the presidency of George W. Bush. Yet beneath the surface events of the Bush presidency lies a secret history that involves domestic spying, abuses of power, and outrageous operations. It includes a CIA that became caught in a political crossfire that it could not withstand, and what it did to respond. It includes a Defense Department that made its own foreign policy, even against the wishes of the commander-in-chief. It features a president who created a sphere of deniability in which his top aides were briefed on matters of the utmost sensitivity-but the president was carefully kept in ignorance. Based on extraordinary sources in Washington and around the world, this book exposes an explosive chain of events and a series of troubling patterns.'

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

ISBN: 0743270665

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00153

Item ID: 80020687 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Peacekeeping Intelligence: New Players, Extended Boundaries

Additional Author: Carment, David, ed. Additional Author: Rudner, Martin, ed. Published: Abingdon, UK: Routledge, 2006 Physical Description: xxx, 214 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This book offers a new evaluation of the role, dynamics, and challenges of intelligence in peacekeeping activities and places it in a wider social, economic, and political context. This work assesses the role of coalition forces, law enforcement agencies, development institutions, and non-governmental organizations that have become partners in peace-support activities. Peacekeeping intelligence (PKI) is a new form of intelligence that brings together predominantly open sources of information, or open-source intelligence (OSINT), and synthesizes it with human and technical sources to create a holistic perspective at the strategic, tactical, and operational levels, while emphasizing a wide sharing of information. Unlike national intelligence, which emphasizes spies, satellites, and secrecy, PKI brings together many aspects of intelligence gathering including the media and non-governmental organizations. It seeks to establish standards in open-source collection, analysis, security, and counter-intelligence and training, and produces unclassified intelligence useful to the public. The challenges facing PKI are increasingly intertwined with questions of arms control, commercial interests, international crime, and ethnic conflict.'

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE **Subject:** PEACEKEEPING FORCES

**ISBN:** 0415374898

**Call Number:** 355.4 /01486

Item ID: 80020707 Media: Book

Title: Inside the Jihad: My Life with Al Qaeda: A Spy's Story

Author: Nasiri, Omar

**Published:** New York : Basic Books, 2006 **Physical Description:** xxii, 337 p. : ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Between 1994 and 2000, Omar Nasiri worked as a secret agent for Europe's top foreign intelligence services. From the netherworld of Islamist cells in Belgium, to the training camps of Afghanistan, to the radical mosques of London, he risked his life to defeat the emerging global network that the West would come to know as Al Qaeda. Now, for the first time, Nasiri shares the story of his life. As an Arab and a Muslim, he was able to infiltrate the rigidly controlled Afghan training camps, where he encountered men who would later be known as the most-wanted terrorists on earth. Sent back to Europe with instructions to form a sleeper cell, Nasiri became a conduit for messages going back and forth between Al Qaeda's top recruiter in Pakistan and London's radical cleric Abu Qatada.'

Subject: QAIDA (ORGANIZATION)

Subject: TERRORISM--RELIGIOUS ASPECTS--ISLAM

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0465023886 Call Number: 323 /01013 Item ID: 80021273 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Uncertain Shield: The US Intelligence System in the Throes of Reform

Author: Posner, Richard A.

Published: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006

Physical Description: xxi, 228 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

In: Hoover Studies in Politics, Economics, and Society

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Ever since the 2004 publication of the 9/11 Commission Report, the US intelligence community has been in the throes of a convulsive movement for reform, leading to the enactment of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004. The author argues here that the decisions about structure the administration has made in implementation of the act are creating a too-top-heavy, too-centralized intelligence system. This book exposes fallacies in criticisms of the performance of the US intelligence services; analyzes structures and priorities for directing and coordinating US intelligence in the era of global terrorism; presents new evidence for the need to create a domestic intelligence agency separate from the FBI, and a detailed blueprint for such an agency; incorporates a wealth of material, including the report of the presidential commission on weapons of mass destruction and the botched response to Hurricane Katrina; exposes the inadequacy of the national security computer networks; critically examines Congress's performance in the intelligence field, and raises constitutional issues concerning the respective powers of Congress and the President; and lastly, emphasizes the importance of reforms that do not require questionable organizational changes.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 9780742551275 Call Number: 327.8 /00159

Item ID: 80021525 Media: Book

# 2005

Title: Jawbreaker: The Attack on Bin Laden and Al Qaeda: A Personal Account by the CIA's Key Field Commander

Author: Berntsen, Gary

Additional Author: Pezzullo, Ralph

**Published:** New York : Three Rivers Press, 2005 **Physical Description:** xxi, 328 p. : ill.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The author, the CIA's key commander coordinating the fight against the Taliban forces around Kabul, comes out from under cover for the first time to describe his no-holds-barred pursuit - and cornering - of Osama bin Laden, and the reason the terrorist leader escaped American retribution. As disturbingly eye-opening as it is adrenaline-charged, this book races from CIA war rooms to diplomatic offices to mountaintop redoubts to paint a vivid portrait of a new kind of warfare, showing what can and should be done to deal a death blow to freedom's enemies.'

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: BIN LADEN, OSAMA, 1957-2011
Subject: WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

Subject: COVERT OPERATIONS (MILITARY SCIENCE)--USA

ISBN: 9780307351067 Call Number: 327.8 /00167

Item ID: 80022200 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Preventing Surprise Attacks: Intelligence Reform in the Wake of 9/11

Author: Posner, Richard A.

Institution: Stanford University. Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace (US)

Published: Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2005

Physical Description: ix, 214 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The Commission to investigate the September 11 terrorist attacks recommended a dramatic overhaul of the nation's intelligence system. Congress responded hastily. The author argues that the 9/11 Commission's analysis, on which Congress relied, was superficial and its proposals unsound. The Commission exaggerated the benefits of centralizing control over intelligence; neglected the relevant scholarship and the experience of foreign nations, some of which have a longer history of fighting terrorism than the United States; and as a result ignored the psychological, economic, historical, sociological, and comparative dimensions of intelligence reform. The author explains, however, that a ray of hope remains: the reorganization provisions of the new Act are so vague that the actual shape of the reorganized system will depend critically on decisions made by the President in implementing the Act; he suggests directions for real reform.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 074254947X

Call Number: 327.8 /00154

Item ID: 80020696 Media: Book

**Title:** Why Secret Intelligence Fails **Author:** Turner, Michael A.

**Published:** Dulles, VA : Potomac Books, 2005 **Physical Description:** xviii, 217 p. : ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 195-208. Includes index. 'This book provides a frank discussion of the problems of the American intelligence community. While examining the causes of intelligence failures, it also explores how the intelligence community functions, making it an excellent primer on secret intelligence. Rather than focusing on case studies, the book takes a holistic approach, beginning with structural issues and all the dysfunctions that emanate from them. The author explores each step of the intelligence cycle - priority setting, intelligence collection, analysis, production, and dissemination - to identify the 'inflection points' within each stage that contribute to intelligence failures. Finally, he examines a variety of plans that, if implemented, would improve American intelligence.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 1574888900

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00151

Item ID: 80022781 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Transforming U.S. Intelligence **Additional Author:** Sims, Jennifer E., ed. **Additional Author:** Gerber, Burton L., ed.

Published: Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2005

Physical Description: xvi, 285 p.; 26 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Beyond identifying fixes to the problems exposed by September 11, 2001, the authors have sought to discern those challenges other than terrorism that US intelligence will face in the coming decades. They propose changes in national intelligence practices that might allow flexible response to the full panoply of threats and opportunities these challenges might entail. Given the expansiveness of US interests and yet the limited resources likely to be available, this volume focuses on identifying 'transformative solutions' that combine technology with creative tactics and strategies such that exponential growth in capabilities might be possible.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 1589010698

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00152

Item ID: 80020560 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Le KGB et les pays baltes, 1939-1991

Author: Wolff, David

Additional Author: Moullec, Gael Published: Paris: Belin, 2005 Physical Description: 236 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** 'Comprendre les debats actuels entre la Russie et les Pays baltes (Estonie, Lettonie, Lituanie) necessite de revisiter l'Histoire du XXe siecle. Tour a tour poste avance de l'Occident dans sa lutte contre la Russie communiste ou forteresse sovietique face a l'Europe, les trois Etats baltes font aujourd'hui partie de l'Union europeenne. La lutte contre le systeme sovietique et son bras arme, le KGB, a fait naitre dans ces societes des sentiments ambigus : peur de l'autre, enfermement dans un nationalisme exigeant, perte de l'esprit de compromis. Ce livre, fonde sur des documents confidentiels ou ultraconfidentiels du KGB, met en lumiere les mesures et les contre-mesures utilisees pour separer ces pays de l'Europe et les inclure dans le bloc sovietique. Au travers de la souffrance des peuples, des jeux d'appareil, des techniques d'infiltration et de subversion, ce livre retrace l'aspiration des Baltes a devenir les maitres de leur Histoire, envers et contre tout.'

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, SOVIET--BALTIC STATES

Subject: BALTIC STATES--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--BALTIC STATES

ISBN: 2701135532

**Call Number: 327.8 /00149** 

Item ID: 80020300 Media: Book

Title: The Guy Liddell Diaries: MI5's Director of Counter-Espionage in World War II. Volume I: 1939-1942

Author: Liddell, Guy Maynard, 1892-1958 Additional Author: West, Nigel, ed. Published: London: Routledge, 2005 Physical Description: xvii, 329 p.; 24 cm.

Notes: Includes index. 'Codenamed Wallflowers, this is one of the Security Service's most treasured possessions, the

daily journal dictated from August 1939 to June 1945 by MI5's Director of Counter-Espionage, Guy Liddell.'

Subject: LIDDELL, GUY MAYNARD, 1892-1958--DIARIES

Subject: WORLD WAR, 1939-1945--SECRET SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

Subject: ESPIONAGE--GREAT BRITAIN

ISBN: 0415352134 Call Number: 940 /00222 Item ID: 80019876 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: NATO's Secret Armies: Operation Gladio and Terrorism in Western Europe

Author: Ganser, Daniele

**Published:** London: Frank Cass, 2005 **Physical Description:** xx, 315 p.; 24 cm. **In:** Contemporary Security Studies

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 301-302. Includes index. 'This book tells the story of NATO's secret anti-Communist staybehind armies that were set up by the CIA and MI6 after the Second World War in all countries of Western Europe

and that in some countries became tragically linked to right-wing terrorism.'

**Subject:** NATO--ARMED FORCES

Subject: PARAMILITARY FORCES--EUROPE Subject: GLADIO (ORGANIZATION) Subject: TERRORISM--EUROPE

Subject: RIGHT-WING EXTREMISTS--EUROPE

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0714685003 Call Number: 323 /00880 Item ID: 80022605 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Encyclopedia of Intelligence and Counterintelligence. Volume One

Additional Author: Carlisle, Rodney P., ed. Published: Armonk, NY: Sharpe, 2005 Physical Description: xxxii, 383 p.: ill.; 29 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'From references to secret agents in The Art of War in 400 B.C.E. to the Bush administration's ongoing War on Terrorism, espionage has always been an essential part of state security policies. This illustrated encyclopedia traces the fascinating stories of spies, intelligence and counterintelligence throughout history, both

internationally and in the United States.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--ENCYCLOPEDIAS

Subject: ESPIONAGE--ENCYCLOPEDIAS

ISBN: 0765680688

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00147 REF

**Item ID:** 80019956 **Media:** Book

Collection Type: Reference Collection

Title: Encyclopedia of Intelligence and Counterintelligence. Volume Two

**Additional Author:** Carlisle, Rodney P., ed. **Published:** Armonk, NY: Sharpe, 2005 **Physical Description:** 365 p.: ill.; 29 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 737-739. Includes index. **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--ENCYCLOPEDIAS

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE--ENCYCLOPEDIAS

ISBN: 0765680688

Call Number: 327.8 /00147 REF

Item ID: 80019961 Media: Book

Collection Type: Reference Collection

Title: The World Was Going Our Way: The KGB and the Battle for the Third World

Author: Andrew, Christopher M.
Additional Author: Mitrokhin, Vasili
Published: New York: Basic Books, 2005
Physical Description: xxxiii, 676 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 595-621. Includes index. 'In 1992 the British Secret Intelligence Service exfiltrated from Russia a defector whose presence in the West remained a secret until the publication in 1999 of 'The Sword and the Shield'. That man was Vasili Mitrokhin, who in 1972 was made responsible for moving the KGB's foreign intelligence archives to a new headquarters just outside Moscow. Unknown to his superiors, however, Mitrokhin spent over a decade making notes and transcripts of these highly classified files which he smuggled daily out of the archives. In this book, the author, who has had exclusive access to both Mitrokhin and his archive, has written the first comprehensive assessment of the KGB's initiatives on the world stage.'

Subject: USSR. KGB

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

**Subject:** USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--DEVELOPING COUNTRIES **Subject:** DEVELOPING COUNTRIES--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR

**ISBN:** 0465003117

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00155

Item ID: 80020705 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

## 2004

Title: Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan, and bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September

10, 2001

Author: Coll, Steve

**Published:** New York: Penguin Press, 2004 **Physical Description:** xvii, 695 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 653-664. Includes index. 'For nearly the past quarter century, while most Americans were unaware, Afghanistan has been the playing field for intense covert operations by US and foreign intelligence agencies - invisible wars that sowed the seeds of the September 11 attacks and that provide its context. From the Soviet invasion in 1979 through the summer of 2001, the CIA, KGB, Pakistan's ISI, and Saudi Arabia's General Intelligence Department all operated directly and secretly in Afghanistan. They primed Afghan factions with cash and weapons, secretly trained guerrilla forces, funded propaganda, and manipulated politics. In the midst of these struggles bin Laden conceived and then built his global organization. The author tells the secret history of the CIA's role in Afghanistan, including its covert program against Soviet troops from 1979 to 1989, and examines the rise of the Taliban, the emergence of bin Laden, and the secret efforts by CIA officers and their agents to capture or kill bin Laden in Afghanistan after 1998. The book answers the questions so many have asked since the horrors of September 11: to what extent did America's best intelligence analysts grasp the rising threat of Islamist radicalism? Who tried to stop bin Laden and why did they fail?'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: COVERT OPERATIONS (MILITARY SCIENCE)--USA

Subject: BIN LADEN, OSAMA, 1957-2011

**Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--AFGHANISTAN **Subject:** AFGHANISTAN--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA

ISBN: 1594200076

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00145

Item ID: 80019419 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The 9/11 Commission Report: Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United

States

Additional Author: National Commission on Terrorist Attacks upon the United States (US)

**Published:** New York: Norton, 2004? **Physical Description:** xviii, 567 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** 'Nearly three thousand people died in the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. In Lower Manhattan, on a field in Pennsylvania, and along the banks of the Potomak, the United States suffered the single largest loss of life from an enemy attack on its soil. In November 2002 the United States Congress and President George W. Bush established by law the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States, also known as the 9/11 Commission. This independent, bipartisan panel was directed to examine the facts and circumstances surrounding the September 11 attacks, identify lessons learned, and provide recommendations to safeguard against future acts of terrorism. This volume is the authorized edition of the Commission's final report.'

**Subject:** SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001 **Subject:** TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--USA

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: QAIDA (ORGANIZATION)

Subject: WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

ISBN: 0393326713 Call Number: 323 /00844 Item ID: 80019441 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Understanding Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century: Journeys in Shadows

Additional Author: Scott, L. V., ed.

Additional Author: Jackson, Peter D., 1964-, ed.

**Published:** London: Routledge, 2004 **Physical Description:** xix, 231 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Intelligence has never been more important to world politics than it is now at the opening of the twenty-first century. The terrorist attacks on the United States on September 11, 2001, along with the politics and diplomacy of the second Gulf War, have brought intelligence issues to the forefront of both official, academic and popular discourse on security and international affairs. The emerging challenges posed by new forms of terrorism, together with the issues raised by the war on Iraq, have shown the value and limits of secret intelligence and generated fresh controversies for its proponents and for its critics. The need for better understanding of both the nature of the intelligence process and its importance to national and international security has never been more apparent. The aim of this collection is to enhance our understanding of this subject by drawing on a range of perspectives, from academic experts and journalists to former members of the British and American intelligence communities.'

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0714655333

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00148

Item ID: 80020187 Media: Book

Title: Intelligence for Peace : The Role of Intelligence in Times of Peace

Additional Author: Carmel, Hesi, ed.

Published: London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2004

Physical Description: xi, 264 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'The fall of the Berlin Wall, the collapse of the Soviet Union, attempts to solve military confrontations by peaceful means and the Middle East peace process have given rise to much discussion about the role of intelligence in times of peace. This book comprises 16 articles written by leading figures in the field who are convinced that intelligence has an important part to play in times of peace and diplomacy as well as in times of war and conflict. The articles in this collection contain analyses and descriptions of events - some here made public for the first time - concerning attempts to make use of the advantages of intelligence communications and contacts to further diplomatic efforts in the Middle East. The lessons of these experiences are clearly of paramount importance today. Some chapters also undertake deep analyses of the role of intelligence and secret diplomacy in times of peace and compromise in both the Middle East and the international community at large. The book sheds light on an issue that is of major importance to governments, policy-makers, intelligence organisations and the public.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--ISRAEL

Subject: ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT

ISBN: 0714680095

Call Number: 327.8 /00146

Item ID: 80019546 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: For Our Eyes Only?: Shaping an Intelligence Community within the EU

Author: Muller-Wille, Bjorn

Additional Author: European Union Institute for Security Studies (FR) Published: Paris: European Union Institute for Security Studies, 2004

Physical Description: 51 p.; 30 cm.

In: Occasional Papers; 50

Notes: Bibliography: p. 49-51. 'Developing international and cross-agency intelligence cooperation has become imperative in today's security environment. If the so-called 'new threats' are to be tackled collectively, it is not only desirable but also necessary to make collective threat assessments. In contrast to other organisations, the EU applies and has to coordinate a broad range of security policy tools. Therefore, it also needs support from different kinds of intelligence agencies to a larger extent than other organisations. To this end, it has already begun to develop its own structure for the production and exchange of various types of intelligence. At present four EU 'intelligence agencies' can be identified: the fledgling Joint Situation Centre (SITCEN), the Intelligence Division of the European Military Staff (INTDIV), the European Union Satellite Centre (EUSC) and Europol. This paper argues that the EU does not need any new 'agencies'. Instead it advocates some modification of existing EU 'intelligence agencies' in order to allow them to provide the intelligence support needed for various EU policies. Whereas the present organisation of the INTDIV and the EUSC are regarded as adequate, reforms are proposed for the SITCEN and Europol. The paper emphasises the necessity to strengthen and enlarge the SITCEN, which provides the Union and its member states with external intelligence. Furthermore, Europol should cooperate closer with the agencies of the second pillar (CFSP), and its responsibilities be extended. Apart from adapting existing agencies, the Union should concentrate on facilitating direct cooperation among national agencies in areas that fall under the responsibility of member states. To this end, a European Intelligence Communication Network should be established. One must not be put off by the large technical and political challenges involved in the designing and setting up of such a network, which is necessary because it would allow various European and national intelligence producers to communicate and improve their ability to assess threats. It is also a prerequisite for common assessments, since the Union has only limited intelligence capabilities, in particular collection capabilities, and depends on the support of national agencies. As a result, national and European decision-makers could obtain the support needed for the efficient and coherent national and collective production of security. If the technical standards and the methods, format and content of communications are developed in cooperation with third parties, most notably the United States, candidate countries and NATO, additional points of contact could be established and exchange and cooperation with them enhanced.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00143

Item ID: 80019128 Media: Book

Title: You're Stepping on my Cloak and Dagger

Author: Hall, Roger

Published: Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2004

Physical Description: 219 p.; 23 cm.

Notes: Originally Published: New York: Norton, 1957. 'With a sharp eye and wry wit, Roger Hall recounts here his experiences as an American Army officer assigned to the Office of Strategic Services (OSS) during World War II. First published in 1957 to critical and popular acclaim, his memoir has become a cult favorite in intelligence circles. He chronicles his experiences from his time as a junior officer fleeing a tedious training assignment in Louisiana to his rigorous OSS training rituals in the United States, England, and Scotland for its Special Operations unit. Quick to pick up on the skills necessary for behind-the-lines intelligence work, Hall became an expert instructor, but was only reluctantly given operational duties because of his reputation as an iconoclast. In his droll storytelling style, Hall describes his first parachute jump in support of the French resistance as a comedy of errors that terminated prematurely. His last assignment in the war zone came when then Capt. William Colby, the future head of the CIA, handpicked him to lead the second section of a Norwegian special operations group into Norway via Sweden.'

Subject: HALL, ROGER

Subject: WORLD WAR, 1939-1945--MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA

Subject: INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS--USA

ISBN: 1591143535 Call Number: 940 /00220 Item ID: 80019755 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Executive Secrets: Covert Action and the Presidency

Author: Daugherty, William J., 1947-

Published: Lexington, KY: University Press of Kentucky, 2004

Physical Description: xxvii, 298 p.; 23 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 257-275. Includes index. 'This book combines perspectives with objectivity in judging the nature of CIA covert actions. The author cites congressional investigations, documents, and his own experiences in covert action policy and oversight to demonstrate how the CIA's covert programs have been conducted at the request

of the president, since the agency was founded in 1947.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: ESPIONAGE--USA

Subject: COVERT OPERATIONS (MILITARY SCIENCE)--USA

ISBN: 0813123348

Call Number: 327.8 /00157

Item ID: 80022782 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

# 2004

Title: L'Union europeenne et le renseignement : perspectives de cooperation entre les Etats membres

Author: Coosemans, Thierry

Institution: Groupe de Recherche et d'Information sur la Paix et la Securite (BE)

Published: Bruxelles: GRIP, 2004 Physical Description: 52 p.; 30 cm. In: Rapports du GRIP; 3/2004

Notes: '11 septembre 2001: New York-Washington. 11 mars 2004: Madrid. La menace 'hyper-terroriste' s'affirme. Nul n'est a l'abri et deja d'aucuns plaident pour une 'CIA europeenne', sans mesurer sans doute pleinement la dimension et la complexite de ce projet. Car comme le note l'auteur, si 'l'Europe du renseignement' est restee au stade des declarations d'intention, c'est sans doute parce que le probleme est plus complexe que les responsables politiques ne l'imaginaient, mais aussi que les services de renseignement (SR) eux-memes temoignent d'une certaine frilosite a reconsiderer leurs methodes de travail. La presente etude s'inscrit dans la double perspective de la poursuite de l'integration europeenne, et de la volonte des dirigeants europeens, reaffirmee suite aux attentats de Madrid, d'approfondir la cooperation entre services de renseignements de l'UE. Le premier chapitre vise a rappeler au lecteur un certain nombre de definitions et de concepts necessaires a une bonne comprehension de la problematique du renseignement, apprehendee dans toute sa diversite. Le second chapitre etablit un etat des lieux de la cooperation

europeenne en matiere de renseignement depuis le 11 septembre 2001. Le troisieme chapitre developpe les conditions prealables a un approfondissement de la cooperation entre SR, sous forme d'une quintuple necessite : la necessite d'une volonte politique forte; d'etablir des structures de cooperation realistes et efficaces; de definir les besoins de l'EU en matiere de renseignement; d'assurer un controle democratique au niveau europeen; d'adopter une approche differenciee en fonction des differents moyens de collecte du renseignement. Enfin, les conclusions s'efforcent de replacer l'approfondissement de la cooperation entre SR de l'UE dans la perspective plus vaste du defi d'un nouvel environnement et d'une nouvelle finalite du renseignement. Cette etude ne pretend pas apporter de 'recette-miracle', mais vise davantage a presenter un certain nombre de pistes, de scenarios a debattre.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00144

Item ID: 80019215 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

#### 2003

Title: Intelligence in War: Knowledge of the Enemy from Napoleon to Al-Qaeda

Author: Keegan, John, 1934-

**Published:** London: Hutchinson, 2003 **Physical Description:** xix, 443 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 413-421. Includes index. "No war can be conducted successfully without early and good intelligence', wrote Marlborough, and from the earliest times commanders have sought knowledge of the enemy, his strengths and weaknesses, his dispositions and intentions. But how much effect, in the 'real time' of a battle or a campaign, can this knowledge have? The author goes here to the heart of a series of important conflicts to develop a powerful argument about intelligence in war. From the Napoleonic Wars to the sophisticated electronic warfare of the twenty-first century, he finds linking themes which lead to a compelling conclusion. His narrative sweep is enthralling, whether portraying the dilemmas of Nelson seeking Napoleon's fleet, Stonewall Jackson in the American Civil War, Bletchley as it seeks to crack Ultra during the Battle of the Atlantic, the realities of the secret war in the Falklands or the polymorphous intelligence issues of the contemporary fight against terrorism.'

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--HISTORY

**ISBN:** 0091802296

**Call Number:** 355.4 /01436

Item ID: 80019881 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 2002

Title: The New Craft of Intelligence: Achieving Asymmetric Advantage in the Face of Nontraditional Threats

Author: Steele, Robert D.

**Institution:** US Army War College. Strategic Studies Institute (US) **Published:** Carlisle Barracks, PA: US Army War College, 2002

Physical Description: vi, 53 p.: ill.; 30 cm.

**Notes:** 'Since the mid-1990s, the concept of strategic asymmetry has been receiving serious attention from the US Department of Defense. This monograph examines two paradigm shifts - one in relation to the threat and a second in relation to intelligence methods. The author offers new models for threat analysis and for intelligence operations in support of policy, acquisition, and command of forces engaged in non-traditional asymmetric warfare. He concludes with an examination of the Revolution in Military Affairs and the need for a Revolution in Intelligence Affairs.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: ASYMMETRIC WARFARE

ISBN: 1584870834

Call Number: 327.8 /00138

Item ID: 80023061

Link: http://www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/display.cfm?pubID=217

Media: Book

Title: See No Evil: The True Story of a Ground Soldier in the CIA's War on Terrorism

**Published:** New York: Crown Publishers, 2002 **Physical Description:** xix, 284 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'In this book, one of the CIA's top field officers of the past quarter century recounts his career running agents in the back alleys of the Middle East. In the process, Robert Baer paints a chilling picture of how terrorism works on the inside and provides compelling evidence about how Washington politics sabotaged the CIA's efforts to root out the world's deadliest terrorists. Baer observed firsthand how an increasingly bureaucratic CIA lost its way in the post-cold war world and refused to adequately acknowledge and neutralize the growing threat of Islamic fundamentalist terror in the Middle East and elsewhere. A throwback to the days when CIA operatives got results by getting their hands dirty and running covert operations, Baer spent his career chasing down leads on suspected terrorists in the world's most volatile hot spots. As he and his agents risked their lives gathering intelligence, he watched as the CIA reduced drastically its operations overseas, failed to put in place people who knew local languages and customs, and rewarded workers who knew how to play the political games of the agency's suburban Washington headquarters but not how to recruit agents on the ground. This book is not only a candid memoir of the education and disillusionment of an intelligence operative but also an unprecedented look at the roots of modern terrorism.'

Subject: BAER, ROBERT

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: TERRORISM--USA

Subject: TERRORISM--MIDDLE EAST

ISBN: 0609810278

**Call Number: 327.8 /00139** 

Item ID: 80019590 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Vladimir Putin & Russia's Special Services

Author: Bennett, Gordon

Additional Author: Conflict Studies Research Centre (GB)

Published: Camberley, UK: Conflict Studies Research Centre, 2002

Physical Description: 48 p.; 30 cm.

**Notes:** 'This paper looks at Putin's relationship with Russia's special services. It describes his personnel policies, security and intelligence officials promoted in recent years to important and influential positions and outlines the challenges facing them and their subordinates. It explains the immediate tasks of the Russian special services, providing specific examples of their activities in and outside Russia, including their role in Chechnya. It examines the need for quality control of the Russian special services and analyses their reforms and related financial issues. The paper suggests that in the post 9/11 world the Russian special services could become partners in their bilateral and multilateral contacts with old and new enemies and part-time allies in combat against international terrorism and transnational criminal organizations. It will be a process fraught with many difficulties, and whatever are the successes and failures of this partnership, it will run independently from business-as-usual-intelligence operations conducted by individual states.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

ISBN: 1904423027

Call Number: 327.8 /00140

Item ID: 80018309 Media: Book

# 2001

Title: Security Intelligence Services in New Democracies: The Czech Republic, Slovakia and Romania

Author: Williams, Kieran

Additional Author: Deletant, Dennis, 1946-Published: Houndmills, UK: Palgrave, 2001 Physical Description: ix, 291 p.; 23 cm. In: Studies in Russia and East Europe

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 265-270. Includes index. 'One of the most controversial issues in the democratization of Eastern Europe since 1989 has been the reform of the security intelligence services. Still at the centre of moral panics and conspiracy theories, they are nevertheless expected to protect the people and enlighten policymakers in a time of new threats and uncertainty. Relating directly to issues of executive capacity, legislative-executive relations, and democratic control, the behaviour of such institutions is a litmus test of both the functioning and accountability of the post-communist state. The first account of the secret police in Eastern Europe before and after 1989, this book uses a wide range of sources, including archives, to identify what has and has not changed since the end of communism. After explaining the structure and workings of two of the area's most feared services, Czechoslovakia's StB and Romania's Securitate, the authors detail the creation of new institutions, the development of contacts with the West, and forms of oversight.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CZECH REPUBLIC Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--SLOVAKIA Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--ROMANIA

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CZECHOSLOVAKIA

ISBN: 0333713729

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00142

Item ID: 80019068 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Intelligence Services in the Information Age: Theory and Practice

Author: Herman, Michael

**Published:** London: Frank Cass, 2001 **Physical Description:** xi, 252 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This book reviews intelligence's place in the modern world. It compares its distinctive professionalism with other government information, including diplomatic reporting and the battlefield data produced by the Revolution in Military Affairs. The British 'intelligence community', its transatlantic alliance, and its distinctive 'upper second class' status in world terms are examined in detail, with practical recommendations for improved cost-effectiveness. The ethical dilemmas are discussed: do intelligence services on balance make for a better world or a worse one? Other chapters illustrate these themes in other topics and experiences, including the intelligence strategies of Norway and New Zealand, Mrs Thatcher's 'de-unionization' of British Sigint, and memories of the British Cabinet Office in the 1970s. The author argues for intelligence professionalism as a contribution to international security, and for its encouragement as a world standard. The last century saw intelligence become a regular input to national decision-taking: the challenge of this century is to make it international, supporting UN and other multinational action. A corollary is the development of some national restraint, and international rules of the game, in the use of covert intelligence's more intrusive methods.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
Subject: INFORMATION WARFARE

ISBN: 0714651990

Call Number: 327.8 /00141

Item ID: 80018408 Media: Book

# 1997

**Title:** British Intelligence Towards the Millennium: Issues and Opportunities

Author: Herman, Michael

**Institution:** University of London. Centre for Defence Studies (GB)

**Published:** London: Brassey's, 1997 **Physical Description:** 73 p.; 21 cm. **In:** London Defence Studies; 38

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

Call Number: 327.8 /00135

Item ID: 80013900 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1996

Title: Spies Without Cloaks: The KGB's Successors

Author: Knight, Amy W., 1946-

Published: Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996

Physical Description: 318 p.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'This book offers a compelling and comprehensive account of what happened to the KGB when the Soviet Union collapsed and the world's most powerful and dangerous secret police organization was uncloaked. As Amy Knight shows, the KGB was renamed and reorganized several times after it was officially disbanded in December

1991, but it was not reformed.'

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Subject: RUSSIA (FEDERATION). KGB

ISBN: 0691025770

Call Number: 327.8 /00134

Item ID: 80013491 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Managing Arms in Peace Processes: Aspects of Psychological Operations and Intelligence

Author: Raevsky, Andrei

Institution: United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (CH)

**Published:** New York: United Nations, 1996 **Physical Description:** xvi, 46 p.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** 'This report focuses upon particular aspects of peace operations, namely, psychological operations (PSYOPs) and intelligence activities. Although much has been written about peace operations, psychological operations and intelligence have been largely ignored. This report addresses the importance of PSYOPs and intelligence activities as an essential component of peace operations. Mr. Raevsky emphasizes that the local population should be informed about the aims of the peacekeeping force; that intelligence is an inherent part of any military operation, peace operations included; and that the skillful use of intelligence and PSYOPs for the preparation and execution of peace operations reduces the risk of 'mission creep'.

Subject: UNITED NATIONS--PEACEKEEPING FORCES

Subject: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

ISBN: 9290451165 Call Number: 40 /00099 Item ID: 80013343 Media: Book

Title: From the Shadows: The Ultimate Insider's Story of Five Presidents and How They Won the Cold War

Author: Gates, Robert M.

**Published:** New York : Simon & Schuster, 1996 **Physical Description:** 604 p. : ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index. 'Drawing on his personal experiences in the CIA and on the National Security Council staff in the White House, as well as on intimate knowledge of CIA documents and activities never before revealed, Gates tells how the Cold War was really fought. From Nixon's detente policy to Reagan's arming of the Mujahedin in their war against the Soviets in Afghanistan, he tells the true story of American policy toward the Soviet Union, placing special emphasis on the White House and the CIA. Gates shows that, contrary to conventional wisdom, there was extraordinary continuity of policy from one President to the next, most strikingly from Carter to Reagan. Woven throughout this story are vivid descriptions of the atmosphere, culture and politics of the CIA and the White House. In addition, Gates provides candid appraisals of Presidents from Nixon to Bush, and of the key officials who advised them or toiled in the shadows.'

Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0684810816 Call Number: 327 /00946 Item ID: 80013741 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Intelligence Services for a Democratic South Africa: Ensuring Parliamentary Control

**Author:** MacCarthy, Shaun

Institution: Research Institute for the Study of Conflict and Terrorism (GB)

**Published:** London: RISCT, 1996 **Physical Description:** 27 p.; 25 cm. **In:** Conflict studies, 0069-8792; 286

**Notes:** 'South Africa's new Constitution makes specific provision for the intelligence services. This unusual step is intended to ensure parliamentary control and avoid the kind of abuses of power that happened in the apartheid area. Chapter 13 of the Constitution and a commentary on it are included as appendices in this thought-provoking study by Shaun McCarthy, himself a former member of one of South Africa's intelligence services. On the basis of his first hand knowledge and other related experience the author reviews the recent history in particular of the National Intelligence Service (NIS) and Military Intelligence (MI). He then proceeds to consider the problems of their adaptation and reform to meet the needs of a democratic society under the Government of National Unity and at the same time integration with the ANC's own intelligence structures.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--SOUTH AFRICA

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00133

Item ID: 80012674 Media: Book

**Title:** Economie et securite : de l'industrie de defense a l'intelligence economique

Additional Author: Chaix, Nicole, ed.

**Additional Author:** Fondation pour les Etudes de Defense (FR) **Published:** Paris : Fondation pour les Etudes de Defense, 1996

Physical Description: 222 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

In: Perspectives strategiques; 6

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 219-220. 'Comment comprendre et anticiper l'evolution rapide des enjeux strategiques, des besoins des armees europeennes et des contraintes de la securite ? Des industriels, des militaires, des chercheurs et des economistes ont reflechi au pourquoi et au comment de ces changements. Ils ont remis en question les habitudes de pensee et nous offrent une analyse des enjeux, des moyens et des methodes economiques et financieres de la Defense en France, en Europe et dans le monde. Que ce soient le management des entreprises, la reduction des couts ou l'intelligence economique, plus rien ne se fait seul et comme par le passe. Il faut inventer notre avenir industriel et c'est l'objet des propositions de ce livre. Ouvrage tres documente, destine aux acteurs du monde economique ainsi qu'aux chercheurs et etudiants.'

Subject: WEAPONS INDUSTRY--EUROPE Subject: BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

ISBN: 2911101081 Call Number: 623 /00812 Item ID: 80013830 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

# 1995

Title: Dominant Battlespace Knowledge: The Winning Edge

**Additional Author:** Libicki, Martin C., ed. **Additional Author:** Johnson, Stuart E., 1944-, ed.

Published: Washington: National Defense University Press, 1995

Physical Description: ix, 149 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** 'The papers collected here address the most critical aspects of the following problem: if the United States develops the means to acquire dominant battlespace knowledge (DBK), how might that affect the way it goes to war, the circumstances under which force can and will be used, the purposes for its employment, and the resulting alterations of the global geomilitary environment? Of particular interest is how the authors view the influence of DBK in light of the shift from global to regional stability issues that marks the post-Cold War world. While no definitive answer has yet emerged, it is clear that the implications of so profound a change in military technology are critical to the structure and function of the US Armed Forces.'

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA

Subject: COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEMS--USA Subject: PRECISION GUIDED MUNITIONS--USA Subject: REVOLUTION IN MILITARY AFFAIRS--USA

Subject: MILITARY ART AND SCIENCE--TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS--USA

Call Number: 623 /00803 Item ID: 80012941 Media: Book

Title: Sellout: Aldrich Ames: The Spy Who Broke the CIA

**Author:** Adams, James, 1951-**Published:** London: Joseph, 1995

Physical Description: ix, 322 p.: ill.; 25 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 309-312. Includes index. 'Just how high a price will eventually be paid as a result of Aldrich Ames's treachery is unclear. Every covert officer compromised, every piece of tradecraft handed over to the Russians, every code at risk, every source betrayed. Those are the immediate consequences. But there are other problems still to be resolved: the future of the CIA itself, the rebuilding of shattered morale and the restoration of confidence among America's allies that intelligence shared with Washington is not also shared with Moscow.'

Subject: AMES, ALDRICH, 1941-

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, SOVIET--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0718138899

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00131

Item ID: 80012343 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1994

Title: La fin de l'innocence : les intellectuels d'Occident et la tentation stalinienne : trente ans de guerre secrete

Author: Koch, Stephen

**Published:** Paris: Grasset, 1994 **Physical Description:** 450 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 419-429. Includes index. 'Le communisme stalinien, au temps de sa toute-puissance, savait que, pour parfaire sa domination mondiale, il lui fallait recruter une armee clandestine et capable de mener le combat sur le front de la propagande. A cette fin, et des le debut des annees 30, ses dirigeants confierent a un homme de l'ombre, Willi Munzenberg, le soin d'orchestrer - de Londre a Paris, de Hollywood a Berlin - cette campagne de manipulation sans precedent. C'est ce chapitre obscur de l'histoire contemporaine que Stephen Koch explore dans ce livre ou les intellectuels deviennent des espions, et les espions, des agitateurs d'idees.'

Subject: PROPAGANDA, RUSSIAN
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR
Subject: MUNZENBERG, WILLI

ISBN: 2246498414

Call Number: 327.8 /00132

Item ID: 80012584 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Kings and Desperate Men: The United States Office of Strategic Services in London and the Anglo-American

Relationship, 1941-1946 **Author:** MacPherson, B. Nelson **Published:** [s.l.]: [s.n.], 1994

Physical Description: iii, 288 p.; 30 cm.

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. 265-288. 'The first purpose of this study is to examine more closely the trend in western intelligence communities towards slow and uneven professionalization. The second purpose involves judging the relevance and professionalization of the OSS intelligence effort within the Anglo-American alliance. The third major research goal is to illuminate this alliance intelligence relationship within the larger framework of Anglo-American 'competitive cooperation'.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN
Subject: USA--MILITARY RELATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN
Subject: GREAT BRITAIN--MILITARY RELATIONS--USA

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00129

Item ID: 80010476 Media: Book

#### 1993

Title: Intelligence and the Mirror: On Creating an Enemy

Author: Bathurst, Robert B., 1927-

**Additional Author:** International Peace Research Institute (NO) **Published:** Oslo: International Peace Research Institute, 1993

Physical Description: ix, 131 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** 'This book fills an immense need to explain why, despite the enormous resources in capital and intelligence devoted to the problems of war and peace, most military conflicts in the twentieth century have been unpredicted; why political scientists failed to foresee the collapse of empires; and why economists forecast growth when there was obvious decay. The book describes how the Soviet Union and the United States nearly put an end to world civilization. Each side, acting out its own interpretation of 'the other' according to its ethnocentric vision, came close to unleashing a catastrophe in the name of 'reason'. This book develops and tests a new theory about the role of cultures in controlling perception and lays the foundation for a method of analysis of enormous value in intelligence prediction.'

**Subject:** USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USA **Subject:** USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS--USSR

Subject: POLITICAL CULTURE--USA Subject: POLITICAL CULTURE--USSR Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

ISBN: 0803989482

**Call Number: 327.8 /00130** 

Item ID: 80011386 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1992

Title: Intelligence and the New World Order: Former Cold War Adversaries Look Toward the 21st Century

**Additional Author:** Runde, Carl Peter, ed. **Additional Author:** Voss, Greg, ed.

**Additional Author:** International Freedom Foundation (DE) **Published:** Buxtehude: International Freedom Foundation, 1992

**Physical Description:** xvi, 177 p.: ill.; 21 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**ISBN:** 0923128069

Call Number: 327.8 /00124

Item ID: 80008037 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Soviet Security and Intelligence Organizations: 1917-1990: A Biographical Dictionary and Review of Literature

in English

**Author:** Parrish, Michael

**Published:** New York : Greenwood Press, 1992 **Physical Description:** xxv, 669 p.; 24 cm.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR--BIOGRAPHY **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR--BIBLIOGRAPHY

ISBN: 0313283052

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00123

Item ID: 80007673 Media: Book

Title: Still Serving Secretly: Soviet Bloc Spies Under New Masters

Author: Almond, Mark

Additional Author: Institute for European Defence & Strategic Studies (GB)

**Published:** London: Alliance, 1992 **Physical Description:** 45 p.; 21 cm.

In: Occasional Paper; 57

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

ISBN: 0907967442

**Call Number: 327.8 /00125** 

Item ID: 80008101 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: U.S. Intelligence: Evolution and Anatomy

Author: Lowenthal, Mark M.

**Institution:** Center for Strategic and International Studies (US)

**Published:** Westport, CT: Praeger, 1992 **Physical Description:** xvii, 178 p.; 25 cm.

Edition: 2nd ed.

In: The Washington papers, 0278-937X; 157

Notes: Includes index.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0275944352

Call Number: 327.8 /00126

Item ID: 80008600 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

#### 1991

**Title:** The Intelligence Game: The Illusions and Delusions of International Espionage

Author: Rusbridger, James

**Published:** London: I. B. Tauris, 1991 **Physical Description:** 290 p.: ill.; 24 cm. **Notes:** Bibliography: p. 275-278. Includes index.

Subject: ESPIONAGE

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

ISBN: 1850433380

Call Number: 327.8 /00122

Item ID: 80006965 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

# 1989

Title: Soviet military deception in the second world war

Author: Glantz, David M.

**Published:** London: Frank Cass, 1989 **Physical Description:** xl, 644 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

Subject: WORLD WAR 1939-1945--MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USSR

**ISBN:** 071463347X

**Call Number:** 355.4 /00872

Item ID: 80003943 Media: Book

**Title:** The secret services: is there a case for greater openness?

Author: Mates, Michael

Additional Author: Institute for European Defence & Strategic Studies (GB)

Published: London: Alliance, 1989 Physical Description: 65 p.; 21 cm.

In: Occasional paper; 41 Notes: Bibliography: p. 60-65.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN** Subject: GREAT BRITAIN. SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

**Subject: SECRET SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN** 

ISBN: 0907967078

Call Number: 327.8 /00117

Item ID: 70005826 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: War, strategy and intelligence

Author: Handel, Michael I.

Published: London: Frank Cass, 1989 Physical Description: 499 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

In: Cass series on politics and military affairs in the twentieth cen

**Subject: STRATEGY** 

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

**Subject:** MUNITIONS Subject: WAR

Subject: MILITARY HISTORY, MODERN--20TH CENTURY

**ISBN:** 0714633119 Call Number: 355 /00274 Item ID: 80003892

Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Soviet manipulation of the Western media

Additional Author: Intelligence International Limited (GB)

Published: Cheltenham, UK: Intelligence International Limited, 1989

Physical Description: 15 p.; 25 cm. In: Intelligence Digest briefing paper; 127

Subject: DISINFORMATION--USSR Subject: PROPAGANDA, RUSSIAN **Call Number: 327.8 /00115** 

Item ID: 80000908 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Hostile Action: The KGB and Secret Soviet Operations in Britain

Author: Shipley, Peter

Published: London: Pinter, 1989 Physical Description: ix, 224 p.; 24 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 212-217. Includes index. Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN--GREAT BRITAIN

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR** 

ISBN: 0861870077

**Call Number: 327.8 /00120** 

Item ID: 80004597 Media: Book

Title: The Unknown CIA: my three decades with the Agency

Author: Smith, Russell Jack

Published: Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1989

**Physical Description:** x, 221 p.; 24 cm. **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 0080367437

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00119

Item ID: 80002817 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1988

Title: Foreign intelligence organizations

Author: Richelson, Jeffrey T.

**Published:** Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1988 **Physical Description:** xvii, 330 p.: ill.; 24 cm. **Notes:** Includes bibliographies and index.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0887301215

Call Number: 327.8 /00114

Item ID: 70001797 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** The New image-makers: Soviet propaganda & disinformation today

**Additional Author:** Bittman, Ladislav, 1931-, ed. **Published:** Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1988

Physical Description: vii, 262 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes bibliographies and index. The New image-maker / Ladislav Bittman -- Glasnost and Soviet journalism / Jiri Hochman -- Worlds apart / Bernard Rubin -- Radio Moscow's North American service / Igor Lukes -- Under the label of social science / Timothy C. Morgan -- Reaching for the rural audiences / G.S. Kohli -- Sakharov, the KGB, and the

mass media / Jeremy Murray-Subject: PROPAGANDA, RUSSIAN Subject: DISINFORMATION--USSR

ISBN: 0080349390 Call Number: 327.8 /00113

Item ID: 70001796 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Soviet active measure in the era of Glasnost **Additional Author:** Information Agency (US)

Published: Washington: US Information Agency, 1988

Physical Description: 103 p.; 28 cm. Subject: DISINFORMATION--USSR Call Number: 327.8 /00112

Item ID: 80000880 Media: Book

Title: Comparing foreign intelligence: the U.S., the USSR, the U.K. & the Third World

Additional Author: Godson, Roy, 1942-, ed. **Published:** Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1988

Physical Description: 157 p.; 24 cm.

Edition: 1st ed.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0080347029

Call Number: 327.8 /00118

Item ID: 80002835 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: On the wrong side: my life in the KGB

Author: Levchenko, Stan

Published: Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1988

Physical Description: xi, 244 p.; 24 cm. Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN Subject: SPIES--USSR--BIOGRAPHY Subject: DEFECTORS--USSR--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: LEVCHENKO, STAN

Subject: USSR. KGB ISBN: 008034478X

**Call Number: 327.8 /00111** 

**Item ID:** 70001795 **Media:** Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1987

**Title:** USSR foreign policies after detente **Author:** Staar, Richard Felix, 1923-

Published: Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press, 1987

Physical Description: xxvii, 308 p.: ill.; 23 cm.

Edition: Rev. ed.

In: Hoover Press publication; 359

**Notes:** Bibliography: p. [275]-295. Includes index. **Subject:** USSR. MINISTERSTVO INOSTRANNYKH DEL

Subject: DT8SK KPSS. POLITBDI8URO Subject: PROPAGANDA, RUSSIAN Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN Subject: USSR--MILITARY POLICY

**Subject:** USSR--FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS

**Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS** 

ISBN: 0817985921 Call Number: 327 /00628 Item ID: 70001504

Media: Book

Title: CIA: guerres secretes 1981-1987

Author: Woodward, Bob Published: Paris: Stock, 1987

Physical Description: 635 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

Notes: 'Dans cet ouvrage, l'auteur raconte le fonctionnement quotidien de cette formidable machine a recueillir le

renseignement et aussi les operations secretes de plus en plus nombreuses destinees a appuyer la politique

exterieure des Etats-Unis.'

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 2234020867

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00184

Item ID: 80024243 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: The man who kept the secrets: Richard Helms & the CIA

Author: Powers, Thomas, 1940 Dec. 12-Published: New York: Knopf, 1987 Physical Description: xv, 393 p.; 25 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. [377]-[380]. Includes index.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: HELMS, RICHARD

ISBN: 0394507770

**Call Number: 327.8 /00116** 

Item ID: 70005678 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1986

Title: The CIA and the U.S. intelligence system

Author: Breckinridge, Scott D.

**Published:** Boulder, CO: Westview, 1986 **Physical Description:** xviii, 364 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

In: Westview library of federal departments, agencies, and systems

Notes: Includes index. Bibliography: p. 348-349.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 081330282X

Call Number: 327.8 /00107

Item ID: 70001792 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** Dans le secret des princes **Author:** Ockrent, Christine

Additional Author: Marenches, Alexandre de

Published: Paris: Stock, 1986

Physical Description: 341 p.: ill.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject:** MARENCHES, ALEXANDRE DE **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

ISBN: 223401879X

Call Number: 92 MARE/00001

Item ID: 70004949 Media: Book

Title: La guerre du mensonge : histoire secrete de la desinformation

**Author:** Jacquard, Roland **Published:** Paris: Plon, 1986 **Physical Description:** 308 p.; 24 cm. **Notes:** Bibliography: p. [305]-306.

Subject: DISINFORMATION

ISBN: 2259015212

Call Number: 327.8 /00109

Item ID: 70001793 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Le temps de la desinformation Author: Cathala, Henri-Pierre Published: Paris: Stock, 1986 Physical Description: 271 p.; 24 cm. Notes: Bibliography: p. [259]-265. Subject: DISINFORMATION

ISBN: 2234019680

Call Number: 327.8 /00110

Item ID: 70001794 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

**Title:** Le KGB en France **Author:** Wolton, Thierry

**Published:** Paris: Grasset, 1986 **Physical Description:** 310 p.; 24 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. [297]-304. Includes index.

Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN--FRANCE

Subject: USSR. KGB ISBN: 2246341515

Call Number: 327.8 /00104

Item ID: 70001789 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

# 1985

Title: National Intelligence Organizations

Additional Author: International Academy at Santa Barbara (US)

Published: Santa Barbara, CA: International Acadamy Press, 1985

Physical Description: var. pag. : ill.; 22 cm.

In: Biography & News/Speeches & Reports, 0192-6802; v. 28, 4-5

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00103

Item ID: 80006087 Media: Book

Title: The KGB and Soviet disinformation: an insider's view

Author: Bittman, Ladislav, 1931-

**Published:** Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1985

Physical Description: x, 227 p.; 24 cm.

Notes: Includes bibliographical references and index.

**Subject:** DISINFORMATION--USSR **Subject:** BITTMAN, LADISLAV, 1931-

**Subject:** USSR. KGB **ISBN:** 0080315720

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00105

**Item ID:** 70001790 **Media:** Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Rupture avec Moscou

Author: Shevchenko, Arkady N., 1930-

**Published:** Paris: Payot, 1985 **Physical Description:** 463 p.; 23 cm.

**Notes:** Traduction de: Breaking with Moscow.

Subject: SHEVCHENKO, ARKADY N., 1930---BIOGRAPHY

Subject: USSR--POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN--USA **Subject:** DEFECTORS--USSR--BIOGRAPHY

ISBN: 2228850608

Call Number: 92 CHEV/00001

Item ID: 70004863 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1984

Title: Enquete sur le KGB
Author: Barron, John, 1930Published: Paris: Fayard, 1984
Physical Description: 438 p.; 24 cm.
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Subject: USSR. KGB ISBN: 2213013993

**Call Number: 327.8 /00096B** 

Item ID: 80000160 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

Title: Terror and Communist Politics: The Role of the Secret Police in Communist States

**Additional Author:** Adelman, Jonathan R., ed. **Published:** Boulder, CO: Westview, 1984 **Physical Description:** xi, 292 p.; 24 cm.

In: Westview special study

**Notes:** Includes bibliographies and index.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

**Subject:** TERRORISM--COMMUNIST COUNTRIES

ISBN: 0865312931 Call Number: 351/00023 Item ID: 70002663 Media: Book

Title: La guerre secrete moderne

Author: Baker, David

Additional Author: Kennedy, William V., ed. Additional Author: Friedman, Richard S. Additional Author: Miller, David

**Additional Author:** Kennedy, William V. **Published:** Paris: Bordas, 1984

Physical Description: 207 p.: ill.; 31 cm.

Notes: Index

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

**Subject: ESPIONAGE** 

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 2040127518

Call Number: 327.8 /00098

Item ID: 80000161 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: M.I.D.: douze ans dans les services diplomatiques du Kremlin

Author: Polianski, Nicolas
Published: Paris: Belfond, 1984
Physical Description: 345 p.; 24 cm.
Subject: DISINFORMATION--USSR

**Subject:** USSR--DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE

ISBN: 2714417043

Call Number: 327.8 /00100

Item ID: 70001786 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Dezinformatsia: active measures in Soviet strategy

Author: Shultz, Richard H., 1947-Additional Author: Godson, Roy, 1942-

Published: Washington: Pergamon-Brassey's, 1984

**Physical Description:** x, 211 p. : ill. ; 23 cm. **Notes:** Includes bibliographies and index.

Subject: DISINFORMATION--USSR Subject: USSR--FOREIGN RELATIONS

**Subject:** WORLD POLITICS

ISBN: 0080315739

Call Number: 32.019 /00029

Item ID: 70001139 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

**Title:** KGB today: the hidden hand **Author:** Barron, John, 1930-

**Published:** London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1984 **Physical Description:** 491 p., [8] p. of plates: ill

Notes: Originally Published: New York: Reader's Digest, 1983. Includes index.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR** 

**Subject:** USSR. KGB **ISBN:** 0340349425

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00096

Item ID: 70001808 Media: Book

# 1983

Title: False science: underestimating the Soviet arms buildup: an appraisal of the CIA's direct costing effort, 1960-80

Author: Rosefielde, Steven

Published: New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Books, 1983

Physical Description: xii, 321 p.; 23 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. 302-316. Includes index.

Subject: USSR--ARMED FORCES--DEFENSE SPENDING

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ISBN: 0878558683

Call Number: 355.2 /00106

Item ID: 70002784 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: The intelligence war: penetrating the secret world of today's advanced technology conflict

Author: Kennedy, William V.

**Published:** London: Salamander Books, 1983 **Physical Description:** 208 p.: ill. (some col.); 31

Notes: Published in New York under Title: Intelligence warfare.

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

ISBN: 0861011473

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00093

Item ID: 70001806 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1982

Title: Mole

Author: Hood, William, 1920-Published: New York: Norton, 1982 Physical Description: 317 p.; 22 cm.

Edition: 1st ed.

Notes: Includes bibliographical references.

Subject: ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN

Subject: USSR. KGB

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: SPIES--USSR--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: POPOV, PYOTR ISBN: 039301388X

Call Number: 327.8 /00090

Item ID: 70001805 Media: Book

**Title:** The Soviet estimate: U.S. intelligence analysis & Russian military strength

Author: Prados, John

**Published:** New York : Dial Press, 1982 **Physical Description:** xv, 367 p. ; 24 cm.

Notes: Bibliography: p. [322]-352. Includes index.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

**Subject:** USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Subject: STRATEGIC FORCES--USSR** 

ISBN: 0385272111

**Call Number:** 355.2 /00077

Item ID: 70002818 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Clandestine Collection

Additional Author: Godson, Roy, 1942-, ed.

Additional Author: National Strategy Information Center (US)

Published: Washington: National Strategic Information Center, 1982

Physical Description: x, 232 p. : ill.; 23 cm.

Notes: Papers and discussion summaries from the Colloquim on Clandestine Collection, held in Washington, Oct. 30-

31, 1981, organized by the Consortium for the Study of Intelligence.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0878558314

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00079

Item ID: 80006092 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: KGB

Author: Freemantle, Brian

**Published:** London: Michael Joseph, 1982 **Physical Description:** 192 p., [16] leaves of plates **Notes:** Bibliography: p. 185-186. Includes index.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

**Subject:** USSR. KGB **ISBN:** 071812149X

Call Number: 327.8 /00088

Item ID: 70001803 Media: Book

**Collection Type:** General Collection

#### 1981

**Title:** Their trade is treachery **Author:** Pincher, Chapman, 1914-

**Published:** London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1981 **Physical Description:** xi, 240 p., [8] p. of plates:

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

ISBN: 0283987812

Call Number: 327.8 /00084

Item ID: 70001800 Media: Book

Title: Shadrin, the spy who never came back

Author: Hurt, Henry

Published: New York: Reader's Digest Press, 1981

**Physical Description:** xii, 301 p.; 24 cm.

**Notes:** Includes index.

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, RUSSIAN **Subject:** SPIES--USA--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: DEFECTORS--USSR--BIOGRAPHY

Subject: SHADRIN, NICHOLAS

ISBN: 0070314780

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00089

Item ID: 70001804 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

Title: Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Covert Action

Additional Author: Godson, Roy, 1942-, ed.

Additional Author: National Strategy Information Center (US)

Published: Washington: National Strategic Information Center, 1981

Physical Description: ix, 243 p.; 23 cm.

Notes: Papers and discussion summaries from a colloquium held in December, 1980, organized by the Consortium for

the Study of Intelligence.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0878558306

**Call Number:** 327.8 /00099

Item ID: 70001810 Media: Book

Collection Type: General Collection

#### 1980

Title: Intelligence Requirements for the 1980's: Analysis and Estimates

Additional Author: Godson, Roy, 1942-, ed.

Additional Author: National Strategy Information Center (US)

Published: Washington: National Strategic Information Center, 1980

Physical Description: ix, 223 p.; 23 cm.

Notes: Papers and discussion summaries from a colloquim held in Washington on November 30 and December 1,

1979, organized by the Consortium for the Study of Intelligence.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

ISBN: 0878558276

**Call Number: 327.8 /00079** 

Item ID: 80006094 Media: Book

# Journal Articles Articles de revues\*

#### 2016

Title: The KGB and Its Enduring Legacy

Author: Bateman, Aaron

In: JOURNAL OF SLAVIC MILITARY STUDIES, vol. 29, no. 1, January - March 2016, p. 23-47.

**Notes:** The creation of the Federal'naia Sluzhba Bezopasnosti in 1995 represented the eighth time that the Russian secret police underwent an organizational transformation since the contemporary service was created in the form of the Cheka in 1917. The post-Soviet Russian security services have been shaped by the early Soviet secret police's identity as a domestic security service protecting the Bolshevik Party. After the USSR collapsed, the KGB did not die; its power increased to a level not seen since the Andropov era. The FSB is the most direct successor to the KGB's domestic apparatus and functions as both an intelligence agency and the extrajudicial political police of the Russian Government. The FSB has become the dominant security institution in Russia, which is emblematic of the Russian state's continuing and historical obsession with domestic security and the use of extrajudicial force to maintain political stability.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA031754

Link: http:// http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13518046.2016.1129863

Media: Article

## 2015

Title: Spider Web: Al-Qaeda's Link to the Intelligence Agencies of the Major Powers

Author: Sanchez, Sergio E.

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 28, no. 3, Fall 2015, p. 429-448.

**Subject:** QAIDA (ORGANIZATION) **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA031173

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.992753

Media: Article

Title: Intelligence and U.S. National Security Policy

Author: Best, Richard A.

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 28, no. 3, Fall 2015, p. 449-467.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** USA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Item ID: JA031174

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1022460

<sup>\*</sup> This list contains material received as of June 8th, 2016. – Cette liste est arrêtée au 8 juin 2016...

Title: Intelligence Sharing Practices within NATO: An English School Perspective

Author: Seagle, Adriana N.

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 28, no. 3, Fall 2015, p. 557-577.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--NATO** 

Item ID: JA031175

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2015.1022468

Media: Article

Title: Finding the Right Answer: Adapting Military Intelligence to the Information Age

**Author:** Ryan, Sean

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 160, no. 4, August - September 2015, p. 50-58.

**Notes:** Rapid changes in technology and the democratisation of information capabilities have sparked the concept of 'War in the Information Age'. Intelligence branches within NATO militaries have been slow to adapt and risk being outpaced. The author, a former British military intelligence officer, argues that while some structural changes have occurred, lessons from the Afghanistan and Iraq campaigns about the nature of modern intelligence have not yet been learned, and fundamental changes to the doctrine, training and culture of military intelligence are required.

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--NATO

Item ID: JA031304

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2015.1079053

Media: Article

Title: Beyond Information Sharing: NATO and the Foreign Fighter Threat

Author: Deni, John R.

In: PARAMETERS, vol. 45, no. 2, Summer 2015, p. 47-60.

**Notes:** Despite disagreement among experts and policymakers over its significance, the foreign fighter threat to Europe is very real. Intergovernmental organizations (IGOs), such as NATO, have an important role to play in countering this threat, including through information sharing. Even though the North Atlantic alliance has its hands full at the moment, member states can further leverage NATO's unique advantages.

**Subject:** FOREIGN FIGHTERS

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--NATO

Item ID: JA031393

Link: http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/Issues/Summer 2015/8 Deni.pdf

Media: Article

**Title:** Socio-Cultural Intelligence and National Security

Author: Tomes, Robert R.

In: PARAMETERS, vol. 45, no. 2, Summer 2015, p. 61-76.

**Notes:** This article reviews, assesses, and makes recommendations relating to the provision and use of socio-cultural intelligence in support of national security policy. It details responses to gaps in social-cultural intelligence during the 2000s, and reinforces the importance of socio-cultural intelligence in addressing challenges in the emerging

operational environment.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: USA--NATIONAL SECURITY

Item ID: JA031394

Link: http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/Issues/Summer 2015/9 Tomes.pdf

Title: Disrupting the Intelligence Community: America's Spy Agencies Need an Upgrade

Author: Harman, Jane

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 94, no. 2, March - April 2015, p. 99-107.

**Notes:** The article discusses the methodologies used by the U.S. government's intelligence services in espionage from 2001 through the mid 2010s, including the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the government's policies on the

intelligence services. Topics, including the U.S. National Security Agency's (NSA's) conducting of electronic

surveillance, open source intelligence, human intelligence, the leaking of classified information of the NSA contractor Edward Snowden, the U.S.'s policy of data mining, the civil liberties and privacy of Americans and the relationship between U.S. Internet industry and the NSA, are discussed.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** ESPIONAGE, AMERICAN

Item ID: JA030844

Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=100961108&site=ehost-live&scope=site

Media: Article

Title: A Decade of EU Counter-Terrorism and Intelligence: A Critical Assessment

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 30, nos. 2 - 3, April - June 2015, Whole Issue.

**Subject:** TERRORISM--PREVENTION--EU **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

Item ID: JA030899

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?IsFromAdvancedSearch=True&Find=intelligence+and+national&Get ResourcesBy=TitleNameSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&SearchType=Contains

Media: Article

#### 2014

Title: How U.S. Intelligence Got Iran Wrong

Author: Porter, Gareth

In: MIDDLE EAST POLICY, vol. 21, no. 3, Fall 2014, p. 95-103. Subject: NUCLEAR WEAPONS--GOVERNMENT POLICY--IRAN

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA030973

Link: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/mepo.12085/epdf

Media: Article

Title: The Revolution in Intelligence Affairs: 1989-2003

Author: Denece, Eric

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 27, no. 1, Spring 2014, p. 27-41.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA030075

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2014.842796

Media: Article

Title: Reforming the NSA: How to Spy After Snowden

Author: Byman, Daniel

Additional Author: Wittes, Benjamin

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 93, no. 3, May - June 2014, p. 127-138.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA030163

Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=95603436&site=ehost-live&scope=site

Title: Intelligence and Nuclear Proliferation

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 29, no. 3, June 2014, Special Issue.

Subject: NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Item ID: JA030264

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=intelligence+and+national+security&GetResourceBy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Media: Article

Title: Democratisation of Intelligence

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 29, no. 4, August 2014, Special Issue.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** DEMOCRATIZATION

Item ID: JA030406

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=intelligence+and+national&GetResourcesBy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Media: Article

**Title:** Spying on Allies **Author:** Easley, Leif-Eric

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 56, no. 4, August - September 2014, p. 141-156.

Notes: Although some programmes crossed lines of propriety, US surveillance of partners did not constitute a breach

of trust.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA Subject: USA. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Item ID: JA030408

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2014.941545

Media: Article

Title: The World's Second Oldest Profession: The Transatlantic Spying Scandal and Its Aftermath

**Author:** Dover, Robert

In: INTERNATIONAL SPECTATOR, vol. 49, no. 2, June 2014, p. 117-133.

**Notes:** The revelations from the former National Security Agency contractor, Edward Snowden, in July 2013 will have an enduring impact on the modern business of intelligence and the communication strategies of governments and non-state based adversaries alike. Snowden's revelations do not mark a fundamental divergence from the general understanding of intelligence. In making these implied understandings public, however, Snowden has changed the political dynamic around mass surveillance. The revelations amplify a tension within several layers of social contract from interactions between governments to those between governments and citizens. Long-term, diplomatic relations between the US and European governments should remain largely unaffected.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: USA. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

Item ID: JA030420

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2014.904989

**Title:** The Intelligence War on Terrorism

Author: Byman, Daniel

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 29, no. 6, December 2014, p. 837-863.

**Notes:** What is the role of intelligence for counterterrorism? Most studies of counterterrorism ignore the vital role of intelligence, focus only on its most controversial aspects, or fail to recognize how counterterrorism intelligence differs from traditional intelligence issues. This article argues that many of the common criticisms of the CIA and other agencies misunderstand counterterrorism intelligence and what is realistic for gaining information on terrorist groups. In particular, the important role of signals intelligence, liaison relationships, document exploitation, and interrogation are overlooked. In addition, intelligence analysis and the relationship with the policymaker differ fundamentally for counterterrorism. This article emphasizes the need to recognize these differences when evaluating counterterrorism and calls for being cautious with intelligence reform. In addition, it argues for changing US detention policy and making the public more aware of the inevitable gaps related to counterterrorism intelligence.

Subject: TERRORISM--PREVENTION Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA030518

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2013.851876

Media: Article

Title: Russia's Failed Transformation: The Power of the KGB/FSB from Gorbachev to Putin

Author: Walther, Ulf

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 27, no. 4, Winter 2014, p. 666-686.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

**Subject:** USSR. KGB **Item ID:** JA030535

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850607.2014.924808

Media: Article

Title: Le renseignement d'interet militaire : independance nationale et perspectives europeennes

Author: Fayolle, Pauline

In: REVUE DEFENSE NATIONALE, no. 766, janvier 2014, p. 106-112.

**Notes:** Partager le renseignement militaire entre Europeens, c'est une necessite averee mais aussi un casse-tete politique et technique. Mieux que d'autres, la France peut y contribuer, comme l'auteur l'expose, en faisant le tour de

cette question sensible.

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--EUROPE

Item ID: JA029992

Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=tsh&AN=93451833&site=ehost-live&scope=site

Media: Article

#### 2013

Title: Ce que l'affaire 'Prism' dit de l'Amerique

**Author:** Bujon, Anne-Lorraine

In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 142, hiver 2013 - 2014, p. 249-263.

**Notes:** Edward Snowden's revelations about the extent of the National Security Agency's (NSA) surveillance programs have unleashed a torrent of emotions around the world but comparatively little outcry in the United States. What accounts for this subdued reaction from a nation that often leaps to the defense of civil liberties? The recent past holds much of the answer: the U.S. is still deeply traumatized by the attacks of September 11, 2001 and its intelligence services' inability to prevent them. The laws passed by George W. Bush in the aftermath of 9/11 allowed the NSA to vastly augment its eavesdropping resources, while blurring the borders between the private and public spheres. Except for a few cosmetic changes, Barack Obama is following in the footsteps of his predecessor. Nor is there any change in sight, as long as America continues to wage its 'war on terror'.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA030033

Link: http://www.politiqueinternationale.com/revue/article.php?id revue=142&id=1246&content=synopsis

Title: Chinese Intelligence in the Cyber Age

Author: Inkster, Nigel

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 55, no. 1, February - March 2013, p. 45-65.

Notes: Foreign intelligence collection was not a major feature of China's intelligence culture until fairly recently. Now

cyber-espionage has led to a step-change in capabilities.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CHINA

Subject: CYBER INTELLIGENCE (COMPUTER SECURITY)--CHINA

Item ID: JA029162

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2013.767405

Media: Article

Title: Evaluating CIA's Analytic Performance: Reflections of a Former Analyst

Author: Marrin, Stephen

In: ORBIS, vol. 57, no. 2, Spring 2013, p. 325-339.

**Notes:** Many people point to high profile failures like 9/11 an Iraq as indicators that CIA's analytic performance is inadequate or flawed. Flawed by design. A legacy of ashes. A culture of failure. Or so goes the conventional wisdom. Fortunately this conventional wisdom is wrong. These so-called failures more accurately represent the perennial dilemmas and tradeoffs associated with the analytic function and, most importantly, the inappropriate expectation that these observers hold of CIA's ability to prevent surprises. As a matter of fact, there is much that people do not fully understand about the CIA.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Item ID: JA029361
Media: Article

# 2012

Title: Escaping from American Intelligence: Culture, Ethnocentrism and the Anglosphere

Author: Aldrich, Richard J.

Additional Author: Kasuku, John

In: INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, vol. 88, no. 5, September 2012, p. 1009-1028.

**Notes:** The United States and its closest allies now spend over \$100 billion a year on intelligence. Ten years after 9/11, the intelligence machine is certainly bigger - but not necessarily better. American intelligence continues to privilege old-fashioned strategic analysis for policy-makers and exhibits a technocratic approach to asymmetric security threats, epitomized by the accelerated use of drone strikes and data-mining. Distinguished commentators have focused on the panacea of top-down reform, while politicians and practitioners have created entirely new agencies. However, these prescriptions for change remain conceptually limited because of underlying Anglo-Saxon presumptions about what intelligence is. Although intelligence is a global business, when we talk about intelligence we tend to use a vocabulary that is narrowly derived from the experiences of America and its English-speaking nebula. This article deploys the notion of strategic culture to explain why this is. It then explores the cases of China and South Africa to suggest how we might begin to rethink our intelligence communities and their tasks. It argues that the road to success is about individuals, attitudes and cultures rather than organizations. Future improvements will depend on our ability to recognize the changing nature of the security environment and to practise the art of 'intelligence among the people'. While the United States remains the world's most significant military power, its strategic culture is unsuited to this new terrain and arguably other countries have adapted to it better.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA028869

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01116.x

Title: Quelles lecons tirer de la privatisation du renseignement aux Etats-Unis ?

Author: Puyvelde, Damien Van

In: REVUE INTERNATIONALE ET STRATEGIQUE, no. 87, automne 2012, p. 43-52.

**Notes:** Un apercu des raisons, des modalites et des consequences de la privatisation du renseignement aux Etats-Unis depuis 2001, met en lumiere une serie de lecons qui pourrait s'averer utile aux decideurs français. Au XXIe siecle, l'intensification des relations public-prive dans le secteur du renseignement parait inevitable pour qui veut maintenir des services de renseignement competitifs. Cependant, ces relations sont appelees a se developper dans un marche caracterise par une concurrence imparfaite. Il est donc necessaire que l'Etat attache une attention particuliere au controle de ce marche afin de pallier les aspects les plus negatifs de son externalisation et de maintenir une hierarchie entre autorite publique et secteur prive.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE
Subject: CONTRACTING OUT--USA
Subject: CONTRACTING OUT--FRANCE

Item ID: JA028825 Media: Article

Title: Du renseignement

In: REVUE DEFENSE NATIONALE, no. 755, decembre 2012, p. 11-85 (plusieurs articles).

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA029002

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=revue+defense+nationale&GetResourcesBy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Media: Article

Title: Intelligence Reform : Adapting to the Changing Security Environment

Author: Lonsdale, David J.

In: COMPARATIVE STRATEGY, vol. 31, no. 5, November - December 2012, p. 430-442.

**Notes:** In recent years the intelligence communities of the United States and the United Kingdom have faced a rapidly changing security environment. In that time, a number of high-profile failures have exposed weaknesses within these communities and how they perform their tasks. This article analyses these failures, identifying the key problems, and examines the various reforms designed to overcome the identified weaknesses. These reforms are discussed in three categories: structural change, budget increases, and increased oversight procedures. The article concludes with an assessment of whether said reforms have produced intelligence communities ready for the new security environment.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA029008

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01495933.2012.731962

Media: Article

**Title:** A Decade of Intelligence beyond 9/11 : Security, Diplomacy and Human Rights **In:** INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 27, no. 5, October 2012, Special Issue.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

Item ID: JA028984

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=intelligence+and+national+security&GetResourceBy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Title: Intelligence and Grand Strategy

Author: Fingar, Thomas

In: ORBIS, vol. 56, no. 1, Winter 2012, p. 118-134.

**Notes:** Elegant strategies can be constructed without reference to intelligence but persuading policymakers to implement them without knowing what intelligence might have to say about their likely efficacy and unintended consequences would be exceedingly difficult. Intelligence-derived information and insights should not dictate the goals of grand strategy, but they should inform decisions about what to do, how to do it, and what to look for in order to assess how well or badly the strategy is working.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Subject: STRATEGY

**Subject: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS** 

Item ID: JA028243
Media: Article

# 2011

Title: Agents for Stability or Chaos: Conceptualizing Intelligence 'Relevance' in Counterinsurgency.

Author: Michaels, Jeffrey H.

In: STUDIES IN CONFLICT AND TERRORISM, vol. 34, no. 3, March 2011, p. 212-227.

**Notes:** Recent discussions among US officials about how the intelligence community can demonstrate its 'relevance' to counterinsurgency have been dominated by an ideology that presupposes large-scale military intervention, and in which the role of intelligence is limited to improving analysis in support of current military activities, with little debate of future requirements. This article highlights a number of alternative conceptions of intelligence 'relevance' to counterinsurgency, based on a study of several historical and contemporary US and non-US cases, and by applying a wider definition of counterinsurgency that includes cases where the military plays a subordinate role relative to the intelligence services.

**Subject:** COUNTERINSURGENCY **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA027587

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2011.545936

Media: Article

Title: British Intelligence Failures in Iraq

Author: Morrison, John N. L.

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 26, no. 4, August 2011, p. 509-520.

**Notes:** This article looks at specific instances of how the United Kingdom's strategic culture dealt with two specific perceived security challenges - Afghanistan as the home of terrorism and Iraq as the supposed possessor of weapons of mass destruction (WMD) - and how the UK's cultural background both determined and misled those involved in the intelligence cycle. These were not new problems - the UK intelligence community had been aware of the potential for cultural bias for decades but repeatedly failed to learn the appropriate lessons. In the case of Iraq these endemic problems led to failures at all four stages of the traditional intelligence cycle - requirement setting, collection, assessment and dissemination. The overall result was a loss of public confidence in intelligence which may have lessened its overall influence in the wider strategic culture for many years. However, the main blame attaches to the politicians who misused and abused intelligence to justify their purely political decisions to undertake aggression against a sovereign state.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN **Subject:** IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011--GREAT BRITAIN

Item ID: JA027910

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02684527.2011.580604

Title: Towards Intelligence-Driven Peace Operations?

**Author:** Norheim-Martinsen, Per Martin **Additional Author:** Ravndal, Jacob Aasland

In: INTERNATIONAL PEACEKEEPING, vol. 18, no. 4, August 2011, p. 454-467.

**Notes:** Comprehensive intelligence support has become a key requirement in contemporary peace operations. To deal with complex security challenges, international organizations are required not only to develop relevant intelligence structures but also to integrate civilian and military information and actors within them. There is an inherent risk, however, that too much integration will water down intelligence as a concept, in so far as it becomes more difficult to protect sensitive information, sources and methods. Both the UN and the EU have sought to establish integrated intelligence structures, but with mixed results. In tracing the evolution of UN and EU intelligence, this article sheds light on the trend in international peacekeeping towards intelligence-driven operations, In bringing together new empirical knowledge about the two organizations, the article also identifies key determining factors behind the development of intelligence structures within international organizations - a capacity normally seen as belonging to the national domain.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--UNITED NATIONS** 

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU **Subject:** PEACEKEEPING FORCES

Item ID: JA028002

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2011.588391

Media: Article

Title: Intelligence Adaptation: The Bin Laden Raid and Its Consequences for US Strategy

Author: Cobb, Adam

**In:** RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 156, no. 4, August - September 2011, p. 54-62.

**Notes:** In the aftermath of the Bin Laden raid, the author argues that the integration of strategic intelligence assets coupled to Special Operations Forces has created a new operational paradigm for the US. The intelligence-driven global counter-terrorism strategy provides the US with a long-term, cost-effective means to continue to fight Al-Qa'ida with a reduced military footprint.

Subject: TERRORISM--USA--PREVENTION

Subject: QAIDA (ORGANIZATION)
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: SPECIAL OPERATIONS (MILITARY SCIENCE)--USA

Item ID: JA027935

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2011.606651

Media: Article

**Title:** The CIA & US Foreign Policy since 1947 : Reforms, Reflections & Reappraisals

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 26, no. 2-3, April - June 2011, Special Issue.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS** 

Item ID: JA027763

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=intelligence+and+national+security&GetResourceSy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Title: Russia's Very Secret Services

**Author:** Soldatov, Andrei

Additional Author: Borogan, Irina

In: WORLD POLICY JOURNAL, vol. 28, no. 1, Spring 2011, p. 83-91.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA027621

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0740277511402800

Media: Article

Title: Exploring the Maze: Counter-Proliferation Intelligence

Author: Crawford, Michael

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 53, no. 2, April - May 2011, p. 131-157.

Notes: Constrained by increasingly tight resources, Western intelligence agencies will have to take their relationships

with one another to a new level of trust.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**Subject:** NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION

Item ID: JA027627

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2011.571017

Media: Article

Title: Intelligence in the Cold War: What Difference Did It Make?

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 26, no. 6, December 2011, Special Issue.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

**Subject:** COLD WAR **Item ID:** JA028252

Link:

 $\frac{http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?IsFromAdvancedSearch=True\&Find=intelligence+and+national+sec}{urity\&GetResourceSpy=TitleNameSearch\&resourceTypeName=allTitles\&resourceType=\&SearchType=Contains}$ 

Media: Article

Title: Intelligence Reform in New Democracies: Factors Supporting or Arresting Progress

**Author:** Matei, Florina Cristiana **Additional Author:** Bruneau, Thomas

In: DEMOCRATIZATION, vol. 18, no. 3, June 2011, p. 602-630.

**Notes:** This article examines an important (and most problematic) component of the democratic civil-military relations (CMR) concept (understood in terms of democratic control, effectiveness, and efficiency of the armed forces, police forces, and intelligence agencies). It focuses (1) on the democratization of intelligence, that is finding a proper balance between intelligence effectiveness and transparency, and (2) on what particular factors support or arrest progress in the democratization of intelligence. The article provides supporting examples from Brazil and Romania, two developing democracies that have been undergoing major reforms of their intelligence systems for almost 20 years, in terms of both transparency and effectiveness.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
Subject: DEMOCRATIZATION
Subject: CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS

Item ID: JA027835

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13510347.2011.586257

#### 2011

**Title:** Unintelligent Design **Author:** Pillar, Paul R.

In: NATIOANL INTEREST, no. 109, September - October 2010, p. 43-50.

**Notes:** In the wake of the worst terrorist attack on US soil, Americans cried out for catharsis. The 9/11 Commission delivered. What we are left with is an ill-conceived bureaucracy in the guise of reform. And sitting atop this restructuring extravaganza was the greatest error of all: the director of national intelligence. No amount of organization-chart fixes will crack the tough nuts, eliminate the signal-to-noise problem or avoid the oversights that

are all too human.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA027094

Link: http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=53373729&site=ehost-live&scope=site

Media: Article

#### 2010

Title: Putting a Human and Historical Face on Intelligence Contracting

Author: Cohen, Raphael S.

In: ORBIS, vol. 54, no. 2, Spring 2010, p. 232-251.

**Notes:** This history of intelligence contracting in the United States is in many ways the story of American intelligence itself. For all the current criticism of this 'new post-9/11 industry,' intelligence contracting pre-existed the creation of formal intelligence bureaucracies and gradually developed from alliance-based intelligence sharing and ad-hoc individual agreements into the increasingly private and corporate companies of today. Most of the criticisms of the field are similarly rooted in history: over the ages, some have been legitimate and others less so. Ultimately, when viewed in context, however, intelligence contracting is not nearly as dark or nefarious as is typically portrayed, but rather has been and continues to be a pillar of American intelligence production.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** CONTRACTING OUT--USA

Item ID: JA026708 Media: Article

Title: A Wilderness of Shifting Mirrors: Western Counter-Intelligence in the Next Decade

Author: Mahadevan, Prem

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 155, no. 5, October - November 2010, p. 38-43.

**Notes:** Western counter-intelligence suffered a massive reputational loss on 9/11. Although many of the risks remain the same, the next decade is likely to see the increasing incidence of 'grey area phenomena': the convergence of subversive threats in ungoverned spaced. Better counter-espionage will be required to tackle cyber-attacks and information asymmetry, whilst some threats - such as the crime-terror nexus and proxy warfare - will require enhanced investment across the whole range of counter-intelligence capabilities.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE **Item ID:** JA027560

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2010.530502

Media: Article

Title: The World's Hardest Target: United States Intelligence on Iran

Author: Giraldi, Philip

In: MEDITERRANEAN QUARTERLY, vol. 21, no. 3, Summer 2010, p. 16-25.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--IRAN

Item ID: JA027173

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1215/10474552-2010-013

Title: Russia's New Nobility: The Rise of the Security Services in Putin's Kremlin

Author: Soldatov, Andrei

Additional Author: Borogan, Irina

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 89, no. 5, September - October 2010, p. 80-96.

**Notes:** Over the last decade, Vladimir Putin has presided over the resurrection of Russia's security state. Officers in the country's security agencies - especially the FSB - wield great influence over Russia's domestic political life, foreign policy, and economic interests. If Russian President Dmitry Medvedev is serious about modernizing the country, he will have to rein in the virtually untrammeled power of the security services.

**Subject:** INTERNAL SECURITY--RUSSIA (FEDERATION) **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA027066

Link: <a href="http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=poh&AN=52957866&site=ehost-live&scope=site">http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=poh&AN=52957866&site=ehost-live&scope=site</a>

Media: Article

**Title:** New Intelligence Blunders? **Author:** Wilson, John Hughes

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 155, no. 1, February - March 2010, p. 64-71.

**Notes:** Good intelligence relies on accuracy, probity and independence. In the current time of global terrorist threats, intelligence is more vital - and visible - than ever in protecting the public and national interest. But collection and analysis of information is fraught with difficulty. Even modern technology throws up as many problems as it solves by inundating operatives with a tsunami of information. Yet examination of the two main blunders of the last decade show that it is the human element that, as ever, is the weakest link in the intelligence chain.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA026625

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/03071841003683484

Media: Article

Title: 'Renseignement': The New French Intelligence Policy

Author: Hayez, Philippe

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, vol. 23, no. 3, Fall 2010, p. 474-486.

Notes: Why did the French government embark in 2008, under President Nicolas Sarkozy's authority, on a reform of

intelligence that was not mandated by some organizational dysfunction or citizens' demand?

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA026967

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/08850600903565928

Media: Article

Title: US Intelligence at the Crossroads

Author: Ellis, William W.

In: MEDITERRANEAN QUARTERLY, vol. 21, no. 2, Spring 2010, p. 1-11.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA026868

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1215/10474552-2010-001

Title: Evaluating 'Humint': The Role of Foreign Agents in U.S. Security

Author: Johnson, Loch

In: COMPARATIVE STRATEGY, vol. 29, no. 4, September - October 2010, p. 308-332.

**Notes:** Intelligence is considered the first line of defense in US security against foreign threats. Relying on archival research, rare survey data, and interviews with policymakers and intelligence professionals, this research explores the contribution to America's security made by humint - spies - over the years. Humint has its downsides, especially the unreliability of agents, but it has proved to be a useful tool for gathering information about world affairs. Survey data from inside the intelligence community indicates a high level of reliance on humint by Washington decision makers. The prudent policymaker will continue to seek information from all collection sources, with human intelligence having a valuable role to play.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** ESPIONAGE, AMERICAN

Item ID: JA027229

**Link:** http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/01495933.2010.509635

Media: Article

# 2009

Title: Intelligence Aspects of the 2008 Conflict Between Russia and Georgia

Author: Lefebvre, Stephane

Additional Author: MacDermott, Roger N.

In: JOURNAL OF SLAVIC MILITARY STUDIES, vol. 22, no. 1, January - March 2009, p. 4-19.

**Notes:** This article discusses the status and recent evolution of Georgian intelligence agencies, and in particular how well they have performed with respect to the Russian challenge since President Saakashvili assumed power in 2004. The article also discusses Georgian intelligence with respect to its international engagement, and recommends options for NATO that would assist Georgia in reforming and professionalizing its intelligence agencies along the lines of advanced or more mature democracies.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GEORGIA (REPUBLIC)

Subject: SOUTH OSSETIA WAR, 2008

Item ID: JA025736

Link: <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13518040802695225">http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13518040802695225</a>

Media: Article

Title: Change, Crisis and Transformation: Challenges for Western Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century

In: INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 24, no. 1, February 2009, Special Issue.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA025859

Link:

http://atoz.ebsco.com/Titles/SearchResults/7806?SearchType=1&Find=intelligence+and+national+security&GetResourceSy=QuickSearch&resourceTypeName=allTitles&resourceType=&radioButtonChanged=

Media: Article

**Title:** The Viability of a Canadian Foreign Intelligence Service

**Author:** Robinson, Paul

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 64, no. 3, Summer 2009, p. 703-716.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CANADA

Item ID: JA026269

Link: http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/002070200906400307

# 2008

Title: Pakistan's Inter-Services Intelligence Directorate: A State within a State?

Author: Roberts, Mark J.

In: JOINT FORCE QUARTERLY, no. 48, 2008, p. 104-110.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--PAKISTAN

Item ID: JA024417 Media: Article

Title: The Iraq Survey Group: From Weapons of Mass Destruction to Counterinsurgency

Author: Shuster, Richard J.

In: JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, vol. 31, no. 2, April 2008, p. 229-256.

**Notes:** The discovery and elimination of Iraq's alleged weapons of mass destruction (WMD) was a focal point of the Coalition's strategy and operations in the aftermath of Operation 'Iraqi Freedom'. Despite the failure of the WMD mission to meet expectations after almost four years of intensive operations, the Iraq Survey Group (ISG) was able to integrate multinational and multi-agency forces to provide detailed intelligence regarding the history of Iraq's WMD programs and to assist in the battle against insurgents. The ISG experience raises the question of whether a standing intelligence force could become a key component in future counterproliferation and counterterrorism efforts around

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA024772 Media: Article

Title: Intelligence Sharing for Counter-Insurgency

Author: Walsh, James Igoe

In: DEFENSE & SECURITY ANALYSIS, vol. 24, no. 3, September 2008, p. 281-301.

**Notes:** This article analyzes how and why governments co-operating against an insurgency can effectively share intelligence. Host countries facing armed opposition on their territory often secure military and intelligence assistance

from allied states.

Subject: COUNTERINSURGENCY Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA025176
Media: Article

Title: JO: la medaille d'or de l'espionnage

Author: Faligot, Roger

In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 120, ete 2008, p. 137-151.

**Notes:** Regardless of the sporting achievements and political consequences of the Beijing Olympic Games, the Chinese security and intelligence community will be viewing the event as an unprecedented test of its abilities, paving the way to spectacular progress. The Games provide an opportunity to make a quantum leap in its population surveillance capabilities and development of global observation resources. A constellation of organizations reporting directly to the Communist Party, the all-seeing Ministry of Public Safety and even the army has been deployed. These bodies have all been charged with information-gathering, surveillance of participants and visitors, and the maintenance of order. Chinese strategists are counting on the Games, as well as the 2010 Shanghai World Expo, to prove their competence and show the world how effective they are in China's accession to the rank of superpower.

Subject: OLYMPIC GAMES (2008)
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--CHINA

Item ID: JA024997 Media: Article Title: The Cultural Revolution in Intelligence: Interim Report

Author: Tucker, Nancy Bernkopf

In: WASHINGTON QUARTERLY, vol. 31, no. 2, Spring 2008, p. 47-61.

**Notes:** A recent intelligence official argues that the National Intelligence Estimate (NIE) on Iran relects initial intelligence reform, but warns that a fundamental and thorough transformation of the intelligence community

culture, with seven steps to achieve it, is still needed and time is running out.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA024721 Media: Article

#### 2007

Title: The ISI and the War on Terrorism

Author: Gregory, Shaun

In: STUDIES IN CONFLICT AND TERRORISM, vol. 30, no. 12, December 2007, p. 1013-1031.

**Notes:** Pakistan's Directorate of Inter-Service Intelligence (ISI) plays an ambiguous role in the War on Terrorism. An important ally for Western intelligence with whom it has very close links, the ISI also has a long history of involvement in supporting and promoting terrorism in the name of Pakistan's geostrategic interests. This article explores the nature of the ISI and its aims and objectives in the post-9/11 era. It argues that the focus of the ISI's actions are to shore up Pakistan's ruling elite and to destabilize Pakistan's enemies by the promotion of Sunni Islamism at home and of pan-Islamist jihad abroad. The ISI's strategy, however, deeply conflicts with that of the West, a point underlined by the resurgence of Al Qaeda and the Taliban almost six years after the War on Terrorism began. With grave new trends evident in Pakistan, reliance on the ISI is failing and a Western rethink of its intelligence strategy toward Pakistan is now imperative.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--PAKISTAN

Subject: TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--PAKISTAN

Subject: WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

Item ID: JA024299 Media: Article

**Title:** The Right Stuff **Author:** Pillar, Paul R.

In: NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 91, September - October 2007, p. 53-59.

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011 Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA024049
Media: Article

Title: Preparing for a Soviet Occupation: The Strategy of 'Stay-Behind'

In: JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, vol. 30, no. 6, December 2007, p. 929-1024 (Several Articles).

**Subject:** GLADIO (ORGANIZATION) **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Subject: PARAMILITARY FORCES--EUROPE

Item ID: JA024317 Media: Article

Title: George Tenet's Machiavellian Moment

Author: Giraldi, Philip

In: MEDITERRANEAN QUARTERLY, vol. 18, no. 3, Summer 2007, p. 31-38.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Item ID: JA024030 Media: Article **Title:** Overhauling Intelligence **Author:** MacConnell, Mike

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 86, no. 4, July - August 2007, p. 49-58.

**Notes:** Sixty years ago, the National Security Act created a US intelligence infrastructure that would help win the Cold War. But on 9/11, the need to reform that system became painfully clear. The Office of the Director of National Intelligence is now spearheading efforts to enable the intelligence community to better shield the United States from

the new threats it faces.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA023822 Media: Article

#### 2006

Title: Does the UN Have Intelligence?

Author: Chesterman, Simon

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 48, no. 3, Autumn 2006, p. 149-163.

**Notes:** Is collective security possible when evaluating and responding to threats depend on access to intelligence that, by its nature, cannot be shared openly? Debates over whether the United States should share intelligence with and through the United Nations have arisen in every administration and have been won each time by those who showed that it was in the US interest to do so. The question is no longer whether intelligence should be shared, but rather how and to what effect.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
Subject: UNITED NATIONS

Item ID: JA022698
Media: Article

Title: The Rise of Intelligence

Author: Kahn, David

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 85, no. 5, September - October 2006, p. 125-134.

**Notes:** Modern militaries' obsession with intelligence gathering and evaluation would have bemused Caesar and Napoleon, since such behavior was rarely engaged in until recently. In the war on terrorism, intelligence is playing its greatest role yet, but even today, espionage and intelligence analysis will not be the decisive factors.

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Item ID: JA022823
Media: Article

Title: Military Persuasion, Intelligence and the War on Terror

Author: Cimbala, Stephen J.

In: DEFENSE & SECURITY ANALYSIS, vol. 22, no. 1, March 2006, p. 61-72.

**Notes:** In waging modern war or making peace, the mastery of military persuasion will be indispensable. Military persuasion is based on intelligence and the shrewd application of intelligence to the problem of formulating strategy. Intelligence supports military persuasion in a number of ways. Intelligence lets us see and know the battlespace and communicate what we know to shooters and commanders in a timely manner. But beyond this vital and immediate visual and electronic mapping of war in good time, intelligence provides anticipatory political and military information that may make possible the avoidance of war by means of successful diplomatic coercion or other means of non-belligerent conflict resolution. Intelligence is as valuable in this regard as it is vulnerable to the inevitable distortions of technical glitches and human nature. Intelligence evolves, along with military persuasion, in a world that refuses to stand still involving new technologies, more actors, adaptive threats and undoubtedly unforeseen systemic disturbances.

**Subject: STRATEGY** 

**Subject:** PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE **Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Subject: WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

Item ID: JA022276 Media: Article Title: Reports, Politics, and Intelligence Failures: The Case of Iraq

Author: Jervis, Robert

In: JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, vol. 29, no. 1, February 2006, p. 3-52.

**Notes:** The intelligence failure concerning Iraqi weapons of mass destruction (WMD) has been the center of political controversy and official investigation in three countries. This article reviews the 'Report on the US Intelligence Community's Prewar Intelligence Assessments on Iraq', Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, 7 July 2004, 'Review of Intelligence on Weapons of Mass Destruction', a Report of a Committee of Privy Councillors to the House of Commons, 14 July 2004 (the Butler Report), 'Report of the President of the United States', The Commission on the Intelligence Capabilities of the United States Regarding Weapons of Mass Destruction, 31 March 2005. It explores the reasons for their deficiencies and the failure itself. This case and the investigations of it are similar to many previous ones. The investigations are marred by political bias and excessive hindsight. Neither the investigations nor contemporary intelligence on Iraqi WMD followed good social science practices. The comparative method was not utilized, confirmation bias was rampant, alternative hypotheses were not tested, and negative evidence was ignored. Although the opportunities to do better are many, the prospects for adequate reform are dim.

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA022468 Media: Article

Title: Old Allies, New Friends: Intelligence-Sharing in the War on Terror

Author: Reveron, Derek S.

In: ORBIS, vol. 50, no. 3, Summer 2006, p. 453-468.

**Notes:** The Bush administration's designation of its national strategy as a war on terror highlights the importance of combating terrorism on an international level. Fundamental to this effort is bilateral intelligence-sharing. Intelligence reform efforts to date have focused on improving intelligence-sharing within the US intelligence community. However, critical intelligence can be gained through America's international partners. This paper assesses the state of bilateral intelligence-sharing relationships and the challenges that need to be overcome.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA022590 Media: Article

Title: It's a Cultural Thing: Thoughts on a Troubled CIA

Author: Jones, Garrett

In: ORBIS, vol. 50, no. 1, Winter 2006, p. 23-40.

**Notes:** The CIA has recently been the subject of numerous presidential commissions and Congressional committees concerned either with the details of individual operations or with sweeping reforms in structure and organization. One of the repeated themes in these reports is that the Agency must change its 'culture'. This article identifies and offers possible remedies for cultural problems in the two directorates (the Directorate of Intelligence and the Directorate of Operations) and Agency-wide, and argues for enhanced accountability.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA022390 Media: Article Title: Geheime diensten in Rusland: schild en zwaard van het regime-Poetin

Author: Bader, Max

Additional Author: Jong, Ben De

In: INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, jg. 60. nr. 5, mei 2006, p. 260-265.

**Notes:** The authors discuss the role of the intelligence and security services in the Russian political system since the demise of the Soviet Union in 1991. In the second half of 1991, the old KGB, having been a conglomerate of different services under a centralised leadership, was divided into roughly five new services. Following several reorganisations in the 1990s, the main internal security service in 1995 became the FSB, the Federal Security Service. Just as the KGB was called the 'shield and sword of the party' in the communist era, under Yeltsin and especially Putin the intelligence and security services still play an extremely important role in the defence of the regime and the state. Under Putin, many more FSB officers than had been the case previously have been awarded key positions in the Russian state apparatus and in society as a whole. There are, however, serious doubts about the efficiency of the services, in particular the FSB. Not only has it not been able to prevent many major terrorist attacks in Russia since 2000, especially by Chechen rebels, it has also largely operated as the strong arm of the Kremlin without even the semblance of independent oversight, neither by one of the chambers of parliament nor by any other body. There are strong indications that the FSB is guilty of serious and systematic human rights violations, in particular in Chechnya and other regions of the Northern Caucasus.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)
Subject: SECRET SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA022505 Media: Article

Title: Thinking Straight and Talking Straight: Problems of Intelligence Analysis

**Author:** Hart, Douglas

Additional Author: Simon, Steven

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 48, no. 1, Spring 2006, p. 35-60.

**Notes:** Supplying accurate and actionable intelligence for the 'global war on terror' is threatened by a convergence of societal and governmental trends that make it extremely difficult to hire the right people, train them or allow them to collaborate effectively. None of the current efforts to reform the US intelligence community addresses these virtually intractable pedagogical, cultural and organisational challenges. However, there are some possible measures to remedy these weaknesses, at least partially. Emerging information technology, already being adopted by commercial and non-governmental enterprises, has the potential to address the key aspects of the structural problems plaguing the intelligence community.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA022278
Media: Article

Title: Intelligence, Policy, and the War in Iraq

Author: Pillar, Paul R.

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 85, no. 2, March - April 2006, p. 15-27.

**Notes:** During the run-up to the invasion of Iraq the Bush administration disregarded the community's expertise, politicized the intelligence process, and selected unrepresentative raw intelligence to make its public case.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Item ID: JA022221 Media: Article

**Title:** Estrategias de prevencion : balance desde el 11-S

Author: Fernandez, Antonio M. Diaz

In: POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 20, no. 113, septiembre - octubre 2006, p. 101-110.

**Notes:** Cinco anos despues de los atentados a las Torres Gemelas, los servicios de inteligencia siguen envueltos en un proceso de modernizacion. Los nuevos riesgos exigen un uso mas eficaz de la informacion, cooperacion internacional y

estrategias preventivas.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA022990 Media: Article

# 2005

Title: Defeating the Sixth Column: Intelligence and Strategy in the War on Islamist Terrorism

Author: Schindler, John R.

In: ORBIS, vol. 49, no. 4, Fall 2005, p. 695-712.

**Notes:** For the first time since the late 1940s, Washington is attempting a comprehensive analysis of the role and performance of the American intelligence system. In rethinking intelligence, it needs to address that the sixth column - Islamist terrorists residing in states that knowingly or unknowingly give them sanctuary - is the weak underbelly in the war on terror. To defeat this sixth column, important personnel, doctrinal, and cultural issues need to be addressed. The experience of other countries that have had success in fighting terrorism suggests that the United States must focus on offensive counterintelligence, penetrating terrorist groups, and creating mistrust among them.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--USA

Item ID: JA021805 Media: Article

**Title:** Re-Forming Intelligence **Author:** Chambliss, Saxby

In: NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 79, Spring 2005, p. 79-83.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA021419 Media: Article

Title: The British Secret State Old and New

Author: Hennessy, Peter

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 150, no. 3, June 2005, p. 16-22. Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN

Item ID: JA021591 Media: Article

Title: Hacia una politica europea de inteligencia

In: POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 19, no. 106, julio - agosto 2005, p. 123-132.

Notes: La idea de establecer un servicio de inteligencia europeo no es nueva. El 11-M hizo perder la inocencia a la UE,

y demostrar lo improrrogable de redefinir la seguridad y sus mecanismos.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

Item ID: JA021788 Media: Article

Title: Nachrichtendienstreform in den USA

Author: Dean, Sidney E.

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 54. Jg., Nr. 5, Mai 2005, S. 20-22.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA021464 Media: Article Title: Refondre le renseignement

Author: Mignot, Bruno

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 61e annee, no. 12, decembre 2005, p. 87-96.

**Notes:** Les attentats de New York et de Washington en septembre 2001, de Madrid en mars 2004 et de Londres en juillet 2005 ont montre a une opinion publique endormie toute l'importance, pour une nation souveraine, de disposer d'outils de renseignement en mesure d'informer les autorites gouvernementales des menaces pesant sur le pays et ses interets dans le monde. Le vent de la reforme qui souffle actuellement sur la communaute americaine du renseignement pourrait inciter la France a s'interroger sur son propre dispositif, eu egard aux defis du monde actuel. L'article a pour objet de montrer que la coherence globale des moyens francais de synthese du renseignement passe par une refonte du dispositif national, selon une logique de performance adaptee aux exigences de la loi organique relative aux lois de finances (Lolf), et que le ministere de la Defense pourrait servir de laboratoire en la matiere.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA022064 Media: Article

Title: Limits of Intelligence Analysis

Author: Heuer, Richards J.

In: ORBIS, vol. 49, no. 1, Winter 2005, p. 75-94.

**Notes:** Everyone agrees that good intelligence collection and analysis is essential for our security, but there is very little agreement about what this means in practice. The author diagnoses the limits and distortions that arise within

an intelligence organization and offers thoughtful and practical advice on how to improve the analysis.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA021147 Media: Article

Title: We Have Not Correctly Framed the Debate on Intelligence Reform

Author: Chambliss, Saxby

In: PARAMETERS, vol. 35, no. 1, Spring 2005, p. 5-13.

Notes: The author examines the current debate regarding America's intelligence capabilities. The glaring intelligence failures leading up to 9/11, combined with inability to correctly assess Saddam's weapons of mass destruction programs and his relationship with other Islamist terrorists, led the Administration and the Congress to attempt a rapid overhaul of the intelligence community and its accompanying capabilities. The author outlines his concern that, as with any reform of this nature, it is the manner in which the debate is framed that will determine the final success or failure of the process. The author examines several critical capabilities and relationships key to successful intelligence reform, chief among which is the role of the new Director of National Intelligence (DNI), and concludes there is a need to focus on four critical points: (1) The necessity to recognize current weaknesses in the field of human intelligence (HUMINT) and to take the appropriate corrective actions. (2) The need to improve congressional oversight of the intelligence process through the establishment of subcommittees within the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. (3) A requirement to reorganize military intelligence to allow for unity of command and an efficient relationship with the new DNI. (4) Finally, the need to improve current capabilities related to the sharing of intelligence.'

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA021255 Media: Article Title: Turkey's Intelligence Community in Changing Times

Author: Lefebvre, Stephane

In: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL, vol. 61, no. 1, Winter 2005 - 2006, p. 105-124.

**Notes:** While the field of intelligence studies is vibrant and expanding in the wake of the terrorist attacks against the United States on 11 September 2001, very little is being written about the intelligence systems of countries like Turkey and its neighbours, and even less on a comparative basis. This article attempts to develop a base of knowledge on Turkey's intelligence community from the few publicly accessible sources that do exist, in the belief that the community plays a significant role in state affairs and will continue to do so in the foreseeable future. In doing so, it first discusses Turkey's intelligence system, then elaborates on that country's intelligence requirements, explores the nature and extent of Turkey's intelligence relationships, and, to conclude, offers some thoughts on where the community is headed.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--TURKEY** 

Item ID: JA022521 Media: Article

Title: September 11 and the Adaptation Failure of US Intelligence Agencies

Author: Zegart, Amy B.

In: INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, vol. 29, no. 4, Spring 2005, p. 78-111.

**Notes:** The author argues that the vulnerability of the United States to the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, is explained by the failure of US intelligence agencies to address the rise of the terrorist challenge following the 1991 collapse of the Soviet Union and the end of the Cold War. The author presents evidence suggesting that although policymakers were well aware of the terrorist threat to the United States and realized the need for organizational change in the US intelligence community, they were unable to achieve the reforms that several blue-ribbon commissions and studies urgently recommended before the September 11 attacks. The author contends that three factors explain the intelligence community's failure to adapt: the nature of bureaucratic organizations; the self-interest of presidents, legislators, and government bureaucrats; and the fragmented structure of the federal government.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA** 

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

Item ID: JA021752 Media: Article

Title: La loi americaine sur le renseignement : reforme ou faux-semblant ?

**Author:** Cogan, Charles

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 61e annee, no. 4, avril 2005, p. 41-54.

**Notes:** Pour prevenir une autre attaque massive contre le homeland des Etats-Unis, la Commission du 11 septembre a recommande que l'on centralise la communaute du renseignement, en creant le poste du directeur national du renseignement, avec une autorite directe sur le budget et le personnel de toutes les agences qui font partie de la communaute. Le nouvel acte sur la reforme du renseignement est moins categorique sur ce point-cle, du en partie a la sourde resistance du Pentagone, qui jusqu'ici garde la haute main sur 80% du budget de la communaute. On restera donc dans le flou pour quelque temps, pendant que la situation se decante.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA021446 Media: Article Title: Missing the Plot ? Intelligence and Discourse Failure

Author: Neumann, Peter R. Additional Author: Smith, M. L. R.

In: ORBIS, vol. 49, no. 1, Winter 2005, p. 95-107.

**Notes:** Recent Congressional inquiries have blamed the intelligence community for failing to anticipate the scale of the terrorist threat leading up to 9/11 and, thereafter, for failing to ascertain the scope of Iraqi WMD prior to the United States' invasion of that country. But mistakes in intelligence are only part of the story. Public perceptions tend to view intelligence agencies as independent research institutes charged with forecasting future political events and providing accurate advice to policy makers. In reality, intelligence organizations can never aspire to the ideal of an autonomous institution freely purveying objective information and assessment to politicians. Intelligence agencies reflect national priorities, and in democratic states, especially, they will invariably exhibit all the characteristics that mold a particular culture and civilization. In this respect, intelligence agencies often mirror their own societies.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

Item ID: JA021146 Media: Article

Title: The Limits of Intelligence Reform

Author: Fessenden, Helen

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 84, no. 6, November - December 2005, p. 106-120.

**Notes:** The shock of September 11 focused long-overdue attention on the failings of the US intelligence system. But less than a year after the passage of a landmark intelligence reform bill, the prospects for real change are increasingly remote. Bureaucratic self-protection and insider squabbling have thwarted sound policy yet again, and the consequences for national security could be dire.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA022002 Media: Article

Title: Les services de renseignement français en quete d'une nouvelle identite

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 61e annee, no. 7, juillet 2005, p. 125-134.

**Notes:** Parfois discredite par des affaires qui sont exploitees, voire alterees, par des medias en quete de sensationnel, le renseignement français traverse une crise d'identite. Ce trouble est du essentiellement aux relations complexes que les acteurs de cette activite controversee, mais indispensable dans tout Etat, entretiennent avec le pouvoir politique et les organismes d'information destines au grand public. Le malaise est amplifie par les dysfonctionnements inherents a une certaine pesanteur bureaucratique et aux luttes internes entre les differents services et reseaux. Le debat a pris une dimension particuliere avec la place que le renseignement doit occuper dans une democratie, un sujet brulant qui s'efforce de concilier des notions apparemment contradictoires, comme le secret et la transparence, la raison d'Etat et la legalite.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA021686 Media: Article

Title: Warning of Terror: Explaining the Failure of Intelligence Against Terrorism

Author: Dahl, Erik J.

In: JOURNAL OF STRATEGIC STUDIES, vol. 28, no. 1, February 2005, p. 31-55.

**Notes:** Many scholars and analysts have studied intelligence failure and surprise and developed theories to explain disasters as the attack on Pearl Harbor. Others, especially since the 9/11 attacks, have examined the rising threat of terrorism and see it as posing a particularly difficult challenge for the intelligence community. But little work has been done to integrate the earlier literature on intelligence failure with the newer threat of terrorist attack. This article attempts such an integration, by examining the bombing of the US Marine Barracks in Beirut in 1983; it concludes that most studies of the Beirut bombing are mistaken in their assessment of the role played by intelligence in that disaster, and suggests that our understanding of intelligence failure against surprise attacks needs to be revised in the age of

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Subject: TERRORISM Item ID: JA021497 Media: Article Title: The Robb-Silberman Report, Intelligence, and Nonproliferation

Author: Laipson, Ellen

In: ARMS CONTROL TODAY, vol. 35, no. 5, June 2005, p. 20-23.

**Notes:** The recent White House WMD Commission report moves in the right direction in pointing out some potential improvement in intelligence collection and analysis as well as the limits of intelligence information. But it could not resolve how publicly accountable policymakers use intelligence, particularly in circumstances where war is a choice,

but not the only option.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Item ID: JA021759
Media: Article

#### 2004

Title: The Secret Police

In: DEMOKRATIZATSIYA, vol. 12, no. 3, Summer 2004, p. 325-463 (several articles).

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE, EASTERN **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE, EASTERN

Item ID: JA020841 Media: Article

Title: Pre-War Intelligence and Iraq's WMD Threat: Intelligence Blundering or Intelligence Laundering?

Author: Hughes-Wilson, John

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 149, no. 1, February 2004, p. 10-14.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN **Subject:** WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Item ID: JA020216
Media: Article

**Title:** War In Iraq : Selling the Threat. **Author:** Freedman, Lawrence

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 46, no. 2, Summer 2004, p. 7-49.

**Notes:** It is now regularly asserted that the American and British invasion of Iraq was 'sold' using a intelligence case that was not only erroneous but skewed by political bias - if not manufactured outright. An examination of the interaction between the development of intelligence assessments and the key decisions on policy reveals that the key assessment was a possible but speculative link between terrorism and WMD, one that could not be supported by evidence of links between Al Qaeda and Iraq. While the assertion that such links existed had a major impact on American opinion, international opinion was more influenced by Iraqi pursuit of WMD in violation of UN resolutions. Although this was not controversial among the intelligence agencies, the reality was more complex and less dramatic. This did not become apparent until after the decision to go to war had been taken. The main problem with this decision may turn out to be less the exaggerated expectations of Iraqi WMD and more the benign expectations of the consequences of regime change.

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011
Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: USA--FOREIGN RELATIONS

Item ID: JA020579 Media: Article Title: Russia: Death and Resurrection of the KGB

Author: Waller, J. Michael

In: DEMOKRATIZATSIYA, vol. 12, no. 3, Summer 2004, p. 333-355.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA020840 Media: Article

Title: The Limits of Intelligence: Iraq's Lessons

Author: Gormley, Dennis M.

In: SURVIVAL, vol. 46, no. 3, Autumn 2004, p. 7-28.

**Notes:** In allocating blame for the intelligence failure over Iraq, critics of the Bush administration focus on former CIA Director George Tenet's bending to White House pressure or the administration's mishandling of intelligence. Supporters of the president downplay White House responsibility and focus instead on the failings of the intelligence community and the possible need for structural reforms. Neither side has it completely wrong - or right. There is substantial evidence that the Bush administration - like many of its predecessors - oversold the threat to sell its preferred policy choice. But any quest to 'fix' intelligence merely through reorganisation will be futile insofar as it avoids the more prosaic but more critical matter of intelligence effectiveness. This depends far less on structural reform than on the quality of collected intelligence, the nature of the analytic process and, ultimately, the relationship between intelligence and policymaking officials.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Item ID: JA020799 Media: Article

Title: Open Source Intelligence : An Intelligence Lifeline.

Author: Gibson, Steveyn

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 149, no. 1, February 2004, p. 16-22.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN **Subject:** WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Subject: IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011

Item ID: JA020217 Media: Article

**Title:** Transatlantic Intelligence and Security Cooperation.

**Author:** Aldrich, Richard J.

In: INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, vol. 80, no. 4, July 2004, p. 731-753.

**Notes:** Despite recent advances in transatlantic intelligence and security cooperation, significant problems remain. The bombings in Madrid in March 2004 have demonstrated how terrorists and criminals can continue to exploit the limits of hesitant or partial exchange to dangerous effect. Intelligence and security cooperation remain problematic because of the fundamental tension between an increasingly networked world, which is ideal terrain for the new religious terrorism, and highly compartmentalized national intelligence gathering. If cooperation is to improve, we require a better mutual understanding about the relationship between privacy and security to help us decide what sort of intelligence should be shared. This is a higher priority than building elaborate new structures. While most practical problems of intelligence exchange are ultimately resolvable, the challenge of agreeing what the intelligence means in broad terms is even more problematic. The last section of this article argues that shared NATO intelligence estimates would be difficult to achieve and of doubtful value.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA020693 Media: Article **Title:** Russia's Security Services. **Author:** Staar, Richard F.

Additional Author: Tacosa, Corliss A.

In: MEDITERRANEAN QUARTERLY, vol. 15, no. 1, Winter 2004, p. 39-57.

**Notes:** A strong belief prevails within the Russian security services that post-Soviet changes in Russia since the 1990s have made the country more vulnerable to foreign espionage. According to Nikolai P. Patrushev, current Federal Security Service (FSB) director, intelligence organizations of foreign governments have made significant efforts to expand their operations in Russia and their activities are more coordinated than ever. Despite the end of the Cold War and the alleged partnership between Russia and the United States, Moscow feels threatened. Whereas it basically has dismissed the possibility of an invasion of its territory, Russia still perceives that foreign intelligence services represent a threat to its security. As a result, emphasis on counterintelligence has increased.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA020343
Media: Article

**Title:** Intelligence and the Iraqi Threat: British Joint Intelligence after Butler.

Author: Herman, Michael

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 149, no. 4, August 2004, p. 18-24.

Notes: Having got many things right, British intelligence failed - narrowly - over this most important issue, perhaps by

not being sufficiently determined in its uncertainty. **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GREAT BRITAIN **Subject:** WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ **Subject:** IRAQ WAR, 2003-2011--GREAT BRITAIN

Item ID: JA020769
Media: Article

**Title:** Irak: l'intelligence prise en defaut. **Author:** Delpech, Therese, 1948-2012

In: COMMENTAIRE, vol. 27, no. 106, ete 2004, p. 399-407.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Subject: WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION--IRAQ

Item ID: JA020628 Media: Article

Title: El renacimiento de los servicios secretos

Author: Thies, Jochen

In: POLITICA EXTERIOR, vol. 18, no. 101, septiembre - octubre 2004, p. 47-58.

**Notes:** En esta epoca de amenazas del terrorismo mundial se pronostica que durante los proximos anos el trabajo de los servicios de inteligencia se transformara a gran velocidad, sobre todo en Europa, y volveran a tener la relevancia que tuvieron durante 200 anos en el Estado-nacion.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--EUROPE

Item ID: JA020911 Media: Article

## 2003

Title: Der Foderale Sicherheitsdienst Russlands.

Author: Malek, Martin

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 52. Jg., Nr. 4, April 2003, S. 47-49.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA018999 Media: Article Title: Bricks and Mortar for a Theory of Intelligence.

Author: Johnson, Loch K.

In: COMPARATIVE STRATEGY, vol. 22, no. 1, 2003, p. 1-28.

**Notes:** Intelligence may be thought of as three kinds of activities carried out by secretive agencies: first, the gathering, interpreting, and distribution of information (collection and analysis, for short); second, clandestine attempts to manipulate events abroad (covert action); and third, the guarding against the hostile operations of foreign intelligence agencies (counterintelligence). This paper examines a core set of propositions about these activities that, taken together, point toward the outlines of a theoretical framework for understanding intelligence. The propositions and the evidence suggest that effective collection and analysis is, above all, a function of national wealth, but depends as well on focused targeting, all-source synergism, and good communication links ('liaison') between intelligence officers and policy officials. Successful, sustained covert action also relies on national wealth, and is a function in addition of modest objectives, weak targets, and the support of well-armed local allies. Successful counterintelligence requires national wealth and technical sophistication, along with an attitude of serious attention to security matters (which usually rises only after a major security breach).

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA019256 Media: Article

**Title:** L'information de securite, un element-cle de la construction europeenne.

Author: Lavoizard, Jean-Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 59eme annee, no. 3, mars 2003, p. 103-116.

**Notes:** L'information, la securite et l'Europe sont intimement liees. La maitrise de leurs enjeux - societe de l'information, securite collective, construction d'un pole europeen de stabilite - est au coeur des evolutions de nos societes. Au cote de la grande puissance americaine, les pays de l'Union europeenne ont l'opportunite de donner a l'actuel espace de libre-echange economique, la dimension d'une grande puissance politique, bienveillante, stable, fondee sur le droit et la democratie. L'information de securite est un des principaux facteurs structurants : elle peut permettre a l'Europe de neutraliser a l'avenir les nouvelles menaces, tant sur son sol qu'en participant activement a la stabilisation du monde. Le potentiel europeen est, dans ce domaine, a la hauteur des enjeux politiques et les bases d'une architecture solide et efficace sont deja posees. Il reste a l'integrer dans une strategie globale qui se developpera selon une double demarche pragmatique et politique.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

Item ID: JA018957 Media: Article

**Title:** Der irakische Geheimdienst : Saddam Husseins Ruckhalt.

Author: Eshel, David

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 52. Jg., Nr. 1, Januar 2003, S. 13-15.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--IRAQ **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--IRAQ

Item ID: JA018735 Media: Article

Title: La planete renseignement.

Author: Debat, Alexis

In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 102, hiver 2003 - 2004, p. 171-196.

**Notes:** Intelligence services play a pivotal part in the all-out war on Islamic terrorism being waged by nations around the world. The ultimate success of the US-led coalition will largely depend on how efficiently they cooperate with one another. The major US agencies - the CIA, FBI and NSA - figure at the center of a veritable web that spans the international intelligence community. This structure can be viewed as four concentric circles. That closest to Washington contains America's unyielding allies, starting with the United Kingdom. Then come friendly nations that cannot be controlled, starting with France. This is followed by ambiguous partners like Pakistan. Lastly, one cannot forget countries such as Syria. Although termed 'rogue states' by the Bush administration, they very discreetly provide aid in the international battle against Al Qaida and its supporters.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA020175 Media: Article Title: Restructuring Security in Russia: Return of the KGB?

Author: Bacon, Edwin

Additional Author: Renz. Bettina

In: WORLD TODAY, vol. 59, no. 5, May 2003, p. 26-27.

**Notes:** With world attention on Iraq, just days before war, Russia's President Vladimir Putin announced the most dramatic reorganization of Russian security forces since the KGB was broken up into separate agencies by his predecessor Boris Yeltsin in the early 1990s. Putin explained his move as streamlining and updating responses to security threats. Critics questioned the legality of the changes and expressed fears that sill more forces were coming

under the wing of the KGB's main successor.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA019159 Media: Article

**Title:** Intelligence: The Achilles Heel of the Bush Doctrine.

**Author:** Treverton, Gregory F.

In: ARMS CONTROL TODAY, vol. 33, no. 6, July - August 2003, p. 9-11.

**Notes:** Focused on terrorism and weapons of mass destruction, the emerging Bush doctrine of national security is anticipatory, pre-emptive, and, if need be, unilateral. Yet the emerging doctrine is bedeviled at its core by legitimacy and capacity, including, critically, the capability of US intelligence. Although the United States has the military power to take out whatever miscreant state it chooses, it still lacks the ability to precisely locate and pre-emptively target WMD, despite all the technical wizardry of its intelligence. Indeed, even determining whether a potential adversary, such as Iraq, is developing and deploying nuclear, chemical, and biological weapons will continue to prove difficult.

**Subject:** PREEMPTIVE ATTACK (MILITARY SCIENCE)

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: USA--NATIONAL SECURITY
Subject: USA--STRATEGIC ASPECTS

Item ID: JA019423 Media: Article

Title: It's War! Fighting Post-11 September Global Terrorism through a Doctrine of Prevention.

Author: Shultz, Richard H.
Additional Author: Vogt, Andreas

In: TERRORISM AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE, vol. 15, no. 1, Spring 2003, p. 1-30.

**Notes:** Following the 11 September terrorist attack a number of media revelations asserted that it could have been prevented if only the intelligence community (IC) had acted on information in its possession regarding the impending attack. This article explains why and how the intelligence agencies failed on 11 September, and assesses the need for and viability of preemptive military options for striking first to combat terrorism. First, it describes how the IC doggedly refused to regard terrorism as war through the 1990s. Second, the authors explain that an alternative perspective challenged this orthodoxy in the early 1990s, arguing that war was changing and entering its fourth generation. Third, based on new information about Al-Qaeda, the article addresses how Al-Qaeda organized for war and how it carried it out be delineating Al-Qaeda's organizational structure, ideology, linkages with other terrorist groups and supporting states, use of sanctuary, and financial base, and then detailing its targeting, weapons and warfighting strategy. This assessment reveals how intimately the Al-Qaeda network bears an unmistakable resemblance to fourth-generation asymmetrical warfare and not to the 1990s profile of the IC. Finally, the authors demonstrate that President Bush has grasped fourth generation warfare by advocating preemptive first strikes against terrorists in his new national security strategy.

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001 Subject: PREEMPTIVE ATTACK (MILITARY SCIENCE)

Subject: QAIDA (ORGANIZATION)

Subject: TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--USA

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

Item ID: JA019274 Media: Article

#### 2002

Title: Die US-amerikanischen Geheimdienste nach Ende des Kalten Krieges.

Author: Huber, Peter

In: OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 40. Jg., Heft 4, Juli - August 2002, S. 437-442.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA018099 Media: Article

**Title:** Smarter Intelligence. **Author:** Deutch, John

Additional Author: Smith, Jeffrey H.

In: FOREIGN POLICY, no. 128, January - February 2002, p. 64-69.

**Notes:** What's needed to fix U.S. counterterrorism intelligence? Not more spies nor the power to assassinate terrorist leaders, say the authors of this article. Instead, start by giving the director of central intelligence the authority

to break down the walls that divide domestic and foreign intelligence gathering.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: TERRORISM--GOVERNMENT POLICY--USA

Item ID: JA017305 Media: Article

Title: Neuorientierung des Militarischen Nachrichtenwesens der Bundeswehr.

Author: Eberbach, Heinz-Eugen

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 51. Jg., Nr. 10, Oktober 2002, S. 13-21.

**Notes:** Basis of the military ability to act is in-depth and timely available intelligence on crisis-prone developments, potential trouble spots, and an update on the situation in a possible or actual area of operations. In a world in which distance does not offer security anymore, military intelligence requires two things: painstaking groundwork in order to ensure a stable basis of information and a flexible range of instruments in order to keep pace with the dynamic developments during crises and missions. As to this, the capability requirements in respect to personnel, structure, and materiel are already defined and their implementation has been instituted. Nevertheless, the now started restructuring of the Bundeswehr Military Intelligence Service can only be an interim stage of an ongoing adaptation process. It is in the nature of military intelligence that its capability profile needs to be constantly reformed and adapted in order to cope with the rapid development in the flow and volume of information and, attributable to this, the shorter cutoff and expiration spans of intelligence information.

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--GERMANY

Item ID: JA018352 Media: Article

Title: Renseignement humain et terrorisme.

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 58e annee, no. 4, avril 2002, p. 120-130.

**Notes:** Au debut du nouveau millenaire, l'expansion du terrorisme qui s'est manifeste le 11 septembre 2001 aux Etats-Unis a interpelle les dirigeants politiques et les strateges de toute la planete sur la facon de combattre ce terrible fleau. Dans ce genre de guerre totale contre un adversaire diffus, il apparait que le renseignement humain constitue l'arme la plus efficace. La prise de conscience de ce tres vieux concept a redonne ses lettres de noblesse aux unites de recherche dans la profondeur et en particulier aux forces speciales.

**Subject:** TERRORISM

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

Item ID: JA017796 Media: Article Title: Intelligence and the War on Terrorism.

Author: Berkowitz, Bruce

In: ORBIS, vol. 46, no. 2, Spring 2002, p. 289-300.

**Subject:** TERRORISM

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA017781 Media: Article

**Title:** Russia's Higher Police. **Author:** Murawiec, Laurent

Additional Author: Gaddy, Clifford G.

In: NATIONAL INTEREST, no. 67, Spring 2002, p. 29-36.

Notes: Whether Czarist or Soviet, the Russian intelligence elite has always conceived of itself as the 'most loyal'

servant of the 'Russian idea'. Now one of their own is president.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA017976 Media: Article

Title: Der transnationale Terrorismus nach dem 11. September.

Author: Schatz, Alfred

In: OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 40. Jg., Heft 3, Mai - Juni 2002, S. 279-288.

**Subject:** TERRORISM

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA017817 Media: Article

**Title:** EU Intelligence Co-operation : A Critical Analysis.

Author: Mueller-Wille, Mikkel

In: CONTEMPORARY SECURITY POLICY, vol. 23, no. 2, August 2002, p. 61-86.

**Notes:** Over the last few years, the military instrument has been added to the European Union's toolkit. Unfortunately, this does not represent an added value to the pan-European capacity for crisis prevention and management. The reason is not, as commonly thought, found in the European military capability flaws. Instead, the author identifies the unexploited intelligence cooperation and in particular the lacking amalgamation of military and civil analysis as the core deficit and main potential of the Union's crisis prevention and management capacity. The article outlines and analyzes the current ESDP structure with regards to its ability to coordinate military and civil instruments and advocates the establishment of a unit for analysis combining the two strands.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

Subject: EU--ESDP Item ID: JA018361 Media: Article Title: Voyage au coeur du renseignement americain.

Author: Debat, Alexis

In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 95, printemps 2002, p. 169-190.

**Notes:** Despite accounting for just 8% of the US intelligence budget, the CIA has borne the brunt of criticisms leveled at intelligence agencies since September 11. This bloated bureaucracy, with its over-reliance on electronic versus human intelligence methods, staggered into the new millennium. The disappearance of its main enemy (the Soviet Union), the disinterest of the Clinton administration, plus a rash of scandals, resignations and forced retirements of top officials, came as a series of body blows to the agency. George Tenet took over the reins in 1997, becoming the fifth Director of Central Intelligence since 1992, and it was the reforms he introduced at Langley that set the CIA on the road to recovery. Following the September 11 attacks, which sent shock waves around Washington, the legislative and statutory constraints that had weighed increasingly heavily on the CIA since 1975 were considerably relaxed, and it is now in the process of being fully restored to its role as coordinating agency for the US's 13 intelligence services. It remains to be seen whether these measures will be sufficient to defeat the faceless enemy behind the strikes of September 11.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Subject: SEPTEMBER 11 TERRORIST ATTACKS, 2001

Item ID: JA017877 Media: Article

**Title:** Fixing Intelligence. **Author:** Betts, Richard K.

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 81, no. 1, January - February 2002, p. 43-59.

**Notes:** Soon after September 11, pundits began calling for an overhaul of the US intelligence system. But although some minor reforms might help, US intelligence has been performing well. The grim fact is that even the best system sometimes lets a few mistakes slip through, and many proposed reforms would only make things worse.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA018665 Media: Article

Title: The Use and Limits of U.S. Intelligence.

Author: Cilluffo, Frank J.

**Additional Author:** Marks, Ronald A. **Additional Author:** Salmoiraghi, George C.

In: WASHINGTON QUARTERLY, vol. 25, no. 1, Winter 2002, p. 61-74.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** WAR ON TERRORISM, 2001-2009

Item ID: JA017523 Media: Article

#### 2001

Title: Better Ways to Fix U.S. Intelligence.

Author: Berkowitz, Bruce

**In:** ORBIS, vol. 45, no. 4, Fall 2001, p. 609-619.

**Notes:** Many experts, both inside and outside government, are beginning to agree on the necessary features of a modern, effective intelligence organization. Unfortunately, practice is lagging theory. Despite the apparent consensus on the need for change, recent intelligence failures suggest that U.S. intelligence has yet to leave its Cold War-era methods and structure behind. All of this raises the questions of why it has been so hard to modernize American intelligence and what practical steps could ensure that needed reforms finally take hold.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA017095 Media: Article **Title:** Sharing Secrets. **Author:** Herman, Michael

In: WORLD TODAY, vol. 57, no. 12, December 2001, p. 9-11.

**Notes:** Since the destruction of the twin towers it has been clear that the world's greatest intelligence organisations can alone no longer protect America. The breach of security was so great, the need for information so overwhelming. Schemes to restructure US agencies are already appearing. New alliances are also needed to collect secrets which must then be analysed and shared to maintain the international coalition.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA017213 Media: Article

#### 2000

Title: Un systeme de renseignement pour l'Union europeenne.

Author: Pognon, Celine

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 56eme annee, no. 4, avril 2000, p. 69-76.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EU

Subject: EU--CFSP Item ID: JA015187 Media: Article

Title: Spies.

Author: Johnson, Loch K.

In: FOREIGN POLICY, no. 120, September - October 2000, p. 18-26.

Notes: The end of superpower rivalry has not pu agents in black trench coats out of a job. How are spies adapting to a

world of search engines, commercial satellite imagery, and greater transparency?

Subject: ESPIONAGE Item ID: JA015794 Media: Article

# 1999

**Title:** Does Better Intelligence Improve Foreign Policy Decisions?

Author: Alexander, Michael

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 144, no. 5, October 1999, p. 1-6.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Item ID: JA014606 Media: Article

## 1998

Title: Die Geheimdienststruktur der USA.

Author: Dean, Sidney E.

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 47. Jg., Nr. 3, Marz 1998, S. 45-48.

**Notes:** The National Intelligence Community (NIC) of the United States is one of the world's largest. It encompasses fifteen different services, including the intelligence activities of the armed forces and the intelligence sections of numerous cabinet departments. The NIC's cumulative annual budget is approximately 30 billion dollars. The Director of Central Intelligence heads the NIC and coordinates activities and resource allocation of the various intelligence services, although he must share considerable authority with the Secretary of Defense; roughly 85 % of the NIC's resources are organizationally subordinated to Department of Defense.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA012775 Media: Article Title: La crise d'identite du renseignement.

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 7, juillet 1998, p. 93-105.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA013046 Media: Article

**Title:** Where Hath Our Intelligence Been?: The Revolution in Military Affairs.

Author: Herman, Michael

In: RUSI JOURNAL, vol. 143, no. 6, December 1998, p. 62-68.

**Notes:** The Revolution in Military Affairs has implications for the gathering, processing and exploiting of intelligence. However, its implications for military intelligence is unclear. In this article the author examines the possible ramifications of the RMA on military intelligence and asks whether RMA will simply increase its efficiency or whether it envisages some new institution to replace it; and what the nature of the 'Red' knowledge assumed in the RMA concept actually is. He argues that, although the orchestrating and fusing of technology's powerful collection sources needs some redrawing, we need to be clear about the kind of knowledge that results. Having information and understanding it are two separate things - information about the adversary's deployments is one thing but understanding their motivations is quite another. Textual intelligence gathering is just as important as observing and measuring objects and should, therefore, have a place in the RMA. It follows from this that there is a need for caution about RMA as information dominance and perfect knowledge.

**Subject:** REVOLUTION IN MILITARY AFFAIRS--GREAT BRITAIN

Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--GREAT BRITAIN

Subject: MILITARY ART AND SCIENCE--TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS--GREAT BRITAIN

Item ID: JA013624 Media: Article

Title: Alte Losungen fur neue Probleme ?: Geheimdienste und ihre demokratische Kontrolle.

Author: Shpiro, Shlomo

In: INTERNATIONALE POLITIK, 53. Jahr, Nr. 4, April 1998, S. 44-48.

**Notes:** Die neuen Betatigungsfelder der Geheimdienste - z.B. die Bekampfung des internationalen Verbrechens und die Friedenserhaltung - erfordern qualifiziertes Forschunspersonal, angemessene Finanzmittel und Zugang zu wichtigen Dokumenten ebenso wie eine wirksame parlamentarische Kontrolle. Die in den Landern Westeuropas gemachten Erfahrungen konnen fur die neuen Demokratien in Mittel- und Osteuropa Leitbild bei der Entwicklung parlamentarischer Mechanismen sein und dazu beitragen, den Konflikt zwischen offener Demokratie und geheimem Nachrichtendienst zu losen.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE
Subject: SECRET SERVICE
Item ID: JA012963

Media: Article

**Title:** Contre-renseignement, contre-ingerence et maitrise de l'information.

Author: Lavault, Patrice

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 11, novembre 1998, p. 56-67.

**Subject:** MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--USA **Subject:** INFORMATION OPERATIONS--USA

Item ID: JA013451 Media: Article

Title: Du renseignement (5 articles).

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 54eme annee, no. 1, janvier 1998, p. 7-58.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE Subject: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE--FRANCE Subject: BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA012509 Media: Article

#### 1997

**Title:** Libres propos sur la 'manipulation'.

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 53eme annee, avril 1997, p. 63-76.

**Notes:** L'histoire est particulierement riche en actions de manipulation qui ont modifie le cours de certains evenements politiques et militaires et change de nombreux parametres economiques. L'impitoyable guerre psychologique qui accompagne ce phenomene prend souvent des proportions inquietantes. Dans cet echiquier de la supercherie ou seules les repercussions sont visibles, les analystes ne maitrisent visiblement pas tous les arcanes de cet art de la falsification et de la ruse qui a faconne un monde en trompe-l'oeil.

**Subject: DISINFORMATION** 

Item ID: JA011773 Media: Article

Title: Une nouvelle strategie pour le renseignement ?

Author: Lacoste, Pierre

In: POLITIQUE ETRANGERE, 62e annee, no. 1, printemps 1997, p. 83-97.

**Notes:** Le renseignement est au coeur de la revolution culturelle qui secoue le monde en transition entre les pseudo-equilibres de la bipolarite et les structures encore incertaines qui prevaudront au 21e siecle. Mais l'heritage de la guerre froide fait partout probleme. La plupart des Etats s'interrogent sur l'evolution des services secrets et sur les nouvelles modalites de leur gestion. Les Etats-Unis, forts de leur victoire sur l'URSS, menent avec un grand dynamisme une politique qui vise a conforter leur situation hegemonique. Ils representent une premiere application de ce que l'on pourrait appeler le 'nouvel age du renseignement'. Mais les strategies de renseignement s'inscrivent dans un nouveau cadre : celui des 'deux mondes'. L'un officiel est celui des Etats souverains; l'autre, celui des organisations multinationales, reconnues ou clandestines, dont les intentions sont souvent licites mais parfois criminelles. Or, le renseignement doit rester une attribution exclusive de l'Etat de droit, au service de l'interet national.

**Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE** 

Item ID: JA011879 Media: Article

Title: Ending the CIA's Cold War Legacy.

Author: Goodman, Melvin A.

In: FOREIGN POLICY, no. 106, Spring 1997, p. 128-143. Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

**Item ID:** JA011925 **Media:** Article

**Title:** Information Technology and Intelligence Reform.

Author: Berkowitz, Bruce D.

In: ORBIS, vol. 41, no. 1, Winter 1997, p. 107-118.

**Notes:** Reforming the US intelligence community has become a priority in the post-cold war era. A half dozen government and private organizations have conducted studies on intelligence reform during the past year. But beyond these immediate issues, there is general concern over whether the intelligence community can meet the challenges of the post-cold war world. Many issues of intelligence reform primarily concern technology - in particular, information technology. The intelligence community has become more dependent on technical systems for collection, processing and disseminating its intelligence. At the same time, rapid improvements in technology are changing both the nature of information systems and how people use them. It follows that any intelligence reform must include plans for the effective development, management and organization of technology.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA
Subject: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY--USA

Item ID: JA011534 Media: Article Title: Is the Old KGB Still in Power?

Author: Knight, Amy

In: WASHINGTON QUARTERLY, vol. 20, no. 1, Winter 1997, p. 59-74.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--RUSSIA (FEDERATION)

Item ID: JA011490 Media: Article

#### 1996

Title: Les coulisses de la desinformation.

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 52e annee, mai 1996, p. 83-94.

**Subject: DISINFORMATION** 

Item ID: JA010907 Media: Article

**Title:** Information Age Intelligence.

Author: Berkowitz, Bruce D.

In: FOREIGN POLICY, no. 103, Summer 1996, p. 35-50.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA010961 Media: Article

**Title:** Services secrets : la guerre de l'information.

Author: Guisnel, Jean

In: POLITIQUE INTERNATIONALE, no. 74, hiver 1996 - 1997, p. 39-352.

**Notes:** Since the fall of the Berlin Wall, the closeted world of intelligence has changed beyond recognition. East and West may have ceased to become mutual targets for intelligence operations, but this absence of a clearly-identified 'enemy' has paradoxically given rise to new needs and new missions. Industrial espionage and computer network surveillance and control have become the latest battlegrounds in the increasingly dirty 'information war'. Even former friends are now eyeing each other with suspicion. There is one thing that remains unchanged, however: relations between governments and their secret services are as strained as they ever were. After a period of hesitation, the US government has now firmly committed its security organizations to waging the information war. On the other side of the Atlantic, French intelligence services are still waiting for the reforms which will clarify their position vis-a-vis the government, and are falling behind in this crucial area.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE

Item ID: JA011554 Media: Article

Title: La republique et le renseignement.

Author: Harbulot, Christian
Additional Author: Kauffer, Remi
Additional Author: Pichot-Duclos, Jean

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 52e annee, mai 1996, p. 63-81.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA010908 Media: Article

# 1995

Title: Le renseignement de l'an 2000.

Author: Klen, Michel

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 51e annee, octobre 1995, p. 29-43.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--FRANCE

Item ID: JA010453 Media: Article Title: Does the CIA Still Have a Role?

Author: Hilsman, Roger

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 74, no. 5, September - October 1995, p. 104-116.

Subject: USA. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Item ID: JA010379
Media: Article

#### 1994

**Title:** Glasnost for the CIA. **Author:** MacCurdy, Dave

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 73, no. 1, January - February 1994, p. 125-140.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA009662 Media: Article

Title: Aldrich Ames and the Conduct of American Intelligence.

Author: Carr, Caleb

In: WORLD POLICY JOURNAL, vol. 11, no. 3, Fall 1994, p. 19-28.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA009513 Media: Article

**Title:** Sowjetunion, Russland: der Geheimdienst des Generalstabes.

In: OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 32. Jg., Heft 4, Juli - August 1994, S. 405-410.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR Subject: SECRET SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA009463 Media: Article

**Title:** Sowjetunion, GUS, Russland: die Geheimdienste.

In: OSTERREICHISCHE MILITARISCHE ZEITSCHRIFT, 32. Jg., Heft 3, Mai - Juni 1994, S. 290-296.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA009187 Media: Article

# 1993

Title: Die Militarspionage der DDR-Staatssicherheit.

Author: Busch, Heinz

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 42. Jg., Nr. 12, Dezember 1993, S. 617-621.

**Subject:** ESPIONAGE, GERMAN

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--GERMANY (EAST)

Item ID: JA008807 Media: Article

# 1992

Title: Why Spy, and How, in the 1990s.

Author: Berkowitz, Bruce D.

Additional Author: Goodman, Allan E.

In: ORBIS, vol. 36, no. 2, Spring 1992, p. 269-280.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA005879
Media: Article

**Title:** US Intelligence in an Age of Uncertainty: Refocusing to Meet the Challenge.

Author: Scalingi, Paula L.

In: WASHINGTON QUARTERLY, vol. 15, no. 1, Winter 1992, p. 147-156.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA005642 Media: Article

Title: Intelligence: Backing into the Future.

Author: May, Ernest R.

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 71, no. 3, Summer 1992, p. 63-72.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA007768 Media: Article

Title: Constraints on Intelligence Collaboration: The Domestic Dimension.

Author: Wirtz, James J.

In: DEFENSE ANALYSIS, vol. 8, no. 3, December 1992, p. 247-259.

**Notes:** What are the potential pitfalls and costs inherent in increased intelligence cooperation with other states? This article addresses the question by focusing on the functional differences - specifically, the separation of domestic and international intelligence activities - that distinguish the US intelligence community from the intelligence organizations maintained by many other nations. The article argues that these functional differences can set the stage for domestic political controversy within the United States. The analysis also explains how the public's perception of the gravity of the threats facing the United States governs popular reactions to co-operative intelligence relationships. It unfolds in four stages. It first surveys various intelligence relationships that have emerged since the end of the Second World War. In the second section, it describes how co-operative arrangements can leave the US intelligence community vulnerable to external threats and internal criticism. The analysis then explains why and when the American public sometimes tolerates intelligence collaboration with foreign organizations that conduct domestic intelligence and policy activities. In the final section, some conclusions are offered about how the end of the Cold War increases the likelihood that collaborative arrangements will produce domestic political recrimination within the United States.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA008048 Media: Article

Title: The Intelligence Community: How Crucial?

Author: Boren, David L.

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 71, no. 3, Summer 1992, p. 52-62.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA007767 Media: Article **Title:** Smart Intelligence. **Author:** Johnson, Loch K.

In: FOREIGN POLICY, no. 89, Winter 1992 - 1993, p. 53-69.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA009156 Media: Article

#### 1991

Title: Die Wandlungen des sowjetischen Geheimdienstes : von Felix Dserschinski bis Wadim Bakatin.

Author: Mendel, Franz

In: EUROPAISCHE SICHERHEIT, 40. Jg., Nr. 11, November 1991, S. 627-634.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA005158
Media: Article

# 1990

**Title:** Die Geheimdienste im Osten: noch aktiv, aber geschickte.

Author: Liminski, Jurgen

In: EUROPAISCHE WEHRKUNDE, 39. Jg., Nr. 5, Mai 1990, S. 303-305.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--EUROPE, EASTERN **Subject:** SECRET SERVICE--EUROPE, EASTERN

Item ID: JA000679 Media: Article

**Title:** The Challenges of Glasnost for Western Intelligence.

Author: Reimann, Robert H.

In: PARAMETERS, vol. 20, no. 4, December 1990, p. 85-94.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE **Subject:** PROPAGANDA, RUSSIAN

Item ID: JA001788
Media: Article

**Title:** The Future of the KGB. **Author:** Knight, Amy W.

In: PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM, vol. 39, no. 6, November - December 1990, p. 20-33.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA002061 Media: Article

**Title:** Intelligence in the Age of Glasnost.

Author: Carver, George A.

In: FOREIGN AFFAIRS, vol. 69, no. 3, Summer 1990, p. 147-166.

Subject: INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USA

Item ID: JA001037 Media: Article **Title:** Gorbachev and the KGB. **Author:** Weeks, Albert L.

In: GLOBAL AFFAIRS, vol. 5, no. 1, Winter 1990, p. 58-77.

**Notes:** Of the three pillars supporting the Soviet regime - the Communist Party, the army and the police - the Gorbachev period has seen the upward movement of the third, the police, replacing the military in second-place importance. This article assesses the significance of the KGB's increased authority for Soviet domestic and foreign

affairs.

**Subject:** INTELLIGENCE SERVICE--USSR

Item ID: JA000467 Media: Article

# 1986

**Title:** La desinformation sovietique : methodes et finalites.

Author: Garcin, Thierry

In: DEFENSE NATIONALE, 42e annee, octobre 1986, p. 43-52.

**Subject:** DISINFORMATION--USSR

Item ID: JA003925 Media: Article

# 1984

Title: Webs of Soviet Disinformation.

Author: Huyn, Hans Graf

In: STRATEGIC REVIEW, vol. 12, no. 4, Fall 1984, p. 51-58.

**Subject:** DISINFORMATION--USSR

Item ID: JA003926 Media: Article

# Previous Issues Anciens numéros

|          | Ţ  |
|----------|--|
| No. 1/14 | Drone Aircrafts / Les drones                                   |
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|          | peuples à l'auto-détermination et la sécession politique       |
| No. 3/14 | The Moral and Ethical Aspects of War / Les aspects moraux et   |
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| No. 5/14 | The Kurds / Les Kurdes   |
| No. 6/14 | The Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe        |
|          | (OSCE) / L'Organisation pour la sécurité et la coopération en  |
|          | Europe (OSCE)  |
| No. 7/14 | Exit Strategy and Military Disengagement / Stratégie de sortie |
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| No. 2/15 | The Syrian Civil War / La guerre civile syrienne               |
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|          | Qaïda à Daech : l'évolution du terrorisme                      |
| No. 2/16 | Nuclear Deterrence in the 21st Century / La dissuasion         |
|          | nucléaire au 21ème siècle                                      |
|          |  |